# LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



30

3D Models

Operating Temperature: -55 °C to +85 °C (to +125 °C with voltage derating)

DC Leakage Current (DCL Max.): at +25 °C and above: leakage current shall not exceed the values listed in the Standard Ratings table.

Capacitance Range: 10 µF to 110 µF

Capacitance Tolerance: ± 10 %, ± 20 % standard Voltage Rating: 50 V<sub>DC</sub> to 125 V<sub>DC</sub>

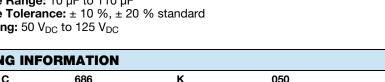
## **FEATURES**

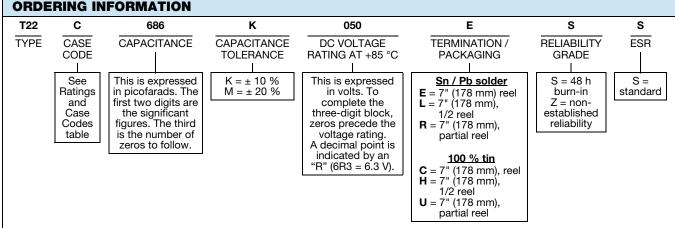
With Glass-to-Tantalum Hermetic Seal

- Advanced SMD packaging with high volumetric efficiency, patents pending
- · Enhanced performance, high reliability design
- SMD, standard tin / lead (Sn / Pb), 100 % tin (RoHS-compliant) available
- Mounting: surface-mount
- Increased thermal shock capability of 300 cycles
- (5-2008) · Designed for the avionics and aerospace applications
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

#### Note

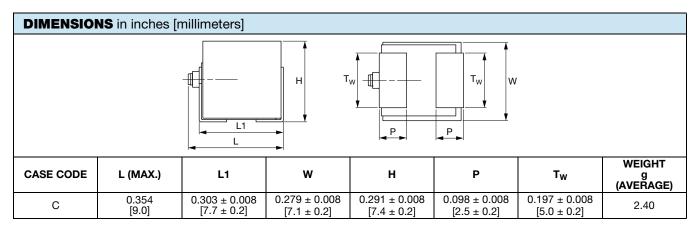
This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details





#### Note

We reserve the right to supply better series with more extensive screening



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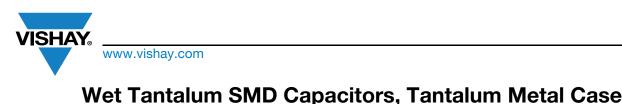


**RoHS**<sup>3</sup>

HALOGEN

FREE

GREEN





T22

Vishay

MARKING		
	VOLTAG	E CODE
<b>→↓→→↓→↓</b> →↓→→ Polarity mark	v	CODE
	50	Т
	75	S
	100	R
Vishay (2) identification mark	125	В

Note

• Capacitors may bear T24 and DLA 20012 marking scheme if parts are substituted with high performance grade T24 and DLA 20012 products. This includes letter "H" or "A" instead of central (+) in polarity mark. Call the factory for further explanation.

AT +25 °C CASE	MAX. ESR MAX. IMP. AT +25 °C AT -55 °C	MAX. DCL (µA) AT		MAX. CAPACITANCE CHANGE (%)		AC RIPPLE				
120 Hz (μF)	CODE	PART NUMBER	120 Hz (Ω)	120 Hz (Ω)	+25 °C	+85 °C AND +125 °C	-55 °C	+85 °C	+125 °C	+85 °C 40 kHz (mA <sub>RMS</sub> )
		50	V <sub>DC</sub> AT +85	°C; 30 V <sub>DC</sub> A1	Г +125 °С					
68	С	T22C686(1)050(2)(3)(4)	1.50	35	1	5	-25	8	15	1650
110	С	T22C117(1)050(2)(3)(4)	1.00	40	1	10	-40	14	16	1590
		75	V <sub>DC</sub> AT +85	°C; 50 V <sub>DC</sub> A1	Г +125 °С					
33	С	T22C336(1)075(2)(3)(4)	2.50	66	1	5	-25	5	9	1310
		100	) V <sub>DC</sub> AT +85	°C; 65 V <sub>DC</sub> A	T +125 °C					
15	С	T22C156(1)100(2)(3)(4)	3.50	125	1	5	-18	3	10	1030
		125	5 V <sub>DC</sub> AT +85	°C; 85 V <sub>DC</sub> A	T +125 °C					
10	С	T22C106(1)125(2)(3)(4)	5.50	175	1	5	-15	3	10	832

Note

Part number definitions:

(1) Capacitance tolerance: K, M

(2) Termination and packaging: C, H, E, L, R, U

(3) Reliability level: Z, S

(4) ESR: S

POWER DISSIPATION	
CASE CODE	MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE POWER DISSIPATION AT +25 $^\circ$ C (W) IN FREE AIR
С	0.9

STANDARD PACKAGING QUANTITY				
CASE CODE		UNITS PER REEL		
CASE CODE	7" FULL REEL	7" HALF REEL	7" PARTIAL REEL	
С	100	50	25	

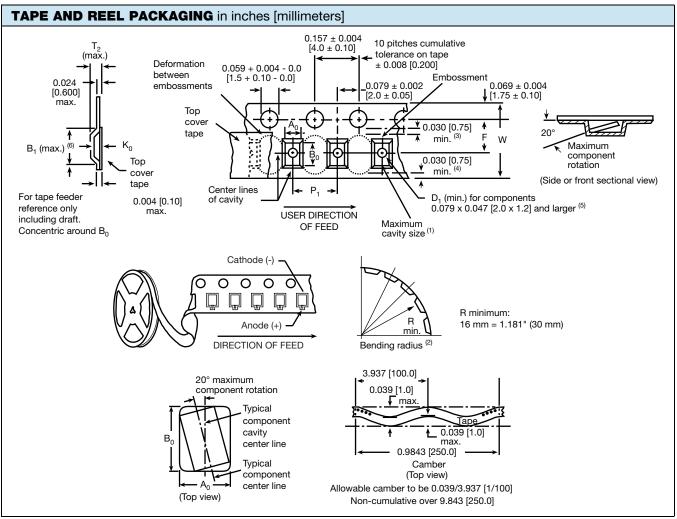
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T22

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#### Notes

- · Metric dimensions will govern. Dimensions in inches are rounded and for reference only.
- (1) A<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>0</sub>, K<sub>0</sub>, are determined by the maximum dimensions to the ends of the terminals extending from the component body and / or the body dimensions of the component. The clearance between the ends of the terminals or body of the component to the sides and depth of the cavity (A<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>0</sub>, K<sub>0</sub>) must be within 0.002" (0.05 mm) minimum and 0.020" (0.50 mm) maximum. The clearance allowed must also prevent rotation of the component within the cavity of not more than 20°.
- (2) Tape with components shall pass around radius "R" without damage. The minimum trailer length may require additional length to provide "R" minimum for 12 mm embossed tape for reels with hub diameters approaching N minimum.
- (3) This dimension is the flat area from the edge of the sprocket hole to either outward deformation of the carrier tape between the embossed cavities or to the edge of the cavity whichever is less.
- (4) This dimension is the flat area from the edge of the carrier tape opposite the sprocket holes to either the outward deformation of the carrier tape between the embossed cavity or to the edge of the cavity whichever is less.
- (5) The embossed hole location shall be measured from the sprocket hole controlling the location of the embossment. Dimensions of embossment location shall be applied independent of each other.
- <sup>(6)</sup> B<sub>1</sub> dimension is a reference dimension tape feeder clearance only.

CARRIER TAPE DIMENSIONS in inches [millimeters]					
TAPE WIDTH	W	P <sub>2</sub>	F	E <sub>1</sub>	E <sub>2</sub> MIN.
16 mm	0.630 + 0.012 / - 0.004 [16.0 + 0.3 / - 0.1]	$\begin{array}{c} 0.079 \pm 0.004 \\ [2.0 \pm 0.1] \end{array}$	0.295 ± 0.004 [7.5 ± 0.1]	0.069 ± 0.004 [1.75 ± 0.1]	0.561 [14.25]



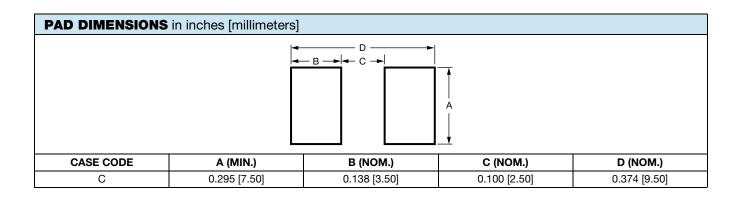
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CARRIER TAPE	CARRIER TAPE DIMENSIONS in inches [millimeters]					
ТҮРЕ	CASE CODE	TAPE WIDTH W (mm)	P <sub>1</sub>	K <sub>0</sub> MAX.	B <sub>1</sub> MAX.	
T22	С	16	0.476 ± 0.004 [12.0 ± 0.1]	0.31 [7.9]	0.45 [11.3]	

## **RECOMMENDED REFLOW PROFILES**

RECOMMENDED REFLOW PROFILES					
Capacitors should withstand reflow profile as per J-STD-020 standard					
T <sub>P</sub> Max. ramp-up rate = 3 °C/s Max. ramp-dwn rate = 6 °C/s T <sub>L</sub> T <sub>s max.</sub> Preheat area $T_{s min.}$ $T_{s min.}$					
TIME (s)					
PROFILE FEATURE	SnPb EUTECTIC ASSEMBLY	LEAD (Pb)-FREE ASSEMBLY			
Preheat / soak	100.00	150.00			
Temperature min. (T <sub>s min</sub> )	100 °C	150 °C			
Temperature max. (T <sub>s max</sub> )	150 °C	200 °C			
Time (t <sub>s</sub> ) from (T <sub>s min.</sub> to T <sub>s max.</sub> )	60 s to 120 s	60 s to 120 s			
Ramp-up	I.	T			
Ramp-up rate (T <sub>L</sub> to T <sub>P</sub> )	3 °C/s max.	3 °C/s max.			
Liquidus temperature ( $T_L$ )	183 °C	217 °C			
Time $(t_L)$ maintained above $T_L$	60 s to 150 s	60 s to 150 s			
Peak package body temperature (T <sub>p</sub> )	220	245			
Time ( $t_p$ ) within 5 °C of the specified classification temperature ( $T_C$ )	20 s	30 s			
Time 25 °C to peak temperature	6 min max.	8 min max.			
Ramp-down					
Ramp-down rate ( $T_P$ to $T_L$ )	6 °C/s max.	6 °C/s max.			
Time 25 °C to peak temperature	6 min max.	8 min max.			
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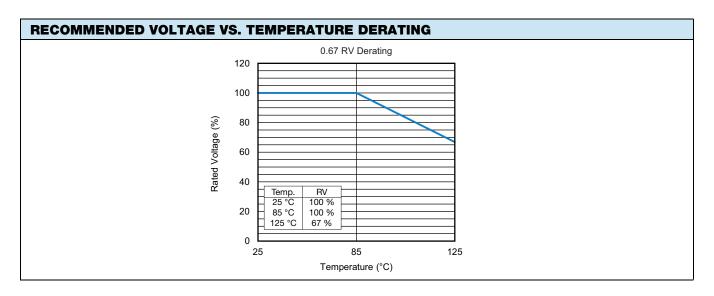
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## **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF T22 CAPACITORS**

ITEM	PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS				
Category temperature range	-55 °C to +85 °C (to +125 °C wit	th voltage derating)			
Capacitance tolerance	± 20 %, ± 10 % at +25 °C, 120	Hz			
Capacitance change by temperature	Limit per Standard Ratings table	9			
ESR	Limit per Standard Ratings table	e, at +25 °C, 120 Hz			
Impedance	Limit per Standard Ratings table	e, at -55 °C, 120 Hz			
DCL (leakage current)	Limit per Standard Ratings table	9			
AC ripple current	Limit per Standard Ratings table, at +85 °C and 40 kHz				
Reverse voltage	Reverse voltage shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-39006, paragraphs 3.23 and 4.8.19, except DC potential will be maximum of 3 V				
Maximum operating voltage	OPERATING TEMPERATURE				
	+85	+125 °C			
	RATED VOLTAGE (V <sub>DC</sub> )	SURGE VOLTAGE (V <sub>DC</sub> )	DERATED VOLTAGE (V <sub>DC</sub> )		
	50	57.5	30		
	75	86.2	50		
	100	115.0	65		
	125	144.0	85		
Surge voltage		and peak ripple at the highest line			

PERFORM	PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS					
ITEM	CONDITION	POST TEST PERFORMANCE				
Surge voltage	In accordance with MIL-PRF-39006: 85 °C 1000 successive test cycles at the applicable DC surge voltage specified in series with a 1 k $\Omega$ resistor at the rate of 30 s ON, 5.5 min OFF	Capacitance change Leakage current	Within ± 10 % of initial measured value Not to exceed specified value			
Life testing	In accordance with MIL-PRF-39006: capacitors shall be capable of withstanding a 2000 h life test at a temperature +85 °C at rated voltage, or a 2000 h life test at a temperature +125 °C at derated voltage	Capacitance change Leakage current at 85 °C / 125 °C Leakage current at 25 °C ESR	+10 % / -20 % of initial measured value Not to exceed 125 % of initial specified value Not to exceed specified value Not to exceed 200 % of specified value			
AC ripple life	In accordance with MIL-PRF-39006: 2	000 h, +85 °C				



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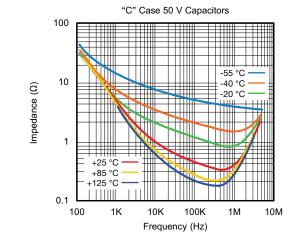
ENVIRONMENT	ENVIRONMENTAL CHARACTERISTICS			
ITEM	CONDITION	POST TEST PERFOR	MANCE	
Stability at low and high temperatures	As specified in MIL-PRF-39006	The capacitors shall meet the requirements of MIL-PRF-39006		
Seal	MIL-PRF-39006 Method 112 of MIL-STD-202, conditions A and C	When the capacitors are tested as specified in MIL-PRF-39006, there shall be no evidence of leakage.		
Moisture resistance	MIL-PRF-55365 Method 106 of MIL-STD-202, number of cycles: 10 continuous cycles except that steps 7a and 7b shall be omitted.	DC leakage Capacitance change ESR	Not exceed 125 % of the specified value Within $\pm 10$ % of the initial measured value Not exceed the specified value	
Barometric pressure (reduced)	Method 105 of MIL-STD-202, condition E (150 000 feet) (45,720.1 m).	There shall be no mechanical or visual damage to capacitors post-conditioning.		
Low temperature storage	MIL-PRF-39006 Method 502 of MIL-STD-810, Storage temperature: $-62 \degree C + 0 \degree C$ , $-3 \degree C$ Exposure time: 72 h followed by a 1 h exposure at $+ 125 \degree C + 7 \degree C$ , $-0 \degree C$ within 24 h after low temperature storage.	DC leakage Capacitance change ESR	Not to exceed 125 % of the specified value Within $\pm$ 10 % of the initial measured value Not exceed the specified value	
Salt atmosphere (corrosion)	MIL-PRF-39006 Method 101 of MIL-STD-202, condition B (48 h), applicable salt solution: 5 %	There shall be no harr	nful corrosion. Marking shall remain legible.	

MECHANICAL	MECHANICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS				
ITEM	CONDITION	POST TEST PERFORMANCE			
Shear test	AEC-Q200-006 Apply a pressure load of 5 N for 10 s $\pm$ 1 s horizontally to the center of capacitor side body.	DC leakage Capacitance change ESRNot to exceed 125 % of the specified value Within ± 10 % of the initial measured value Not exceed the specified valueThere shall be no mechanical or visual damage to capacitors post-conditioning.			
Solderability	MIL-STD-202, method 208, test B ANSI/J-STD-002: SnPb solder - test B Pb-free solder - test B1	All terminations shall exhibit a continuous solder coating free from defects for a minimum of 95 % of the critical area of any individual lead.			
Resistance to solvent	MIL-STD-202, method 215	There shall be no mechanical or visual damage to capacitors post-conditioning. Marking shall remain legible, no degradation of the can material.			
Insulation resistance	Method 302 of MIL-STD-202, condition B (500 $V_{DC}$ $\pm$ 10 %)	The insulation resistance shall be not less than 100 M $\Omega$ . The capacitors shall meet the requirements of MIL-PRF-39006.			
Shock (specified pulse)	MIL-STD-202, method 213,condition D (500 g)	g) The capacitors shall meet the requirements of MIL-PRF-39006			
Vibration, high frequency	MIL-STD-202, method 204, condition H (80 <i>g</i> peak)	The capacitors shall meet the requirements of MIL-PRF-39006.			
Random vibration	Method 214 of MIL-STD-202, condition II-K (53.79 g)	The capacitors shall meet the requirements of MIL-PRF-39006.			
Thermal shock	MIL-STD-202, method 107, condition A	Thermal shock shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-39006 when tested for 300 cycles.			
Resistance to soldering heat	MIL-STD-202, method 210, condition J, except with only one heat cycle	Capacitance change Within ± 10 % of initial   ESR Initial specified value or less   Leakage current Initial specified value or less   There shall be no mechanical or visual damage to capacitors post-conditioning.			

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# TYPICAL CURVES OF IMPEDANCE AS A FUNCTION OF FREQUENCY AT VARIOUS TEMPERATURES



## **PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**

 Operating Temperature: capacitors are designed to operate over a temperature range of -55 °C to +125 °C.

UP TO +85 °C (V)	AT +125 °C (V)
50	30
75	50
100	65
125	85

- DC Working Voltage: the DC working voltage is the maximum operating voltage for continuous duty at the rated temperature.
- 3. **Surge Voltage:** the surge voltage rating is the maximum voltage to which the capacitors should be subjected under any conditions. This includes transients and peak ripple at the highest line voltage.
- 3.1 The surge voltage of capacitors is 115 % of rated DC working voltage.
- 3.2 **Surge Voltage Test:** capacitors shall withstand the surge voltage applied through a 1000  $\Omega \pm 10$  % resistor in series with the capacitor and voltage source at the rate of one-half minute on, five and one-half minutes off, for 1000 successive test cycles at +85 °C.
- 3.3 Following the surge voltage test, the capacitance at +25 °C shall not have changed by more than  $\pm$  10 % and the equivalent series resistance and DC leakage current will not exceed the values shown in the Standard Ratings table for each capacitor.
- 4. **Capacitance Tolerance:** the capacitance of all capacitors shall be within the specified tolerance limits of the nominal rating.
- 4.1 Measurements shall be made by the bridge method at or referred to a frequency of 120 Hz at a temperature of +25 °C. The maximum voltage applied to the capacitors during measurement shall be 1 V<sub>RMS</sub>. Measurement accuracy of the bridge shall be within  $\pm 2$  %.
- 5. **Capacitance Change With Temperature:** the capacitance change with temperature shall not exceed the values given in the Standard Ratings table for each capacitor.

- Equivalent Series Resistance: measurements shall be made by the bridge method at, or referred to, a frequency of 120 Hz at a temperature of +25 °C. A maximum of 1 V<sub>RMS</sub> shall be applied during measurement.
- 6.1 The equivalent series resistance shall not exceed the maximum value in ohms listed in the Standard Ratings table for each capacitor.
- 6.2 The dissipation factor may be calculated from the equivalent series resistance and capacitance values as shown:

$$\mathsf{DF} = \frac{2\pi \mathsf{f}\mathsf{R}\mathsf{C}}{10^4}$$

where:

DF = dissipation factor in %

$$R = ESR$$
 in  $\Omega$ 

 $C = capacitance in \mu F$ 

f = frequency in Hz

At 120 Hz, the above equation becomes:

$$\mathsf{DF} = \frac{\mathsf{R} \times \mathsf{C}}{13.26}$$

For example, percent dissipation factor of a 30  $\mu$ F, 6 V capacitor, which has a maximum ESR of 4.0  $\Omega$  at +25 °C and 120 Hz, would be calculated as shown:

$$\mathsf{DF} = \frac{2\pi \times 120 \times 4 \times 30}{10^4} = \frac{4 \times 30}{13.26} = 9.05 \%$$

7. **Leakage Current:** measurements shall be made at the applicable rated working voltage at +25 °C ± 5 °C through application of a steady source of power, such as a regulated power supply. A 1000  $\Omega$  resistor to limit the charging current shall be connected in series with each capacitor under test. Rated working voltage shall be applied to capacitors for 5 minutes before making leakage current measurements.

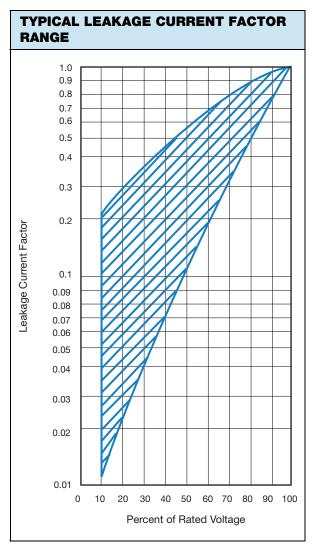
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7.1 The maximum leakage current for any capacitor shall not exceed the maximum value in μA listed in the Standard Ratings table for each capacitor.

#### Note

- Leakage current varies with applied voltage. See graph next column for the appropriate adjustment factor
- 8. Low Temperature Impedance: the impedance of any capacitor at -55 °C at 120 Hz, shall not exceed the values given in the Standard Ratings table.
- 9. Life Test: capacitors are capable of withstanding a 2000 h life test at a temperature of +85 °C or +125 °C at the applicable rated DC working voltage.
- 9.1 Following the life test, the capacitors shall be returned to 25 °C  $\pm$  5 °C. The leakage current, measured at the +85 °C rated voltage, shall not be in excess of the original requirement; the capacitance value shall not exceed 150 % of the initial requirement; the capacitance value shall not change more than + 10 % / 20 % from the initial measurement.



- 10. **Ripple Life Test at +85** °**C:** capacitors shall be tested in accordance with military specification MIL-PRF-39006 except that:
  - a) Operation conditions: this test shall be run at a frequency of 40 kHz  $\pm$  2 kHz sinusoidal and at the RMS ripple current levels specified in the Standard Ratings table.
  - b) Applied DC voltage shall be reduced so that the peak AC voltage plus DC voltage shall not exceed the rated voltage of the capacitor in either the forward or reverse direction.
- 10.1 When tested as specified above, capacitors shall meet the following requirements:
  - a) The DC leakage current at +25 °C and at +85 °C shall not exceed the original requirements.
  - b) The capacitance shall not change more than  $\pm$  15 % from the initial measured value.
  - c) The dissipation factor shall not exceed the original requirements.
  - d) Visual examination: There shall be no damage, obliteration of marking or leakage of electrolyte.

## **GUIDE TO APPLICATION**

 AC Ripple Current: subjecting a capacitor to an AC voltage causes an AC current to flow through it. The amplitude of the current is dependent on the impedance of the capacitor at the frequency of the applied signal:

$$I = \frac{V}{Z}$$

where:

- I = ripple current
- V = applied AC voltage
- Z = impedance of capacitor (frequency dependent)

This current causes heating in the capacitor because of  $I^2R$  losses (R is the equivalent series resistance at the applied frequency). This heating or power dissipation, is one of the limiting factors of the capacitor's ripple current rating.

These power dissipation ratings are based on a calculated +50 °C internal temperature rise in still air. The maximum allowable ripple currents given in the Standard Ratings table are based on these ratings and the maximum equivalent series resistance at that frequency.

The relationship is written as follows:

$$P = I^2 R$$

where:

P = maximum power

I = maximum ripple current

R = equivalent series resistance

Therefore:

$$I = \sqrt{\frac{F}{F}}$$

where: R is in Ω P is in W I is in A<sub>RMS</sub>

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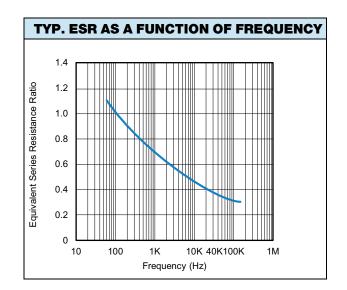


 AC Ripple Voltage: in operation, the peak voltage across the capacitor (DC working voltage plus peak ripple voltage) must not exceed the rated working voltage of the capacitor. The DC component of the applied voltage should be sufficiently large to prevent polarity reversal in excess of 3 V at +85 °C or 2 V at 125 °C.

There will be a point at the lower frequency and capacitance values when the peak AC voltage will be the limiting factor on the ripple current - not its heating effects.

3. **Ripple Current Multipliers:** the Standard Ratings table list the maximum permissible RMS ripple current at 40 kHz for each rating. These values are based on the maximum power dissipation allowed at that frequency.

This ripple current, will cause heating, which adds to the ambient temperature. The higher ambient temperatures, voltage derating or current derating is required (see "Ripple Current Multipliers" table). Also shown are the multipliers for ripple currents at various frequencies, caused by the frequency dependence of the (ESR) equivalent series resistance. (see "Typical ESR as a Function of Frequency" chart)



RIPPLE CURRENT MULTIPLIERS VS. FREQUENCY, TEMPERATURE AND APPLIES PEAK VOLTAGE															١GE										
FREQUENCY OF APPLIED RIPPLE CURRENT		120 Hz				800 Hz				1 kHz				10 kHz				40 kHz				100 kHz			
AMBIENT STILL AIR TEMP. IN °C		≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125	≤ 55	85	105	125
% of 85 °C rated peak voltage	100 %	0.60	0.39	-	-	0.71	0.43	-	-	0.72	0.46	-	-	0.88	0.55	-	1	1.0	0.63	-	1	1.1	0.69	-	-
	90 %	0.60	0.46	-	-	0.71	0.55	-	-	0.72	0.55	-	-	0.88	0.67	-	-	1.0	0.77	-	-	1.1	0.85	-	-
	80 %	0.60	0.52	0.35	-	0.71	0.62	0.42	-	0.72	0.62	0.42	-	0.88	0.76	0.52	-	1.0	0.87	0.59	-	1.1	0.96	0.65	-
	70 %	0.60	0.58	0.44	-	0.71	0.69	0.52	-	0.72	0.70	0.52	-	0.88	0.85	0.64	-	1.0	0.97	0.73	-	1.1	1.07	0.80	-
	66 2/3 %	0.60	0.60	0.46	0.27	0.71	0.71	0.55	0.32	0.72	0.72	0.55	0.32	0.88	0.88	0.68	0.40	1.0	1.0	0.77	0.45	1.1	1.1	0.85	0.50



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