

## 1. General description

Planar passivated high commutation three quadrant triac in a TO220F "full pack" plastic package intended for use in circuits where high static and dynamic  $dV/dt$  and high  $dI/dt$  can occur. This "series CT" triac will commute the full RMS current at the maximum rated junction temperature ( $T_{j(max)} = 150\text{ °C}$ ) without the aid of a snubber. It is used in applications where "high junction operating temperature capability" is required.

## 2. Features and benefits

- 3Q technology for improved noise immunity
- High commutation capability with maximum false trigger immunity
- High junction operating temperature capability ( $T_{j(max)} = 150\text{ °C}$ )
- High immunity to false turn-on by  $dV/dt$
- High voltage capability
- Isolated mounting base package
- Less sensitive gate for very high noise immunity
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Triggering in three quadrants only

## 3. Applications

- Applications subject to high temperature ( $T_{j(max)} = 150\text{ °C}$ )
- Electronic thermostats
- High power motor controls e.g. washing machines and vacuum cleaners
- Rectifier-fed DC inductive loads e.g. DC motors and solenoids
- Refrigeration and air conditioning compressor

## 4. Quick reference data

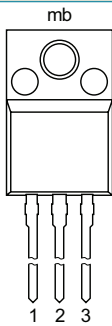
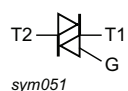
Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Absolute maximum rating</b>							
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage			-	-	800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_h \leq 67\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>		-	-	16	A
$I_{TSM}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a>		-	-	140	A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$		-	-	150	A
$T_j$	junction temperature			-	-	150	°C
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Static characteristics</b>							
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_2+ G+$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		2	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_2+ G-$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		2	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_2- G-$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		2	-	35	mA

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>		-	-	35	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 18\text{ A}$ ; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>		-	1.3	1.5	V
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>							
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 536\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 125\text{ °C}$ ; ( $V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		500	-	-	V/ $\mu$ s
		$V_{DM} = 536\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$ ; ( $V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		200	-	-	V/ $\mu$ s
$dI_{com}/dt$	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 16\text{ A}$ ; $dV_{com}/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ ; (snubberless condition); gate open circuit		8	-	-	A/ms

## 5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1		 sym051
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		
mb	n.c.	mounting base; isolated		

## 6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package Name	Orderable part number	Packing method	Small packing quantity	Package version	Package issue date
BTA316X-800CT	TO220F	BTA316X-800CTQ	Tube	50	SOT186A	14-Nov-2013

## 7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

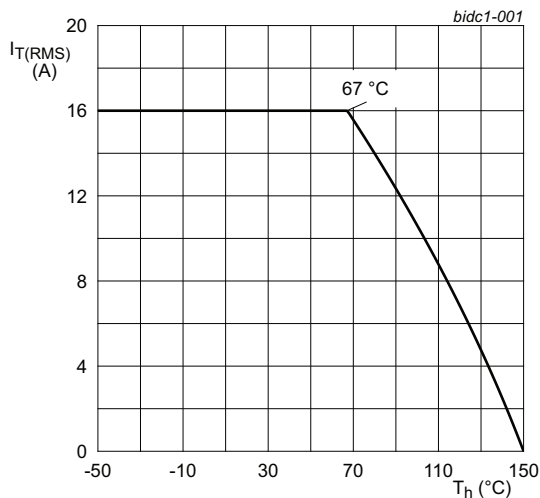
Type number	Marking codes	
	Assembly factory: d	Assembly factory: A
BTA316X-800CT	BTA316X 800CT PJdxxxx xx	BTA316X 800CT PJAxxxx xx

## 8. Limiting values

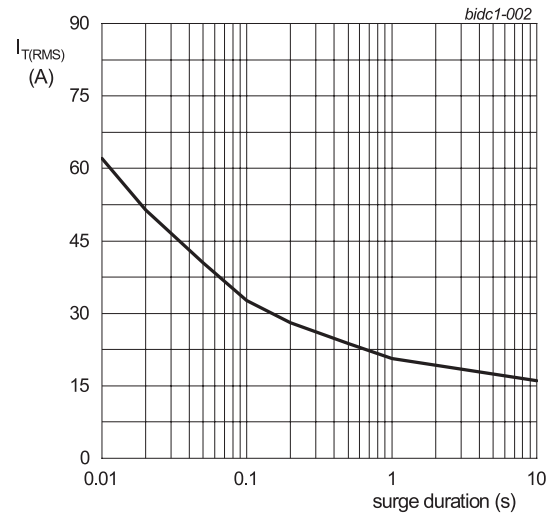
**Table 5. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{\text{DRM}}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	800	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_h \leq 67^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig 3</a>	-	16	A
$I_{\text{TSM}}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{j(init)}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; <a href="#">Fig 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig 5</a>	-	140	A
		full sine wave; $T_{\text{j(init)}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$	-	150	A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ ; SIN	-	98	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
$di_T/dt$	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_G = 70\text{ mA}$	-	100	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate current		-	2	A
$P_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate power		-	5	W
$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
$T_{\text{stg}}$	storage temperature		-40	150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_j$	junction temperature		-	150	$^\circ\text{C}$



**Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of heatsink temperature; maximum values**



$f = 50\text{ Hz}$ ;  $T_h = 67^\circ\text{C}$

**Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values**

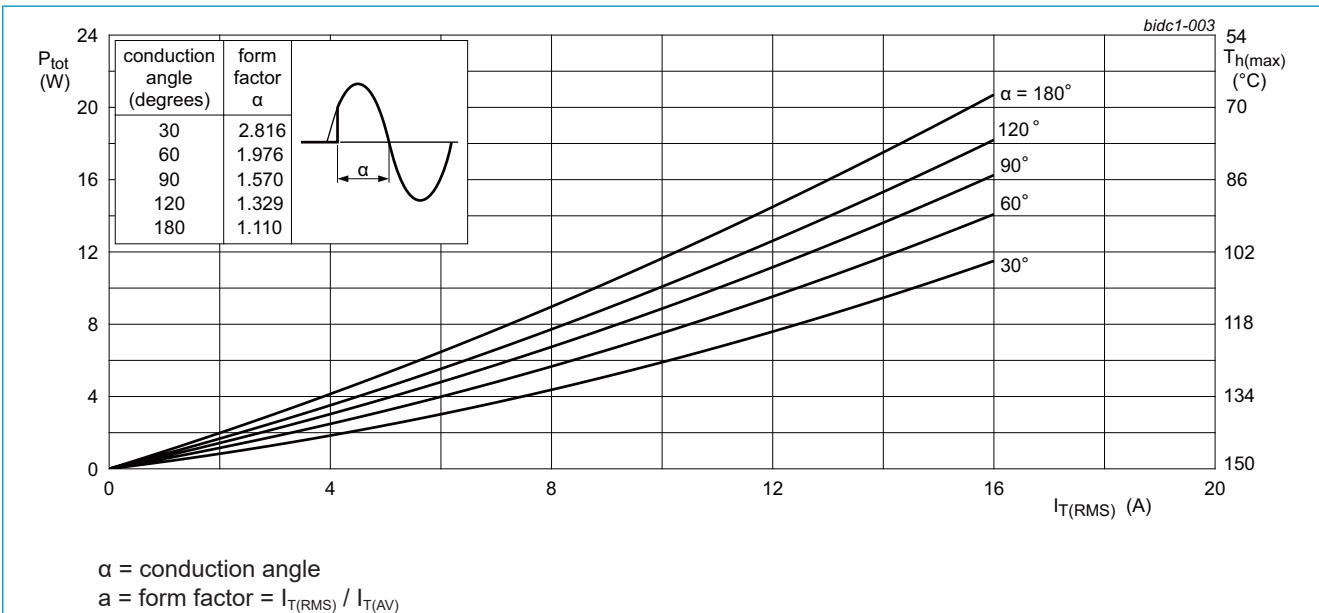


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

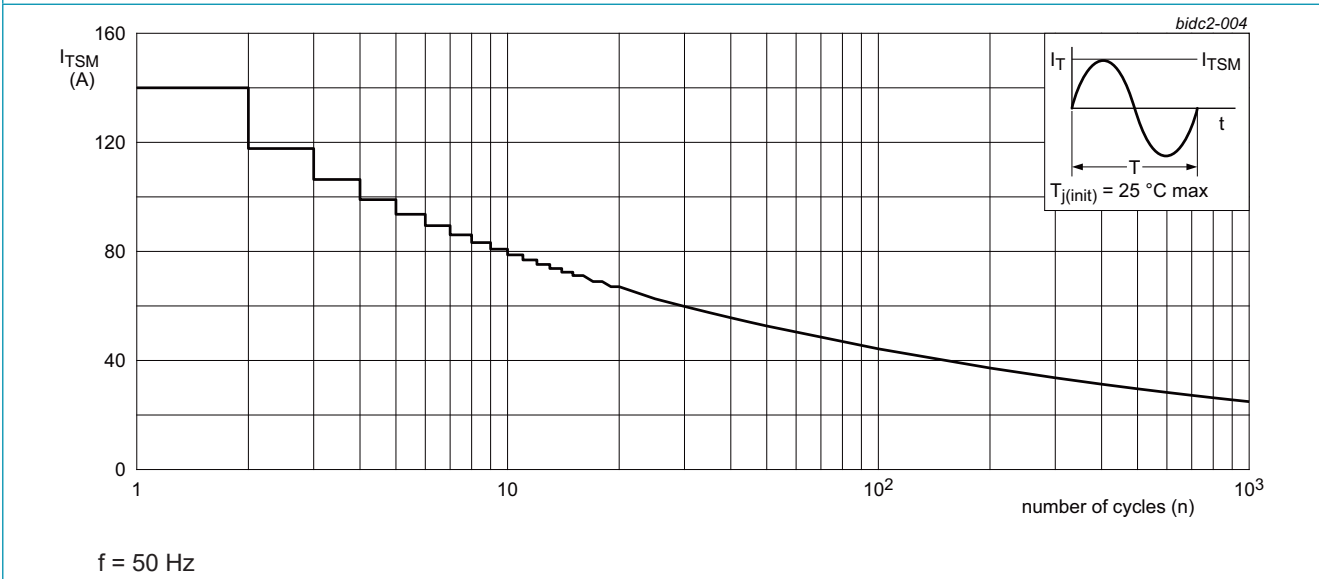
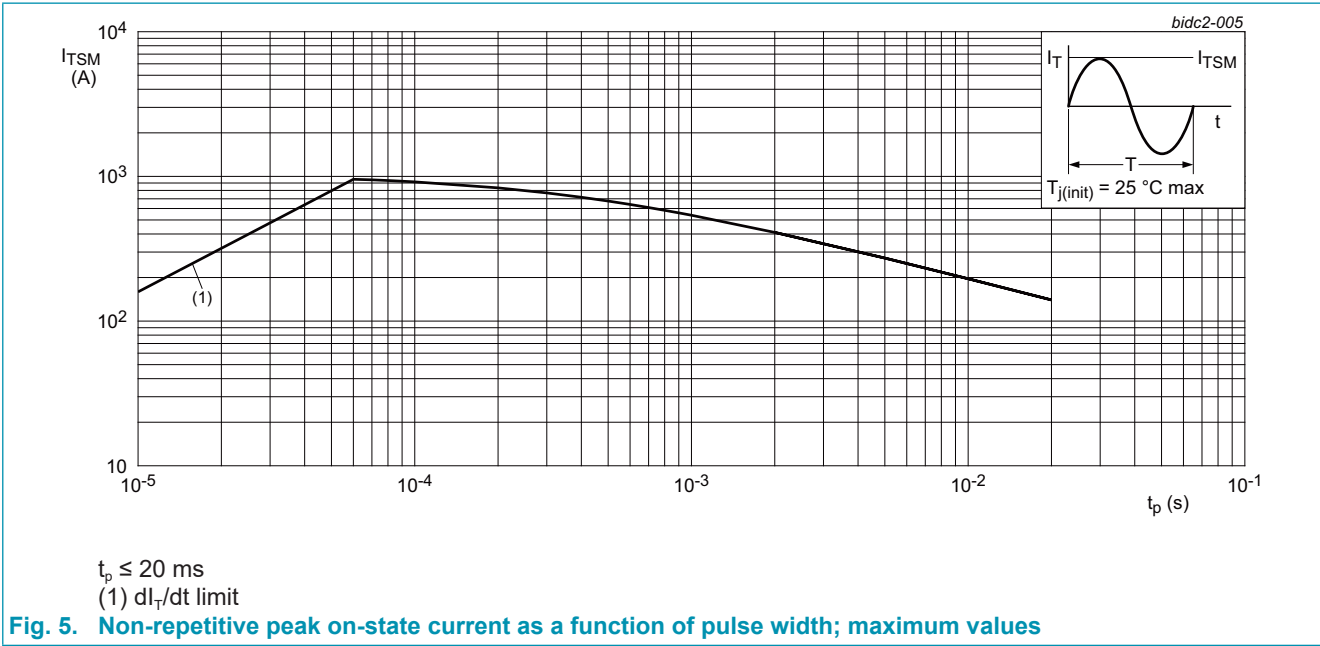


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



9. Thermal characteristics

Table 6. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-h)}$	thermal resistance from junction to heatsink	with heatsink compound; Fig 6	-	-	4	K/W
		without heatsink compound; Fig 6	-	-	5.5	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	-	55	-	K/W

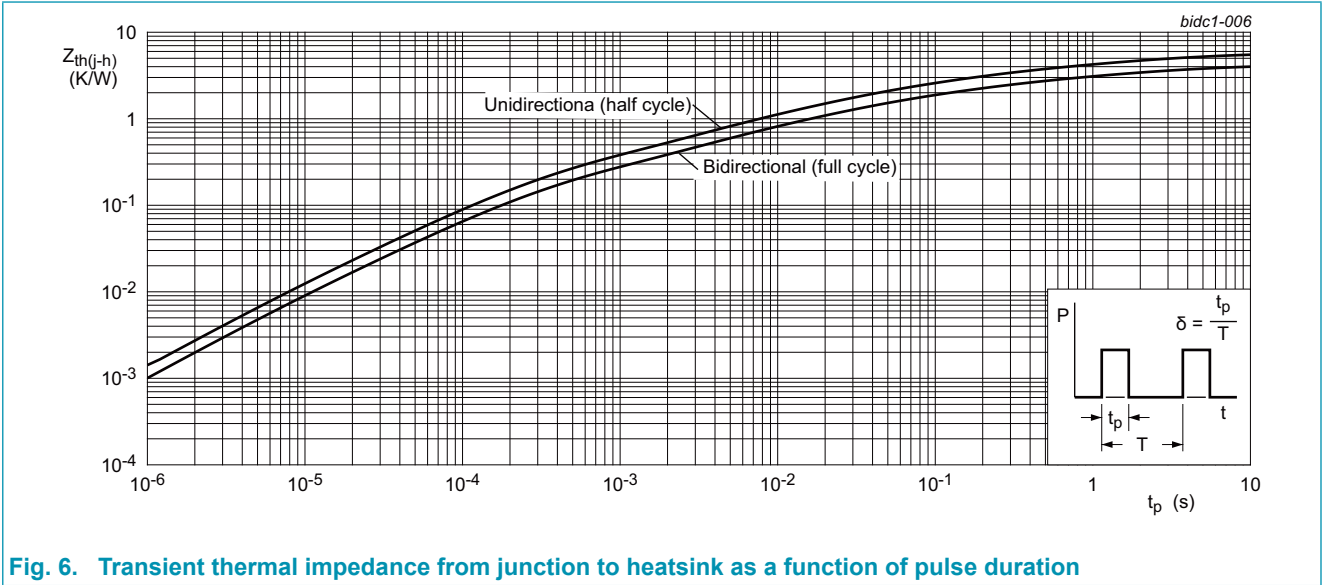


Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to heatsink as a function of pulse duration

10. Isolation characteristics

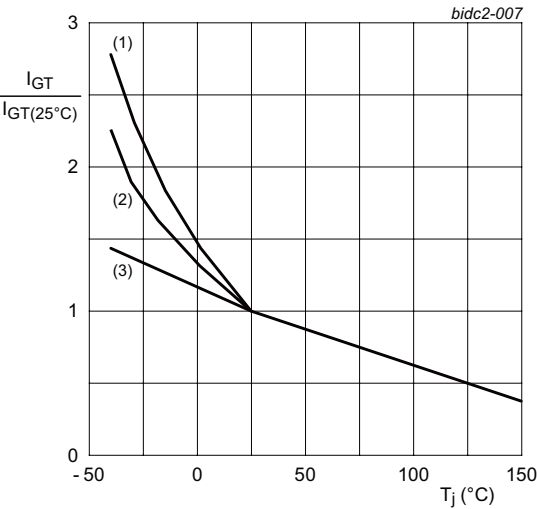
Table 7. Isolation characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{isol(RMS)}$	RMS isolation voltage	from all terminals to external heatsink; sinusoidal waveform; clean and dust free; 50 Hz ≤ f ≤ 60 Hz; RH ≤ 65 %; T <sub>h</sub> = 25 °C	-	-	2500	V
$C_{isol}$	isolation capacitance	from main terminal 2 to external heatsink; f = 1 MHz; T <sub>h</sub> = 25 °C	-	10	-	pF

## 11. Characteristics

Table 8. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics							
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		2	-	35	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		2	-	35	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>		2	-	35	mA
I <sub>L</sub>	latching current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>G</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>		-	-	50	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>G</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>		-	-	60	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>G</sub> = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>		-	-	50	mA
I <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>		-	-	35	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 18 A; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>		-	1.3	1.5	V
V <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger voltage	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; <a href="#">Fig. 11</a>		-	0.8	1	V
		V <sub>D</sub> = 400 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C		0.25	0.4	-	V
I <sub>D</sub>	off-state current	V <sub>D</sub> = 800 V; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		-	-	10	μA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 800 V; T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C		-	-	2	mA
Dynamic characteristics							
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	V <sub>DM</sub> = 536 V; T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C; (V <sub>DM</sub> = 67% of V <sub>DRM</sub> ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		500	-	-	V/μs
dI <sub>com</sub> /dt	rate of change of commutating current	V <sub>DM</sub> = 536 V; T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C; (V <sub>DM</sub> = 67% of V <sub>DRM</sub> ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		200	-	-	V/μs
		V <sub>D</sub> = 400 V; T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C; I <sub>T(RMS)</sub> = 16 A; dV <sub>com</sub> /dt = 20 V/μs; (snubberless condition); gate open circuit		8	-	-	A/ms



- (1) T2- G-
- (2) T2+ G-
- (3) T2+ G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

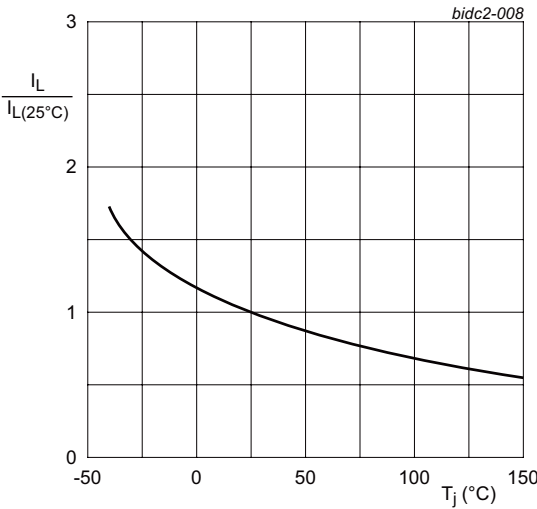


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

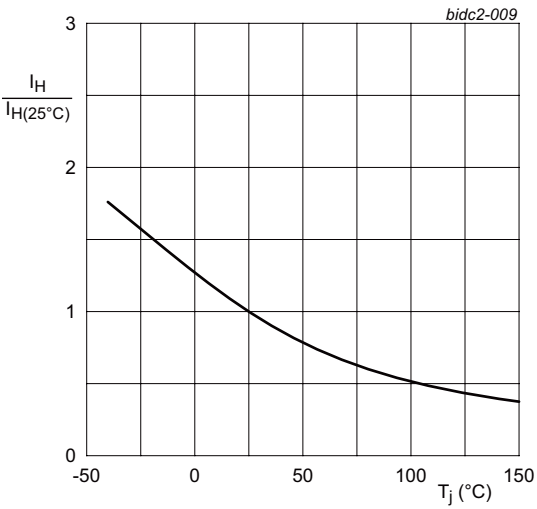
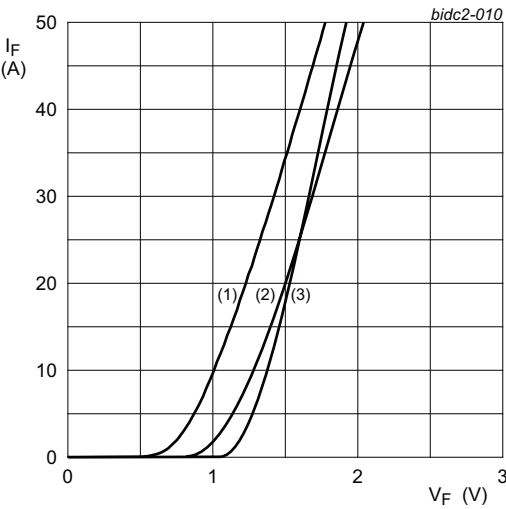


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



- $V_o = 1.053 \text{ V}; R_s = 0.0216 \Omega$
- (1)  $T_j = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; typical values
  - (2)  $T_j = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; maximum values
  - (3)  $T_j = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage



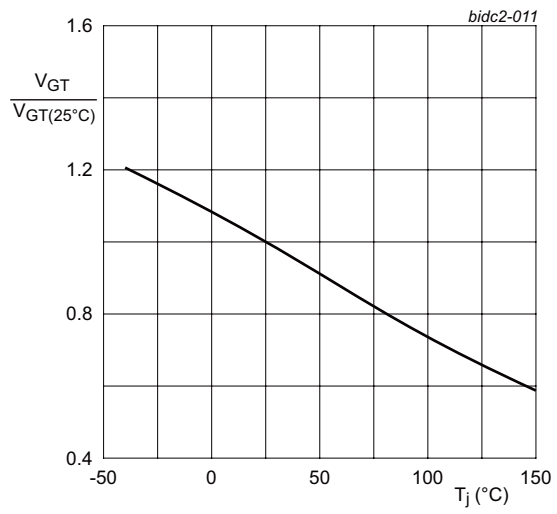


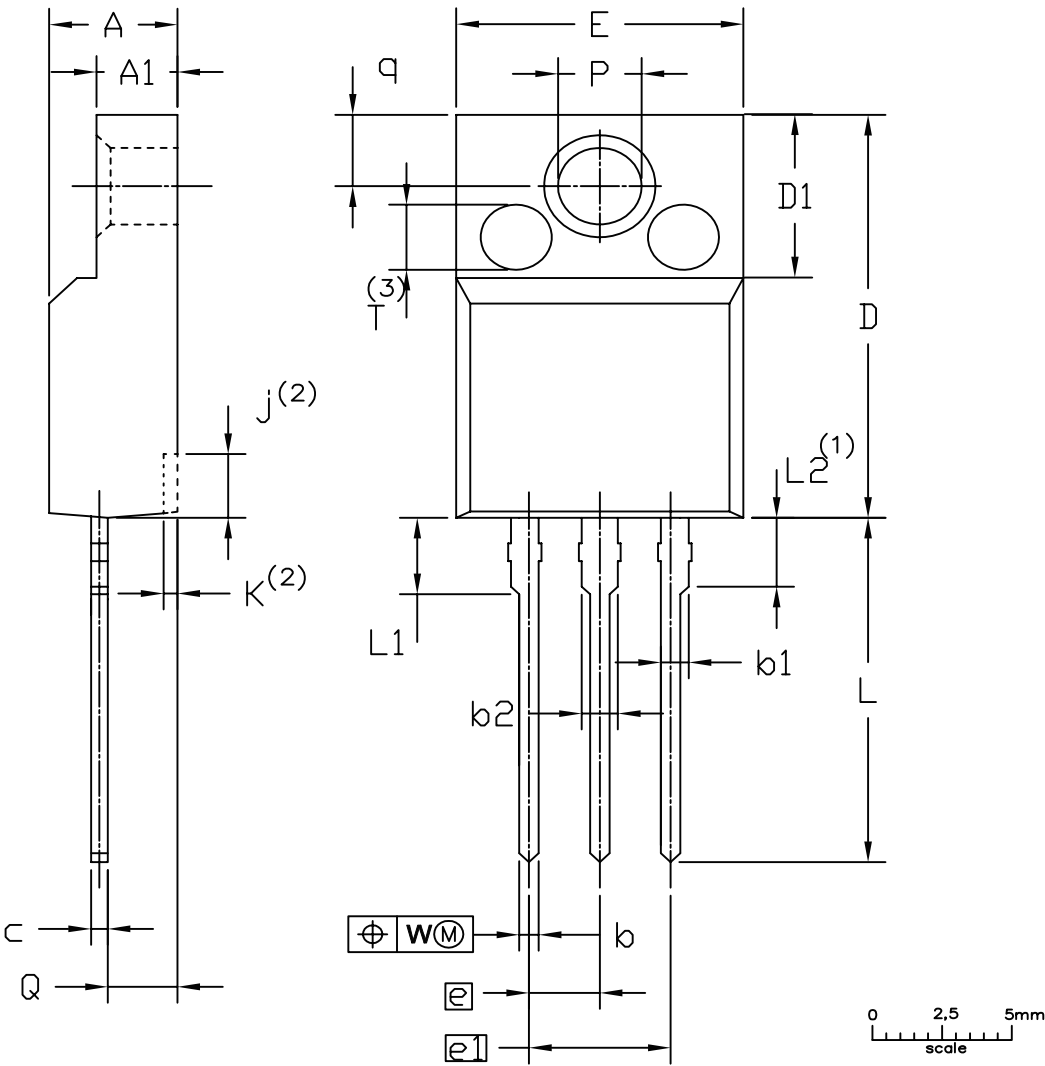
Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

12. Package outline

Assembly factory: d & A

Plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220 "full pack"

SOT186A



UNIT	A	A <sub>1</sub>	b	b <sub>1</sub>	b <sub>2</sub>	c	D	D <sub>1</sub>	E	e	e <sub>1</sub>	j <sup>(2)</sup>	k <sup>(2)</sup>	L	L <sub>1</sub>	L <sub>2</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> max.	P	Q	q	W	T <sup>(3)</sup>
mm	4.6	2.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.7	15.8	6.5	10.3	2.54	5.08	2.7	0.6	14.4	3.30	3	3.2	2.6	3.0	0.4	2.5
	4.0	2.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	15.2	6.3	9.7			1.7	0.4	13.5	2.79		3.0	2.3	2.6		

- Notes
1. Terminal dimensions within this zone are uncontrolled
  2. Dot lines area designs may vary
  3. Eject pin mark is for reference only

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT186A		3 LEADS TO220F				2013-11-14

## 13. Legal information

### Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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