Low Power, Reduced EMI Clock Synthesizer

The NB2872A is a versatile spread spectrum frequency modulator designed specifically for a wide range of clock frequencies. The NB2872A reduces ElectroMagnetic Interference (EMI) at the clock source, allowing system wide reduction of EMI of all clock dependent signals. The NB2872A allows significant system cost savings by reducing the number of circuit board layers, ferrite beads and shielding that are traditionally required to pass EMI regulations.

The NB2872A uses the most efficient and optimized modulation profile approved by the FCC and is implemented by using a proprietary all digital method.

The NB2872A modulates the output of a single PLL in order to "spread" the bandwidth of a synthesized clock, and more importantly, decreases the peak amplitudes of its harmonics. This results in significantly lower system EMI compared to the typical narrow band signal produced by oscillators and most frequency generators. Lowering EMI by increasing a signal's bandwidth is called 'spread spectrum clock generation'.

The NB2872A is targeted towards all portable devices with very low power requirements like MP3 players, Notebooks and digital still cameras.

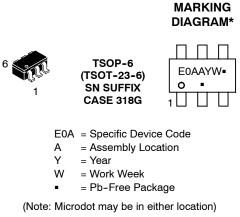
Features

- Generates an EMI Optimized Clocking Signal at the Output
- Integrated Loop Filter Components
- Operates with a 3.3 V ± 0.3 V Supply
- Operating Current less than 6.0 mA
- Low Power CMOS Design
- Input Frequency Range: 15 MHz to 30 MHz
- Generates a 1X Low EMI Spread Spectrum clock of the Input Frequency
- Frequency Deviation -1.25%
- Available in TSOP-6 Package (TSOT-23-6)
- Pb-Free Package is Available



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*For additional marking information, refer to Application Note AND8002/D.

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 5 of this data sheet.

NB2872A

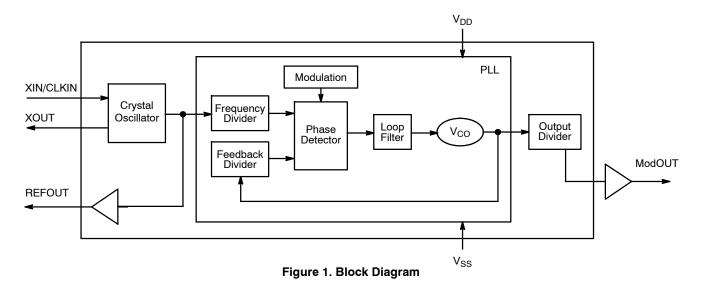


Table 1. KEY SPECIFICATIONS

Description	Specification		
Supply Voltages	$V_{DD} = 3.3 V \pm 10\%$		
Frequency Range	15 MHz < CLKIN < 30 MHz		
Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter	300 ps (maximum)		
Output Duty Cycle	40 / 60% (worst case)		
Output Rise and Fall Times	1.1 ns (maximum)		
Modulation Equation	F _{IN} /640		
Frequency Deviation	-1.25%		

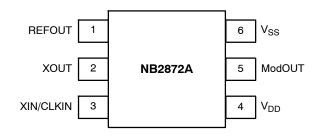


Figure 2. Pin Configuration

Table 2. PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin #	Pin Name	Туре	Description
1	REFOUT	0	Buffered output of the input frequency.
2	XOUT	0	Crystal connection. If using an external reference, this pin must be left unconnected.
3	XIN/CLKIN	I	Crystal connection or external reference frequency input. This pin has dual functions. It can be connected either to an external crystal or an external reference clock
4	V _{DD}	Р	Power supply for the entire chip (3.3 V).
5	ModOUT	0	Spread spectrum clock output.
6	V _{SS}	Р	Ground connection.

NB2872A

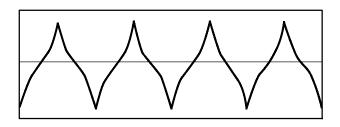


Figure 3. Modulation Profile

Table 3. MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Description	Rating	Unit
$V_{DD,}V_{IN}$	Voltage on any pin with respect to Ground	0.5 to + 7.0	V
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature	-65 to +125	°C
T _A	Operating Temperature	0 to 70	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

Table 4. DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS	(Test Conditions: All parameters are measured at room temperature 25°C)
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Symbol	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage	GND - 0.3		0.8	V
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage	2.0		V _{DD} + 0.3	V
IIL	Input LOW Current			-35	μA
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current			35	μA
I _{XOL}	XOUT Output LOW Current (@ 4.0 V, V _{DD} = 3.3 V)		3		mA
I _{XOH}	XOUT Output HIGH Current (@ 2.5 V, V _{DD} = 3.3 V)		3		mA
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage (V _{DD} = 3.3 V, I _{OL} = 20 mA)			0.4	V
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage (V _{DD} = 3.3 V, I _{OH} = 20 mA)	2.5			V
I _{DD}	Static Supply Current (Note 1)			1.5	mA
I _{CC}	Dynamic Supply Current (3.3 V, 30 MHz, and 15 pF loading)			6	mA
V _{DD}	Operating Voltage	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
t _{ON}	Powerup Time (first locked cycle after powerup) (Note 2)			10	mS
Z _{OUT}	Clock Output Impedance		50		Ω

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

1. XIN/CLKIN pin is pulled low.

2. V_{DD} and XIN/CLKIN input are stable.

Table 5. AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
CLKIN	Input Frequency	15		30	MHz
ModOUT	Output Frequency	15		30	MHz
REFOUT	Output Frequency	15		30	MHz
t _{LH} (Note 3)	Output Rise Time (measured at 0.8 V to 2.0 V)	0.5	0.7	1.1	ns
t _{HL} (Note 3)	Output Fall Time (measured at 2.0 V to 0.8 V)	0.5	0.7	1.0	ns
t _{JC}	Jitter (Cycle-to-Cycle)			360	ps
t _D	Output Duty Cycle	45	50	55	%

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

3. t_{LH} and t_{HL} are measured at capacitive load of 15 pF.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Marking	Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]	Availability
NB2872ASNR2	E0A	0°C - 70°C	TSOP-6 (TSOT-23-6)	2500 Tape & Reel	Now
NB2872ASNR2G	E0A	0°C - 70°C	TSOP-6 (TSOT-23-6) (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel	Contact Sales Representative

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.





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