



1.5 Ω On Resistance, ± 15 V / +12 V / ± 5 V, Quad SPST Switches

DESCRIPTION

The DG1411E, DG1412E, DG1413E are ± 15 V precision monolithic quad single-pole single-throw (SPST) CMOS analog switches. Built on a new CMOS process, the Vishay Siliconix DG1411E, DG1412E, and DG1413E offer low on-resistance of 1.5 Ω . The low and flat resistance over the full signal range ensures excellent linearity and low signal distortion. The new CMOS platform provides low power dissipation, minimized parasitic capacitance, and low charge injection.

The devices operate from either a single 4.5 V to 24 V power supply, or from dual ± 4.5 V to ± 15 V power supplies. The analog switches do not require a V_L logic supply, while all digital inputs have 0.8 V and 2 V logic thresholds to ensure low voltage TTL / CMOS compatibility.

The DG1411E, DG1412E, and DG1413E are bi-directional and support analog signals up to the supply voltage when on, and block them when off. The devices each feature four independently selectable SPST switches. The DG1411E is normally closed, while the DG1412E is normally open. The DG1413E has two normally open and two normally closed switches with guaranteed break-before-make operation.

Combined with fast 70 ns switching time, low and flat switch resistance. The devices are ideal for signal switching and relay replacement in data acquisition, industrial control and automation, communication, and A/V systems, in addition to medical instrumentation and automated test equipment.

The switches are available in RoHS-compliant, halogen-free TSSOP-16 and QFN-16 4 mm by 4 mm packages.

FEATURES

- 35 V supply max. rating
- On-resistance: 1.5 Ω
- On-resistance flatness: 0.2 Ω
- Channel to channel on-resistance match: 0.04 Ω
- Supports single and dual supply operation
- Fully specified at ± 15 V, ± 5 V, and +12 V
- Integrated V_L supply
- 3 V logic compatible
- Low parasitic capacitance: $C_{S(OFF)}$: 24 pF, $C_{D(ON)}$: 87 pF
- Rail to rail signal handling
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912



RoHS
COMPLIANT
HALOGEN
FREE

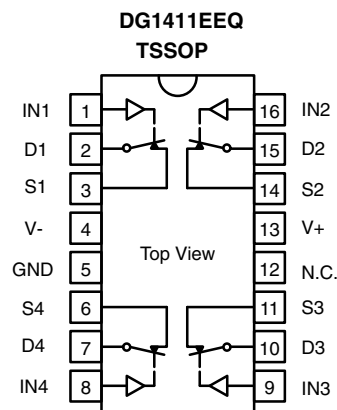
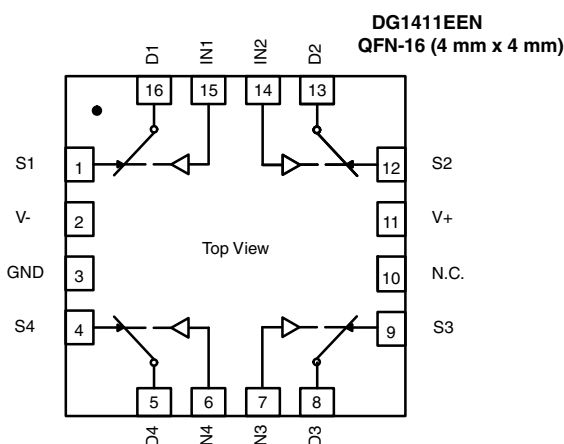
BENEFITS

- Low insertion loss
- Low distortion
- Break-before-make switching
- Low charge injection over the full signal range

APPLICATIONS

- Medical and healthcare equipment
- Data acquisition system
- Industrial control and automation
- Test and measurement equipment
- Communication systems
- Battery powered systems
- Sample and hold circuits
- Audio and video signal switching
- Relay replacement

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM AND PIN CONFIGURATION - DG1411E

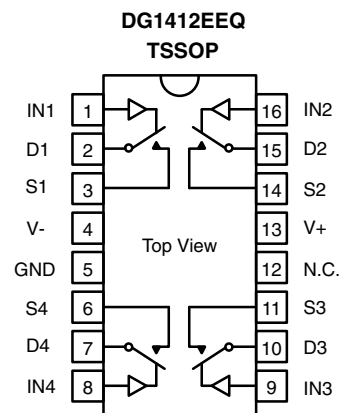
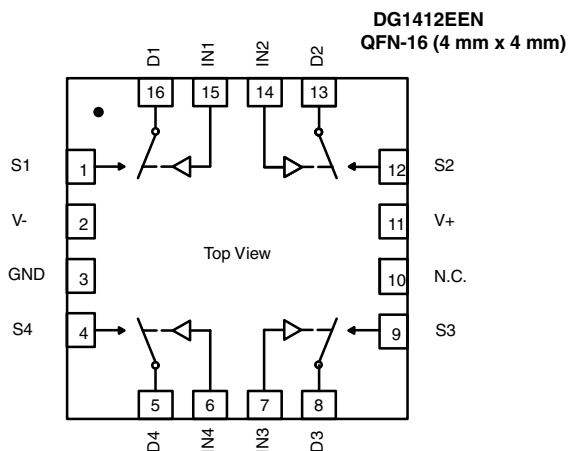


TRUTH TABLE - DG1411E

LOGIC	SWITCH
0	On
1	Off

Notes

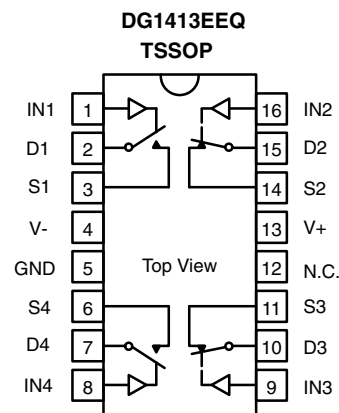
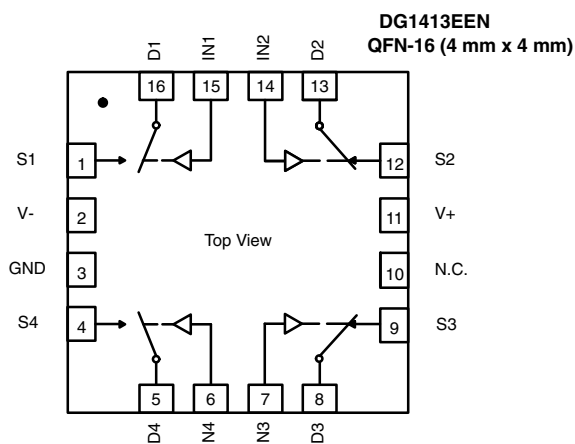
- QFN exposed pad tied to V-
- N.C. = no connect
- Switches shown for logic "0" input

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM AND PIN CONFIGURATION - DG1412E


TRUTH TABLE - DG1412E	
LOGIC	SWITCH
0	Off
1	On

Notes

- QFN exposed pad tied to V-
- N.C. = no connect
- Switches shown for logic "0" input

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM AND PIN CONFIGURATION - DG1413E


TRUTH TABLE - DG1413E		
LOGIC	SWITCHES 1, 4	SWITCHES 2, 3
0	Off	On
1	On	Off

Notes

- QFN exposed pad tied to V-
- N.C. = no connect
- Switches shown for logic "0" input

**DEVICE OPTIONS**

PART NUMBER	CONFIGURATION	SWITCH FUNCTION	TEMPERATURE RANGE	PACKAGE
DG1411EEN-T1-GE4	Quad SPST	NC	-40 °C to +125 °C	QFN (4 mm x 4 mm) 16L (variation 2)
DG1412EEN-T1-GE4	Quad SPST	NO	-40 °C to +125 °C	QFN (4 mm x 4 mm) 16L (variation 2)
DG1413EEN-T1-GE4	Quad SPST	NC / NO	-40 °C to +125 °C	QFN (4 mm x 4 mm) 16L (variation 2)
DG1411EEQ-T1-GE4	Quad SPST	NC	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP-16
DG1412EEQ-T1-GE4	Quad SPST	NO	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP-16
DG1413EEQ-T1-GE4	Quad SPST	NC / NO	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP-16

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

ELECTRICAL PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LIMITS	UNIT
V+	Reference to GND	-0.3 to +25	V
V-	Reference to GND	+0.3 to -25	
V+ to V-		+35	
Analog inputs (S or D)		(V-) - 0.3 to (V+) + 0.3	
Digital inputs		GND - 0.3 to (V+) + 0.3	
Maximum continuous switch current	TSSOP-16, T _A = 25 °C	190	mA
	QFN (4 mm x 4 mm) 16L, T _A = 25 °C	250	
	TSSOP-16, T _A = 125 °C	90	
	QFN (4 mm x 4 mm) 16L, T _A = 125 °C	100	
Maximum pulse switch current	Pulse at 1 ms, 10 % duty cycle	500	
Thermal resistance	TSSOP-16	130	°C/W
	QFN (4 mm x 4 mm) 16L	32	
ESD / HBM	JS-001	2000	V
ESD / CDM	JS-002	750	
Latch up	JESD78	300	mA
Temperature			
Operating temperature		-40 to +125	°C
Max. operating junction temperature		150	
Operating junction temperature		125	
Storage temperature		-65 to +150	

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - ± 15 V supply							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED V+ = 15 V, V- = -15 V VINH = 2 V, VINL = 0.8 V	+25 °C	-40 °C to +85 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C	TYP. / MAX.	UNIT
Analog Switch							
Analog signal range	VANALOG		V- to V+			-	V
Drain-source on-resistance	RDS(on)	VS = ± 10 V, IS = -10 mA V+ = 13.5 V, V- = -13.5 V	1.5	-	-	Typ.	Ω
			1.8	2	2.3	Max.	
On-resistance flatness	Rflat(on)	VS = ± 10 V, IS = -10 mA	0.2	-	-	-	Ω
			0.42	0.45	0.48	Max.	
On-resistance matching	ΔRDS(on)		0.04	-	-	Typ.	
			0.22	0.23	0.24	Max.	
Switch off leakage current	IS/Id(off)	V+ = 16.5 V, V- = -16.5 V VS = ± 10 V, VD = ∓ 10 V	± 0.01	-	-	Typ.	nA
			± 0.5	± 2	± 12	Max.	
Channel on leakage current	Id(on)	VS = VD = ± 10 V	± 0.05	-	-	Typ.	
			± 1	± 3	± 40	Max.	
Digital Control							
Input, high voltage	VINH		-	-	2	Vmin.	V
Input, low voltage	VINL		-	-	0.8	Vmax.	
Input leakage	IIN	VIN = VGND or V+	0.001	-	-	Typ.	μA
			-	-	± 0.1	Max.	
Digital input capacitance	CIN		3.5	-	-	Typ.	pF
Dynamic Characteristics							
Break-before-make time	tOPEN	VS1= VS2 = 10 V RL = 300 Ω, CL = 35 pF	24	-	-	Typ.	ns
			-	-	10	Min.	
Turn-on time	tON	VS = 10 V RL = 300 Ω, CL = 35 pF	70	-	-	Typ.	
			110	130	140	Max.	
Turn-off time	tOFF		50	-	-	Typ.	
			90	100	110	Max.	
Charge injection	QINj	CL = 1 nF, RGEN = 0 Ω, VS = 0 V	-41	-	-	Typ.	pC
Off isolation	OIRR	CL = 5 pF, RL = 50 Ω, 100 kHz	-78	-	-	Typ.	dB
Cross talk	XTALK	CL = 5 pF, RL = 50 Ω, 1 MHz	-104	-	-	Typ.	
Insertion loss		f = 1MHz, RL = 50 Ω, CL = 5 pF	-0.16	-	-	Typ.	
Total harmonic distortion	THD	RL = 110 Ω, 15 Vp-p, f = 20 Hz to 20 kHz	0.0039	-	-	Typ.	%
Bandwidth, -3 dB	BW	CL = 5 pF, RL = 50 Ω	150	-	-	Typ.	MHz
Source off capacitance	CS(off)	f = 1 MHz, VS = 0 V	24	-	-	Typ.	pF
Drain off capacitance	CD(off)		23	-	-	Typ.	
Drain on capacitance	CD(on)		87	-	-	Typ.	
Power Requirements							
Power supply range		GND = 0 V	± 4.5 V min. / ± 16.5 max.				V
Power supply current	I+	Digital inputs 0 or V+ V+ = 16.5 V, V- = -16.5 V	0.001	-	-	Typ.	μA
			-	-	1	Max.	
		IN1 = IN2 = IN3 = IN4 = 5 V	113	-	-	Typ.	
			-	260	290	Max.	
	I-	Digital inputs 0 or V+	0.001	-	-	Typ.	
			-	-	1	Max.	



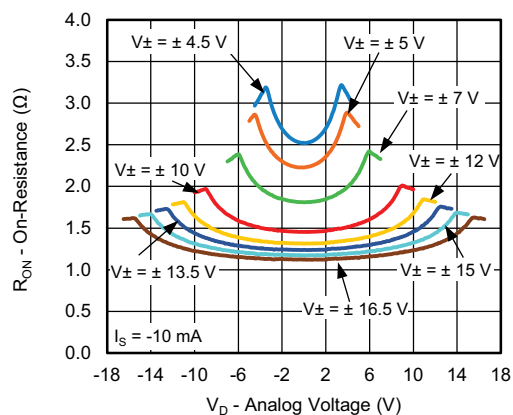
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - Single 12 V supply									
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED V+ = 12 V, V- = -0 V VINH = 2 V, VINL = 0.8 V	+25 °C	-40 °C to +85 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C	TYP. / MAX.	UNIT		
Analog Switch									
Analog signal range	VANALOG		0 to V+				V		
Drain-source on-resistance	RDS(on)	VS = 0 V to 10 V, IS = -10 mA; V+ = 10.8 V, V- = 0 V	2.5 3.1	- 3.8	- 4.4	Typ. Max.	Ω		
On-resistance flatness	Rflat(on)	VS = 0 V to 10 V; IS = -10 mA	0.7 0.9	- 1	- 1.1	Typ. Max.	Ω		
On-resistance matching	ΔRDS(on)		0.04 0.19	- 0.22	- 0.25	Typ. Max.			
Switch off leakage current	IS/Id(off)	V+ = 10.8 V, V- = 0 V VS = 1 V/10 V; VD = 10 V/1 V	± 0.02 ± 0.55	- ± 1.2	- ± 10	Typ. Max.	nA		
Channel on leakage current	Id(on)	VS = VD = 3.2 V/10 V	± 0.01 ± 1	- ± 2	- ± 35	Typ. Max.			
Digital Control									
Input, high voltage	VINH		-	-	2	Min.	V		
Input, low voltage	VINL		-	-	0.8	Max.			
Input leakage	IIN	VIN = VGND or V+	0.001 -	- -	- ± 0.1	Typ. Max.	μA		
Digital input capacitance	CIN		3.5	-	-	Typ.	pF		
Dynamic Characteristics									
Break-before-make time	tOPEN	VS1= VS2 = 8 V RL = 300 Ω, CL = 35 pF	90 -	- -	- 50	Typ. Min.	ns		
Turn-on time	tON	VS = 8 V RL = 300 Ω, CL = 35 pF	150 190	- 230	- 260	Typ. Max.			
Turn-off time	tOFF		60 100	- 110	- 120	Typ. Max.			
Charge injection	QINj		CL = 1 nF, RGEN = 0 Ω, VS = 6 V	6	-	-		Typ.	pC
Off isolation	OIRR		RL = 50 Ω, CL = 5 pF, 100 kHz	-78	-	-		Typ.	dB
Cross talk	XTALK	RL = 50 Ω, CL = 5 pF, 1 MHz	-106	-	-	Typ.			
Insertion loss		f = 1 MHz, RL = 50 Ω, CL = 5 pF	-0.23	-	-	Typ.	MHz		
Bandwidth, -3 dB	BW	RL = 50 Ω, CL = 5 pF	150	-	-	Typ.			
Source off capacitance	CS(off)	f = 1 MHz, VS = 6 V	31	-	-	Typ.	pF		
Drain off capacitance	CD(off)		29	-	-	Typ.			
Drain on capacitance	CD(on)		93	-	-	Typ.			
Power Requirements									
Power supply range		GND = 0 V, V- = 0 V	± 5 V min. / ± 16.5 max.				V		
Power supply current	I+	Digital inputs 0 or V+ V+ = 13.2 V	0.001 -	- -	- 1	Typ. Max.	μA		
		IN1 = IN2 = IN3 = IN4 = 5 V	54 -	- 150	- 190	Typ. Max.			



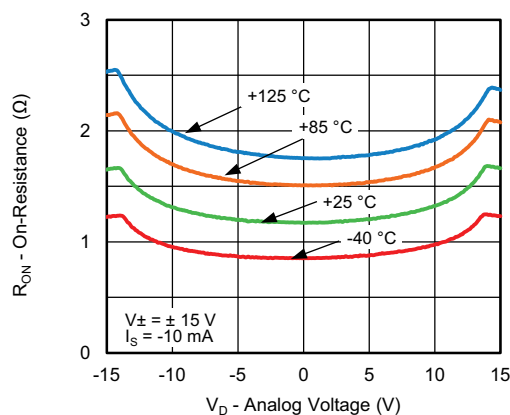
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - ± 5 V supply							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED V+ = 5 V, V- = -5 V VINH = 2 V, VINL = 0.8 V	+25 °C	-40 °C to +85 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C	TYP. / MAX.	UNIT
Analog Switch							
Analog signal range	VANALOG		V- to V+				V
Drain-source on-resistance	RDS(on)	VS = ± 4.5 V, IS = -10 mA V+ = 4.5 V, V- = -4.5 V	3 3.3	- 4	- 4.7	Typ. Max.	Ω
On-resistance flatness	Rflat(on)	VS = ± 4.5 V, IS = -10 mA	0.7 0.9	- 1	- 1.1	Typ. Max.	
On-resistance matching	ΔRDS(on)		0.04 0.19	- 0.22	- 0.25	Typ. Max.	
Switch off leakage current	IS/Id(off)	V+ = 5.5 V, V- = -5.5 V VS = ± 4.5 V, VD = ∓ 4.5 V	± 0.004 ± 0.5	- ± 1.5	- ± 10	Typ. Max.	
Channel on leakage current	Id(on)	VS = VD = ± 4.5 V	± 0.003 ± 0.5	- ± 2	- ± 35	Typ. Max.	
Digital Control							
Input, high voltage	VINH		-	-	2	Min.	V
Input, low voltage	VINL		-	-	0.8	Max.	
Input leakage	IIN	VIN = VGND or V+	0.001 -	- -	- ± 0.1	Typ. Max.	μA
Digital input capacitance	CIN		3.5	-	-	Typ.	pF
Dynamic Characteristics							
Break-before-make time	tOPEN	VS1= VS2 = 3 V RL= 300 Ω, CL = 35 pF	110 -	- -	- 65	Typ. Min.	ns
Turn-on time	tON	VS = 3 V RL = 300 Ω, CL = 35 pF	280 330	- 400	- 440	Typ. Max.	
Turn-off time	tOFF		180 220	- 260	- 280	Typ. Max.	
Charge injection	QINj		CL = 1 nF, RGEN = 0 Ω, VS = 0 V	7	-	-	
Off isolation	OIRR	RL = 50 Ω, CL = 5 pF, 100 kHz	-78	-	-	Typ.	dB
Cross talk	XTALK	RL = 50 Ω, CL = 5 pF, 1 MHz	-106	-	-	Typ.	
Insertion loss		f = 1 MHz, RL = 50 Ω, CL = 5 pF	-0.26	-	-	Typ.	%
Bandwidth, -3 dB	BW	RL = 50 Ω, CL = 5 pF	160	-	-	Typ.	MHz
Source off capacitance	CS(off)	f = 1 MHz, VS = 0 V	34	-	-	Typ.	pF
Drain off capacitance	CD(off)		31	-	-	Typ.	
Drain on capacitance	CD(on)		94	-	-	Typ.	
Power Requirements							
Power supply range		GND = 0 V	± 4.5 V min. / ± 16.5 max.				V
Power supply current	I+	Digital inputs 0 V or V+ V+ = 5.5 V, V- = -5.5 V	0.001 -	- -	- 1	Typ. Max.	μA
			I-	Digital inputs = 0 V or V+	0.001 -	- -	



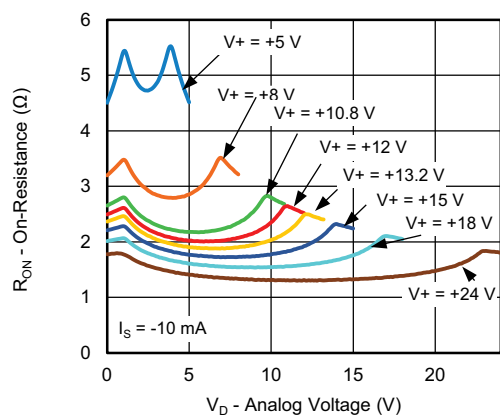
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted)



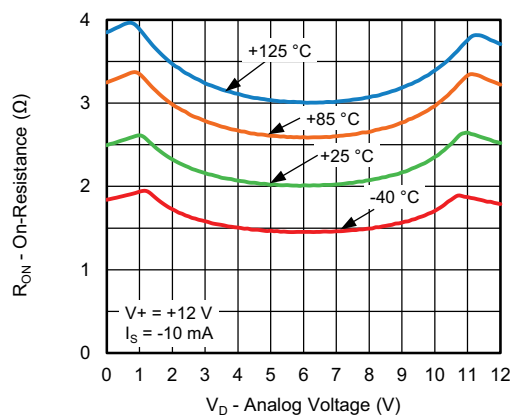
On-Resistance vs. Analog Voltage



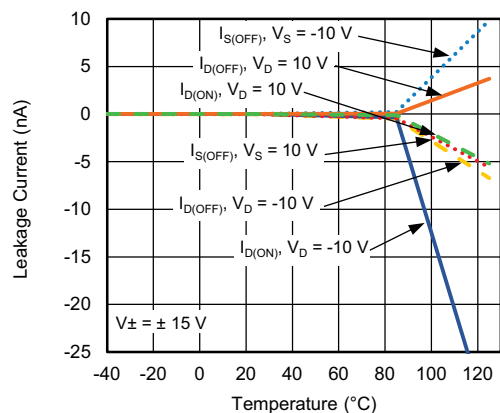
On-Resistance vs. Temperature



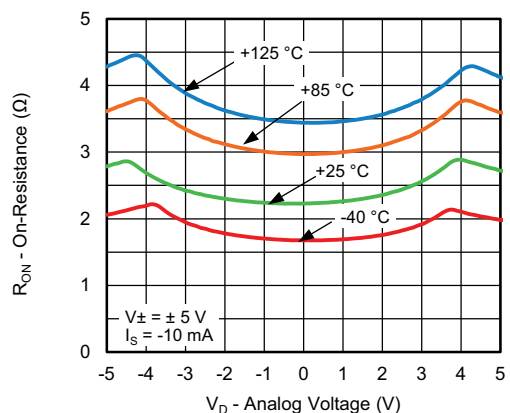
On-Resistance vs. Analog Voltage



On-Resistance vs. Temperature



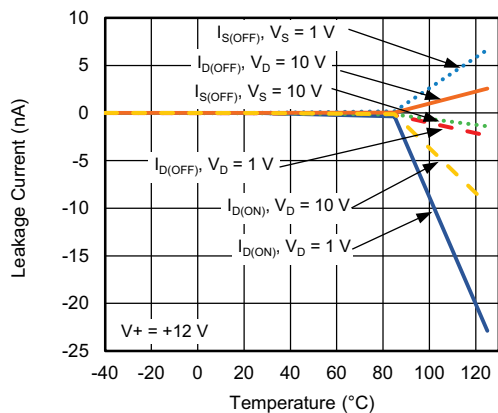
Leakage Current vs. Temperature



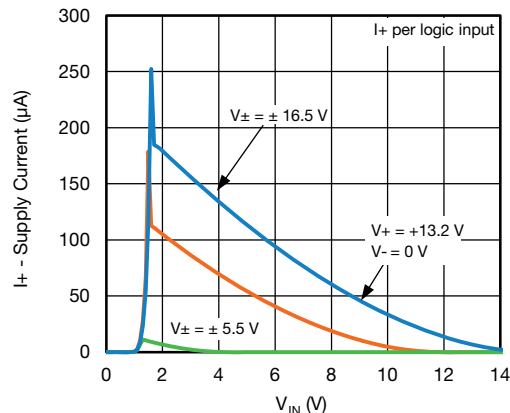
On-Resistance vs. Temperature



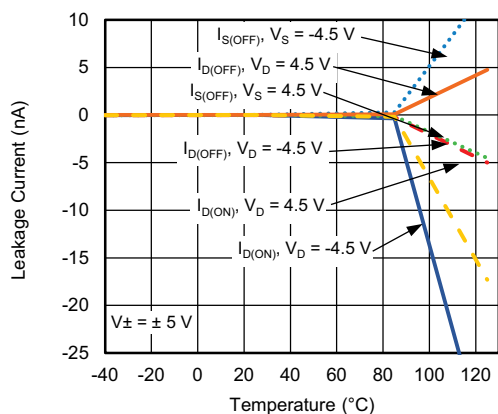
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted)



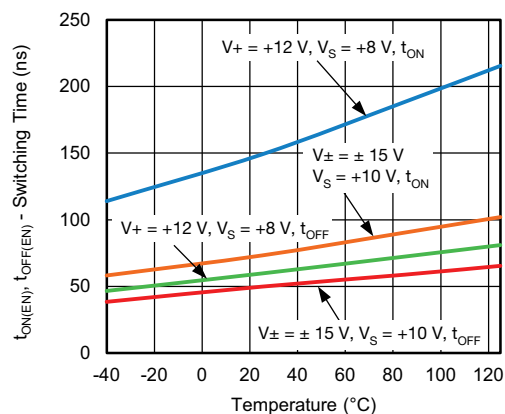
Leakage Current vs. Temperature



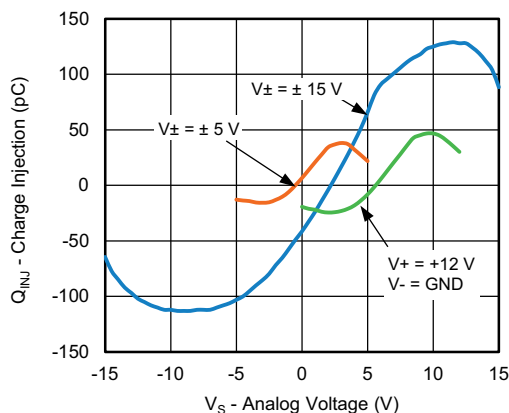
I_+ - Supply Current vs. Logic Level



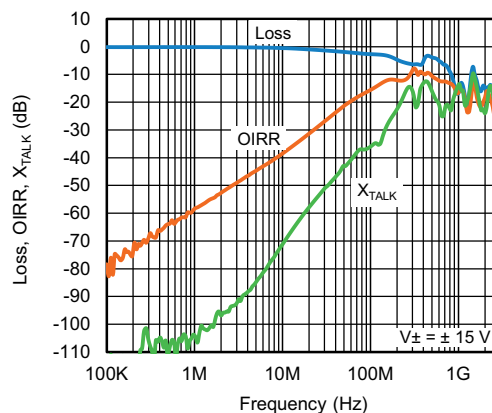
Leakage Current vs. Temperature



Switching Time vs. Temperature



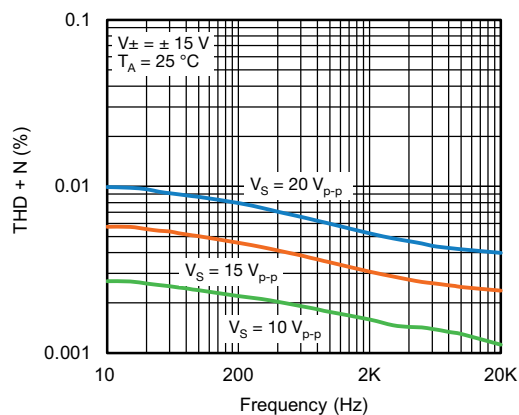
Charge Injection vs. Analog Voltage



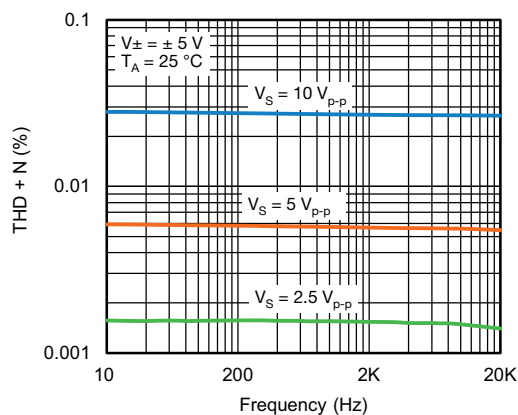
BW, OIRR, X_{TALK} vs. Frequency



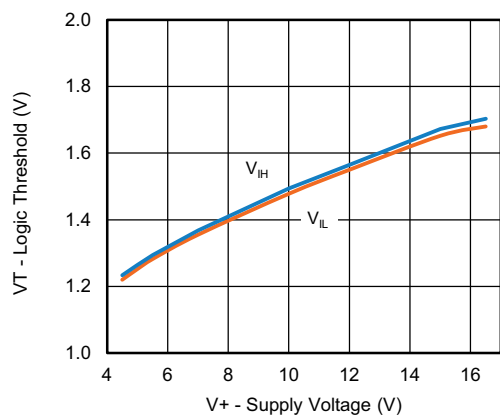
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted)



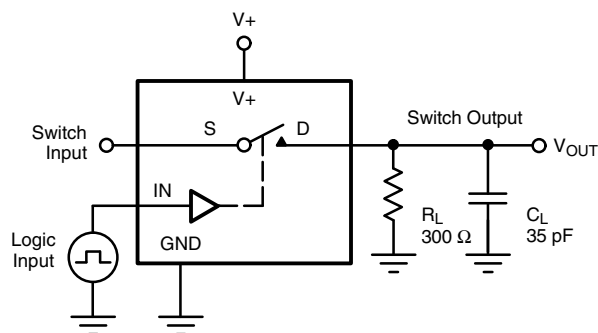
THD + N vs. Frequency



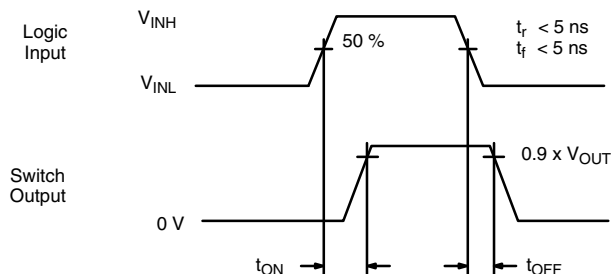
THD + N vs. Frequency



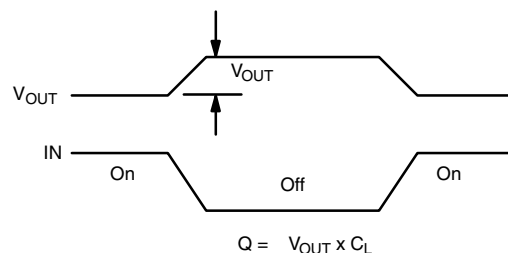
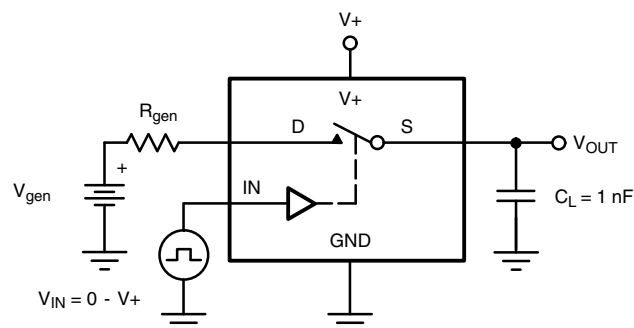
Logic Threshold vs. Supply Voltage

TEST CIRCUITS

 C_L (includes fixture and stray capacitance)

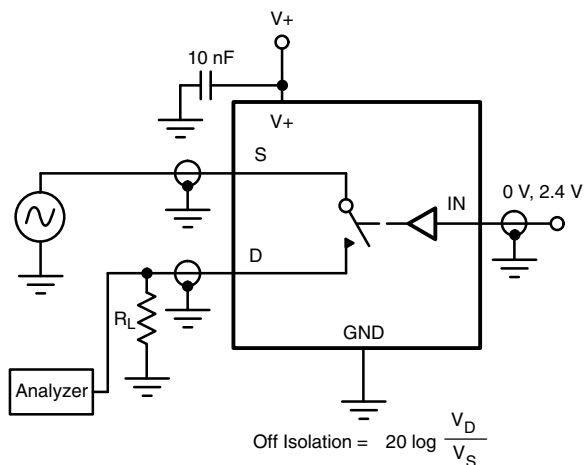
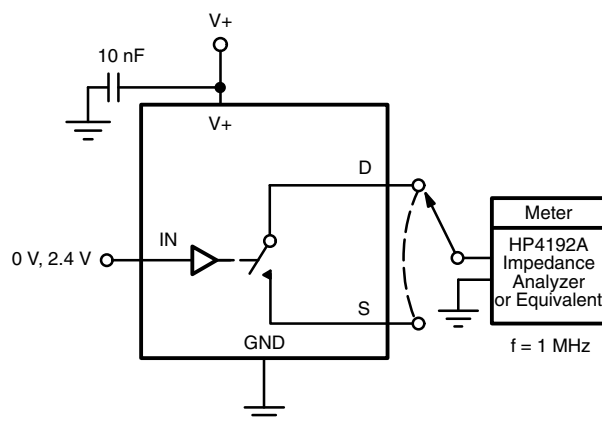
$$V_{OUT} = V_D \left(\frac{R_L}{R_L + R_{ON}} \right)$$

Fig. 1 - Switching Time


Logic "1" = Switch On
Logic input waveforms inverted for switches that have the opposite logic sense.



IN depends on switch configuration: input polarity determined by sense of switch.

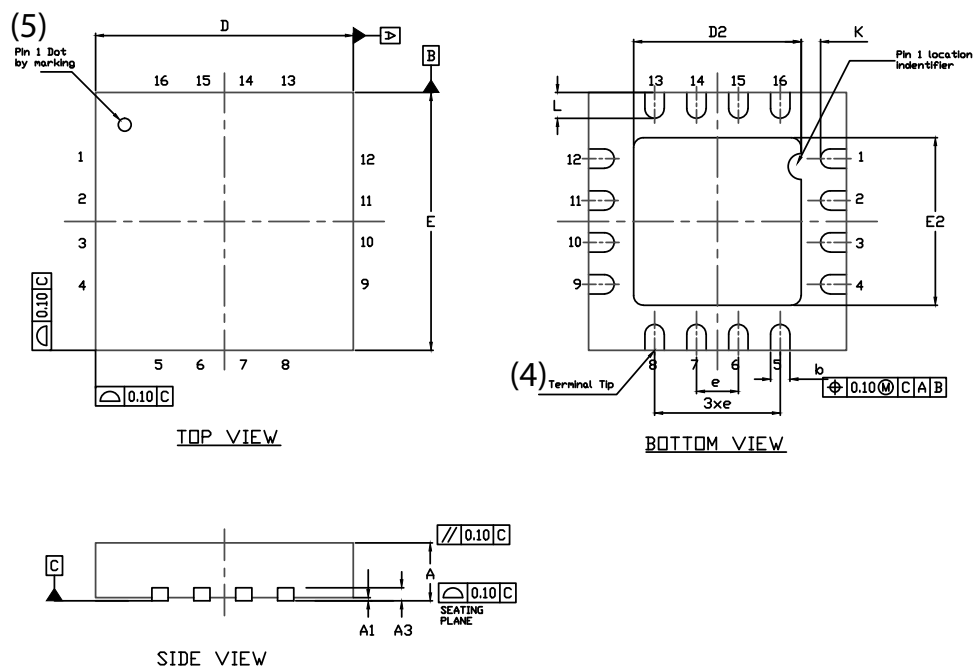
Fig. 2 - Charge Injection

Fig. 3 - Off-Isolation

Fig. 4 - Channel Off/On Capacitance

**PRODUCT SUMMARY**

Part number	DG1411E	DG1411E	DG1412E	DG1412E	DG1413E	DG1413E
Status code	2	2	2	2	2	2
Configuration	SPST x 4, NC	SPST x 4, NC	SPST x 4, NC	SPST x 4, NC	SPST x 4, NC	SPST x 4, NC
Single supply min. (V)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Single supply max. (V)	24	24	24	24	24	24
Dual supply min. (V)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Dual supply max. (V)	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5
On-resistance (Ω)	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Charge injection (pC)	-41	-41	-41	-41	-41	-41
Source on capacitance (pF)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Source off capacitance (pF)	24	24	24	24	24	24
Leakage switch on typ. (nA)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Leakage switch off max. (nA)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
-3 dB bandwidth (MHz)	150	150	150	150	150	150
Package	QFN-16 4 x 4	TSSOP-16	QFN-16 4 x 4	TSSOP-16	QFN-16 4 x 4	TSSOP-16
Functional circuit / applications	Multi purpose, instrumentation, medical and healthcare	Multi purpose, instrumentation, medical and healthcare	Multi purpose, instrumentation, medical and healthcare	Multi purpose, instrumentation, medical and healthcare	Multi purpose, instrumentation, medical and healthcare	Multi purpose, instrumentation, medical and healthcare
Interface	Binary	Binary	Binary	Binary	Binary	Binary
Single supply operation	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Dual supply operation	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Turn on time max. (ns)	140	140	140	140	140	140
Crosstalk and off isolation	-104	-104	-104	-104	-104	-104

Vishay Siliconix maintains worldwide manufacturing capability. Products may be manufactured at one of several qualified locations. Reliability data for Silicon Technology and Package Reliability represent a composite of all qualified locations. For related documents such as package/tape drawings, part marking, and reliability data, see www.vishay.com/ppg?75104.

QFN 4x4-16L Case Outline



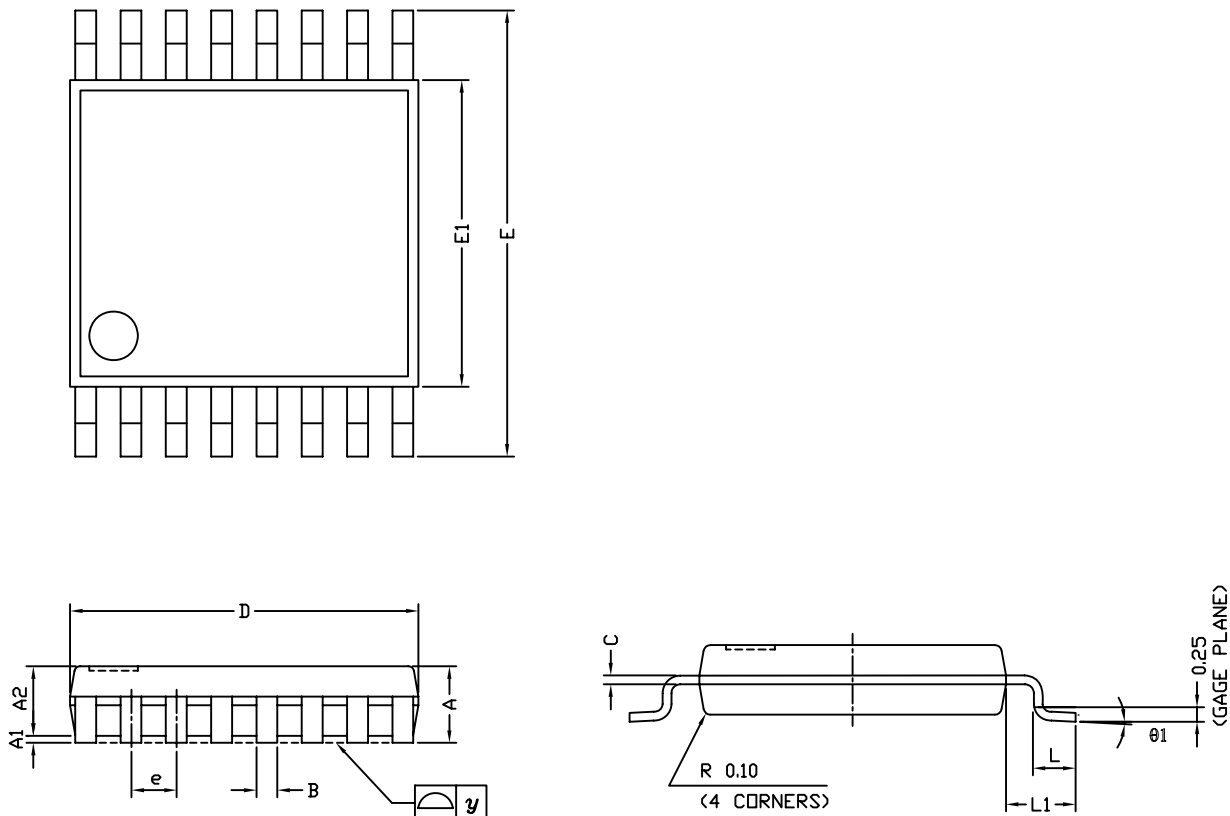
DIM	VARIATION 1						VARIATION 2					
	MILLIMETERS ⁽¹⁾			INCHES			MILLIMETERS ⁽¹⁾			INCHES		
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	0.75	0.85	0.95	0.029	0.033	0.037	0.75	0.85	0.95	0.029	0.033	0.037
A1	0	-	0.05	0	-	0.002	0	-	0.05	0	-	0.002
A3	0.20 ref.			0.008 ref.			0.20 ref.			0.008 ref.		
b	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.010	0.012	0.014	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.010	0.012	0.014
D	4.00 BSC			0.157 BSC			4.00 BSC			0.157 BSC		
D2	2.0	2.1	2.2	0.079	0.083	0.087	2.5	2.6	2.7	0.098	0.102	0.106
e	0.65 BSC			0.026 BSC			0.65 BSC			0.026 BSC		
E	4.00 BSC			0.157 BSC			4.00 BSC			0.157 BSC		
E2	2.0	2.1	2.2	0.079	0.083	0.087	2.5	2.6	2.7	0.098	0.102	0.106
K	0.20 min.			0.008 min.			0.20 min.			0.008 min.		
L	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.020	0.024	0.028	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.012	0.016	0.020
N ⁽³⁾	16			16			16			16		
Nd ⁽³⁾	4			4			4			4		
Ne ⁽³⁾	4			4			4			4		

Notes

- (1) Use millimeters as the primary measurement.
- (2) Dimensioning and tolerances conform to ASME Y14.5M. - 1994.
- (3) N is the number of terminals. Nd and Ne is the number of terminals in each D and E site respectively.
- (4) Dimensions b applies to plated terminal and is measured between 0.15 mm and 0.30 mm from terminal tip.
- (5) The pin 1 identifier must be existed on the top surface of the package by using identification mark or other feature of package body.
- (6) Package warpage max. 0.05 mm.

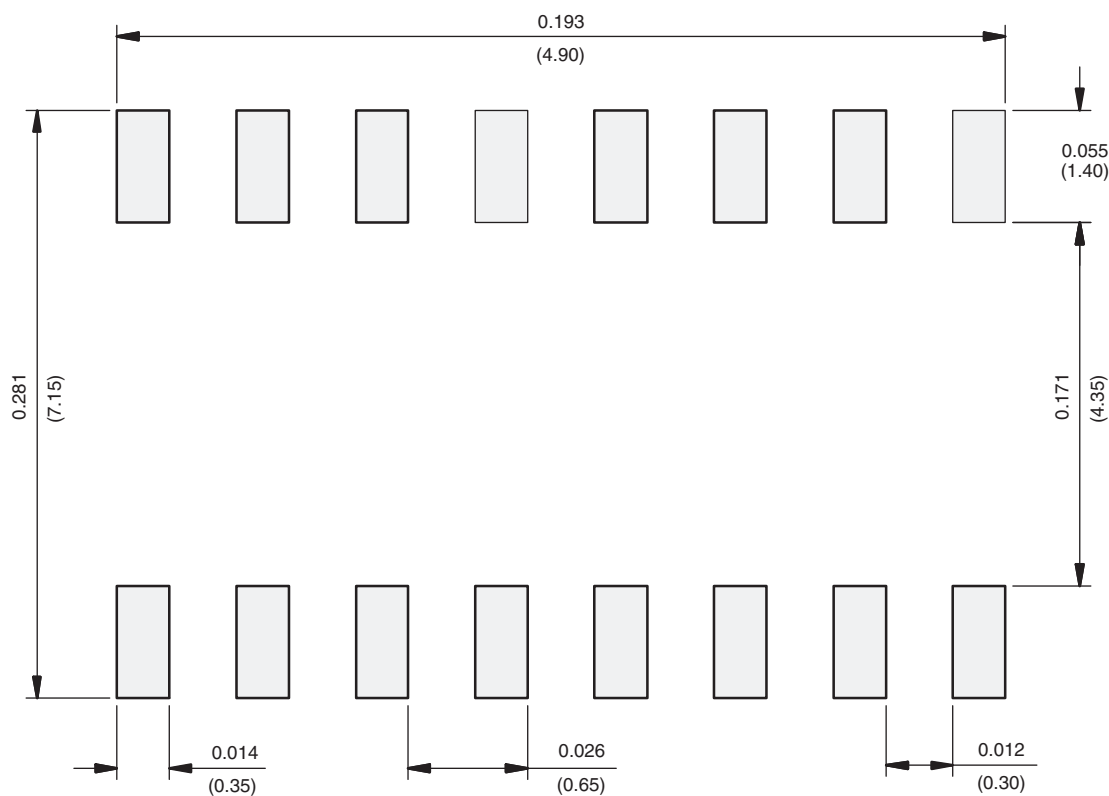
ECN: S13-0893-Rev. B, 22-Apr-13
DWG: 5890

TSSOP: 16-LEAD



Symbols	DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS		
	Min	Nom	Max
A	-	1.10	1.20
A1	0.05	0.10	0.15
A2	-	1.00	1.05
B	0.22	0.28	0.38
C	-	0.127	-
D	4.90	5.00	5.10
E	6.10	6.40	6.70
E1	4.30	4.40	4.50
e	-	0.65	-
L	0.50	0.60	0.70
L1	0.90	1.00	1.10
y	-	-	0.10
θ1	0°	3°	6°
ECN: S-61920-Rev. D, 23-Oct-06			
DWG: 5624			

RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PAD FOR TSSOP-16



Recommended Minimum Pads
Dimensions in inches (mm)



Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Hyperlinks included in this datasheet may direct users to third-party websites. These links are provided as a convenience and for informational purposes only. Inclusion of these hyperlinks does not constitute an endorsement or an approval by Vishay of any of the products, services or opinions of the corporation, organization or individual associated with the third-party website. Vishay disclaims any and all liability and bears no responsibility for the accuracy, legality or content of the third-party website or for that of subsequent links.

Vishay products are not designed for use in life-saving or life-sustaining applications or any application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death unless specifically qualified in writing by Vishay. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.