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FL7732 Single-Stage PFC Primary-Side-Regulation Offline LED Driver

Features

- Cost-Effective Solution: No Input Bulk Capacitor or Feedback Circuitry
- Power Factor Correction
- Accurate Constant-Current (CC) Control, Independent Online Voltage, Output Voltage, and Magnetizing Inductance Variation
- Linear Frequency Control Improves Efficiency and Simplifies Design
- Open-LED Protection
- Short-LED Protection
- Cycle-by-Cycle Current Limiting
- Over-Temperature Protection with Auto Restart
- Low Startup Current: 20 µA
- Low Operating Current: 5 mA
- V_{DD} Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)
- Gate Output Maximum Voltage Clamped at 18 V
- SOP-8 Package
- Application Voltage Range: 80 V_{AC} ~ 308 V_{AC}

Applications

LED Lighting System

Description

This highly integrated PWM controller provides several features to enhance the performance of low-power flyback converters. The proprietary topology, TRUECURRENT[®] enables simplified circuit design for LED lighting applications.

By using single-stage topology with primary-side regulation, a LED lighting board can be implemented with few external components and minimized cost. No input bulk capacitor or feedback circuitry is required. To implement good power factor and low THD, constant on-time control is utilized with an external capacitor connected to the COMI pin.

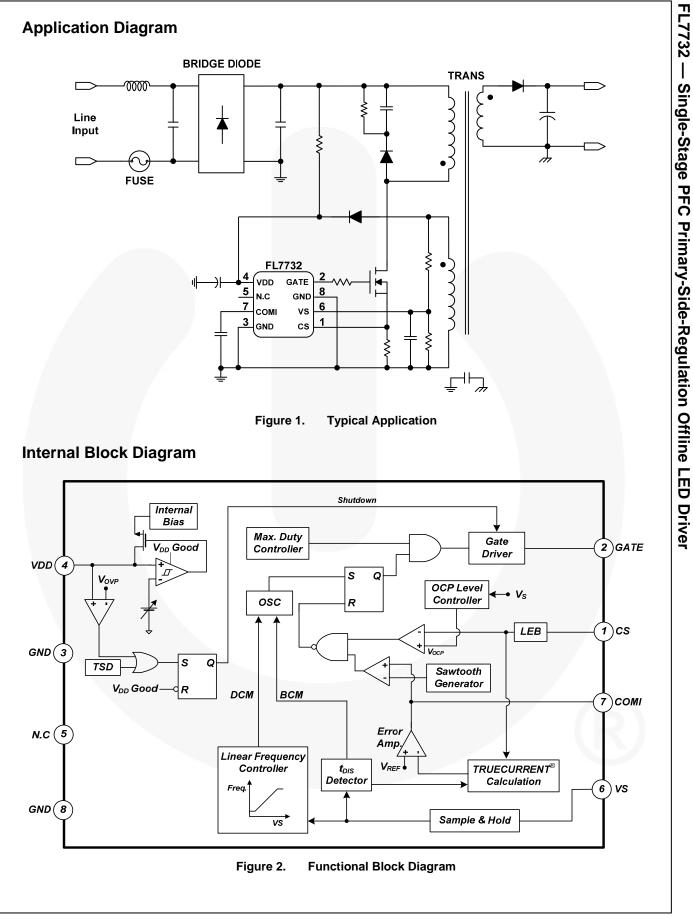
Precise constant-current control regulates accurate output current versus changes in input voltage and output voltage. The operating frequency is proportionally adjusted by the output voltage to guarantee DCM operation with higher efficiency and simpler design.

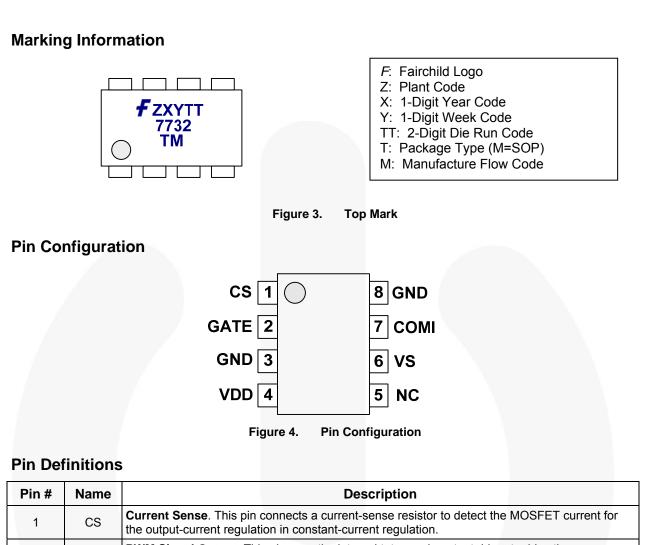
FL7732 provides open-LED, short-LED, and overtemperature protection features. The current limit level is automatically reduced to minimize output current and protect external components in a short-LED condition.

The FL7732 controller is available in an 8-pin Small-Outline Package (SOP).

Ordering Information

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Packing Method	
FL7732M_F116	-40°C to +125°C	8-Lead, Small Outline Integrated Circuit Package (SOIC)	Tape & Reel	





1	65	the output-current regulation in constant-current regulation.
2	GATE	PWM Signal Output . This pin uses the internal totem-pole output driver to drive the power MOSFET.
3	GND	Ground
4	VDD	Power Supply. IC operating current and MOSFET driving current are supplied using this pin.
5	NC	No Connect
6	VS	Voltage Sense . This pin detects the output voltage information and discharge time for maximum frequency control and constant current regulation. This pin is connected to an auxiliary winding of the transformer via resistors of the divider.
7	СОМІ	Constant Current Loop Compensation . This pin is connected to a capacitor between the COMI and GND pin for compensation current loop gain.
8	GND	Ground

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{VDD}	DC Supply Voltage ^(1,2)		30	V
V _{VS}	VS Pin Voltage	-0.3	7	V
V _{CS}	CS Pin Input Voltage	-0.3	7	V
V _{COMI}	COMI Pin Input Voltage	-0.3	7	V
V_{GATE}	GATE Pin Input Voltage	-0.3	30	V
PD	Power Dissipation ($T_A < 50^{\circ}C$)		633	mW
Θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Air)		158	°C /W
Θ_{JC}	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Case)		39	°C /W
TJ	Maximum Junction Temperature		150	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-55	150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature (Soldering 10 s)		260	°C

Notes:

1. Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device.

2. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are given with respect to the GND pin.

FL7732 — Single-Stage PFC Primary-Side-Regulation Offline LED Driver

Electrical Characteristics

 $V_{\text{DD}}\text{=}15\ V$ and $T_{\text{A}}\text{=}25^\circ\text{C},$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{DD} Section					•	
V _{DD-ON}	Turn-On Threshold Voltage		14.5	16.0	17.5	V
V _{DD-OFF}	Turn-Off Threshold Voltage		6.75	7.75	8.75	V
I _{DD-OP}	Operating Current	At Maximum Frequency C _L =1 nF	3	4	5	mA
I _{DD-ST}	Startup Current	V _{DD} =V _{DD-ON} - 0.16 V		2	20	μA
V _{OVP}	V _{DD} Over-Voltage-Protection Level		22.0	23.5	25.0	V
Gate Section	1					-
V _{OL}	Output Voltage Low	V _{DD} =20 V, I _{GATE} =-1 mA			1.5	V
V _{OH}	Output Voltage High	V _{DD} =10 V, I _{GATE} =+1 mA	5			V
Isource	Peak Sourcing Current	V _{DD} =10 ~ 20 V		60		mA
l _{sink}	Peak Sinking Current	V _{DD} =10 ~ 20 V		180		mA
tr	Rising Time	C _L =1 nF	100	150	200	ns
t _f	Falling Time	C _L =1 nF	20	60	100	ns
V _{CLAMP}	Output Clamp Voltage		12	15	18	V
Oscillator Se	ection				•	
f _{MAX-CC}	Maximum Frequency in CC	V _{DD} =10 V, 20 V	60	65	70	kHz
f _{MIN-CC}	Minimum Frequency in CC	V _{DD} =10 V, 20 V	21.0	23.5	26.0	kHz
VS _{MAX-CC}	V _S for Maximum Frequency in CC	f=f _{MAX} -2 kHz	2.25	2.35	2.45	V
VS _{MIN-CC}	V _s for Minimum Frequency in CC	f=f _{MIN} +2 kHz	0.55	0.85	1.15	V
t _{on(max)}	Maximum Turn-On Time		12	14	16	μs
Current-Sen	se Section					
V _{RV}	Reference Voltage		2.475	2.500	2.525	V
V _{CCR}	EAI Voltage for CC Regulation	V _{CS} =0.44 V	2.38	2.43	2.48	V
t _{LEB}	Leading-Edge Blanking Time			300		ns
t _{MIN}	Minimum On Time in CC	V _{COMI} =0 V	- /	600		ns
t _{PD}	Propagation Delay to GATE		50	100	150	ns
t _{DIS-BNK}	t _{DIS} Blanking Time of VS			1.5		μs
I _{VS-BNK}	VS Current for VS Blanking			100		μA
	or-Amplifier Section					<u> </u>
Gm	Transconductance			85		μmho
I _{COMI-SINK}	COMI Sink Current	V _{EAI} =3 V, V _{COMI} =5 V	25		38	μA
ICOMI-SOURCE	COMI Source Current	V _{EAI} =2 V, V _{COMI} =0 V	25		38	μA
V _{COMI-HGH}	COMI High Voltage	V _{EAI} =2 V	4.9			V
V _{COMI-LOW}	COMI Low Voltage	V _{EAI} =3 V		1	0.1	V

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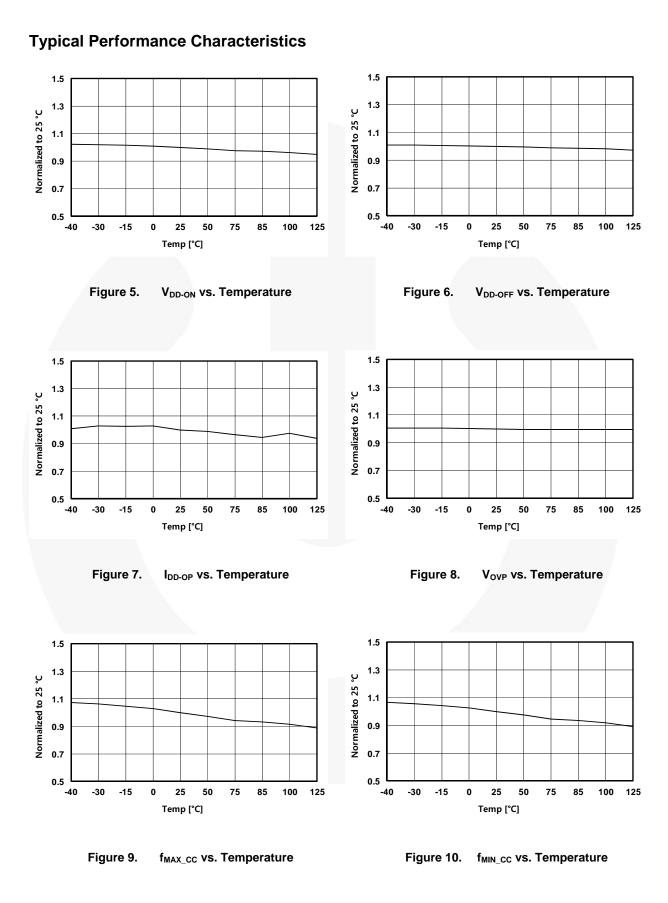
Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

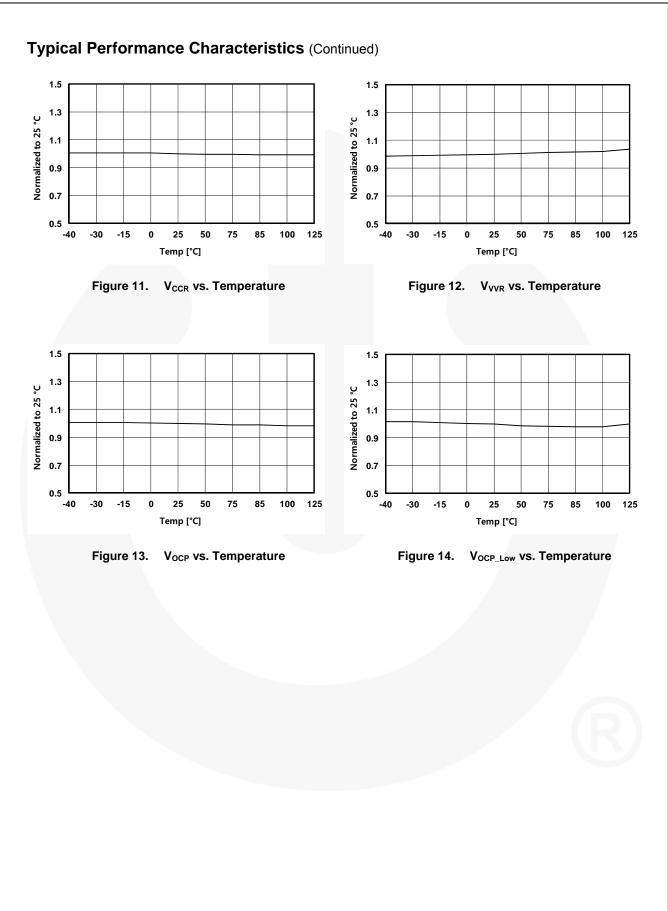
 $V_{\text{DD}}\text{=}15$ V and $T_{\text{A}}\text{=}25^{\circ}\text{C},$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit			
Over-Current Protection Section									
V _{OCP}	V _{CS} Threshold Voltage for OCP		0.60	0.67	0.74	V			
VLowOCP	V _{CS} Threshold Voltage for Low OCP		0.13	0.18	0.23	V			
V _{LowOCP-EN}	V _S Threshold Voltage to Enable Low OCP Level			0.4		V			
V _{LowOCP-DIS}	V _S Threshold Voltage to Disable Low OCP Level			0.6		V			
Over-Tempe	Over-Temperature Protection Section								
T _{OTP}	Threshold Temperature for OTP ⁽³⁾		140	150	160	°C			
T _{OTP-HYS}	Restart Junction Temperature Hysteresis			10		°C			

Note:

3. If over-temperature protection is activated, the power system enters Auto-Recovery Mode and output is disabled. Device operation above the maximum junction temperature is NOT guaranteed. OTP is guaranteed by design.



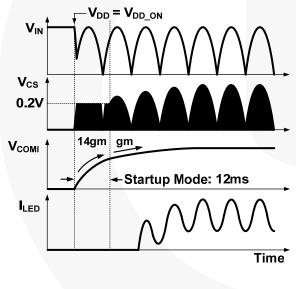


Functional Description

FL7732 is AC-DC PWM controller for LED lighting applications. TRUECURRENT[®] techniques regulate accurate LED current independent or input voltage, output voltage, and magnetizing inductance variations. The linear frequency control in the oscillator reduces conduction loss and maintains DCM operation in the wide range of output voltage, which implements high power factor correction in a single-stage flyback topology. A variety of protections, such as short/open-LED protection, over-temperature protection, and cycle-by-cycle current limitation stabilize system operation and protect external components.

Startup

Powering at startup is slow due to the low feedback loop bandwidth in PFC converter. To boost powering during startup, an internal oscillator counts 12 ms to define Startup Mode. During Startup Mode, turn-on time is determined by Current-Mode control with a 0.2 V_{CS} voltage limit and transconductance becomes 14 times larger, as shown in Figure 15. After startup, turn-on time is controlled by Voltage Mode using COMI voltage and error amplifier transconductance is reduced to 85 μ mho.





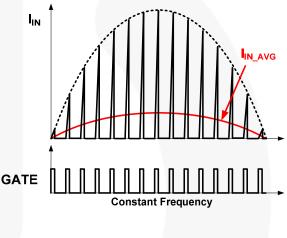
Constant-Current Regulation

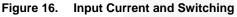
The output current can be estimated using the peak drain current and inductor current discharge time since output current is same as the average of the diode current in steady state. The peak value of the drain current is determined by the CS pin and the inductor discharge time (t_{DIS}) is sensed by t_{DIS} detector. By using three points of information (peak drain current, inductor discharging time, and operating switching period); TRUECURRENT[®] calculation block estimates output current. The output of the calculation is compared with an internal precise reference to generate an error voltage (V_{COMI}), which determines turn-on time in Voltage-Mode control. With Fairchild's innovative

 $\mathsf{TRUECURRENT}^{\textcircled{B}}$ technique, constant-current output can be precisely controlled.

PFC and THD

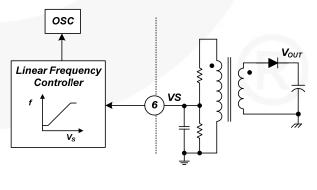
In a conventional boost converter, Boundary Conduction Mode (BCM) is generally used to keep input current inphase with input voltage for PF and THD. In flyback/buck boost topology, constant turn-on time and constant frequency in Discontinuous Conduction Mode (DCM) can implement high PF and low THD, as shown in Figure 16. Constant turn-on time is maintained by the internal error amplifier and a large external capacitor (typically over $1 \, \mu$ F) at the COMI pin. Constant frequency and DCM operation are managed by linear frequency control.





Linear Frequency Control

As mentioned above, DCM should be guaranteed for high power factor in flyback topology. To maintain DCM across the wide range of output voltage, frequency is linearly adjusted by output voltage in linear frequency control. Output voltage is detected by the auxiliary winding and the resistive divider connected to the VS pin, as shown in Figure 17.





When output voltage decreases, secondary diode conduction time is increased and the linear frequency control lengthens the switching period, which retains DCM operation in the wide output voltage range, as shown in Figure 18. The frequency control lowers the primary rms current with better power efficiency in the full-load condition.

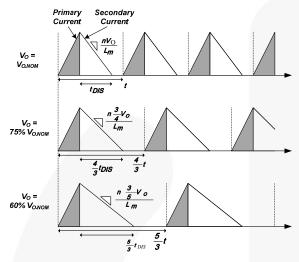


Figure 18. Primary and Secondary Current

BCM Control

The end of secondary diode conduction time is possibly over a switching period set by linear frequency control. In this case, FL7732 doesn't allow CCM and the operation mode changes from DCM to BCM. Therefore, magnetizing inductance can be largely designed to add BCM for better efficiency if PF and THD meet specification with enough margin.

Short-LED Protection

In case of a short-LED condition, the switching MOSFET and secondary diode are stressed by the high powering current. However, FL7732 changes the OCP level in a short-LED condition. When V_S voltage is lower than 0.4 V, OCP level becomes 0.2 V from 0.7 V, as shown in Figure 19, so powering is limited and external components current stress is reduced.

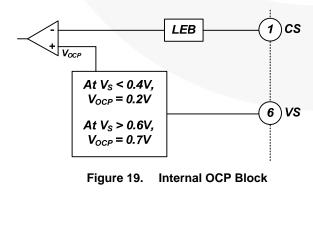
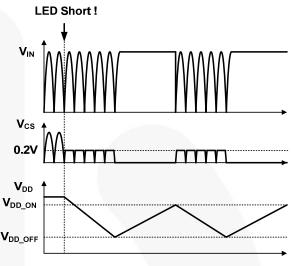


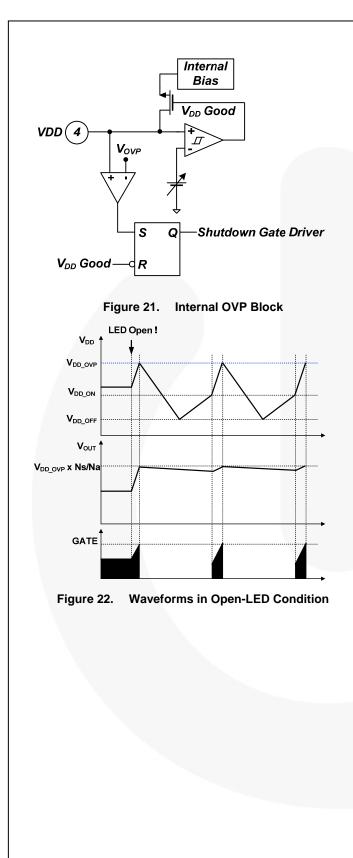
Figure 20 shows operational waveforms in short-LED condition. Output voltage is quickly lowered to 0V right after a short-LED event. Then the reflected auxiliary voltage is also 0 V, making V_S less than 0.4 V. 0.2 V OCP level limits primary-side current and V_{DD} hiccups up and down between UVLO hysteresis.





Open-LED Protection

FL7732 protects external components, such as diode and capacitor, at secondary side in open-LED condition. During switch-off, the V_{DD} capacitor is charged up to the auxiliary winding voltage, which is applied as the reflected output voltage. Because the V_{DD} voltage has output voltage information, the internal voltage comparator on the VDD pin can trigger output Over-Voltage Protection (OVP), as shown in Figure 21. When at least one LED is open-circuited, output load impedance becomes very high and output capacitor is quickly charged up to $V_{OVP} \times N_S / N_A$ Then switching is shut down and the V_{DD} block goes into Hiccup Mode until the open-LED condition is removed, as shown in Figure 22.

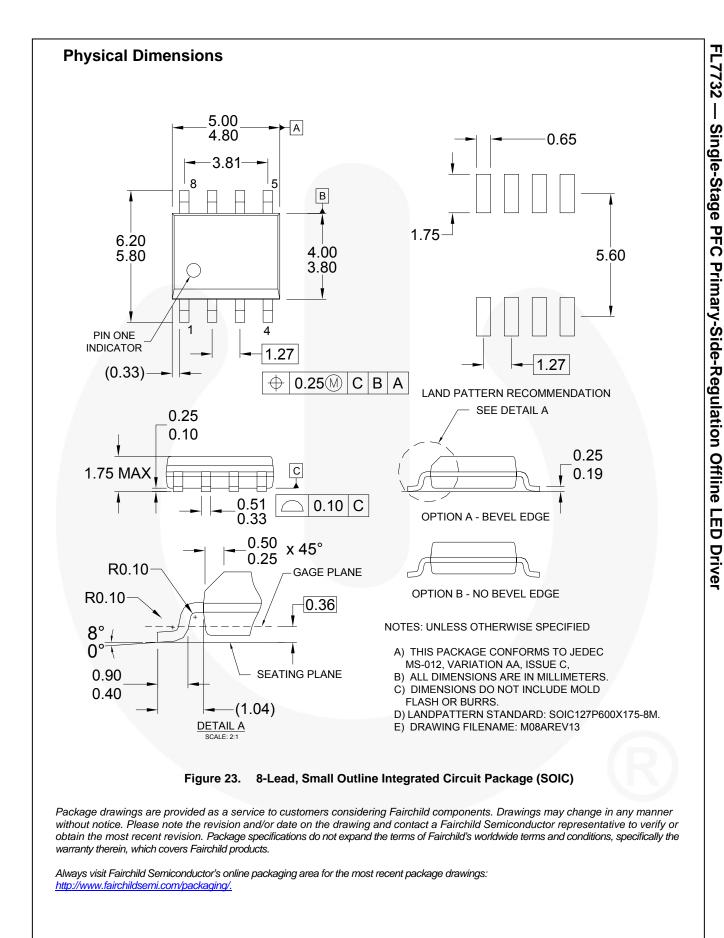


Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

The turn-on and turn-off thresholds are fixed internally at 16 V and 7.5 V, respectively. During startup, the V_{DD} capacitor must be charged to 16 V through the startup resistor to enable the FL7732. The V_{DD} capacitor continues to supply V_{DD} until power can be delivered from the auxiliary winding of the main transformer. V_{DD} must not drop below 7.5 V during this startup process. This UVLO hysteresis window ensures that the V_{DD} capacitor is adequate to supply V_{DD} during startup.

Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)

The FL7732 has a built-in temperature-sensing circuit to shut down PWM output if the junction temperature exceeds 150°C. While PWM output is shut down, the V_{DD} voltage gradually drops to the UVLO voltage. Some of the internal circuits are shut down and V_{DD} gradually starts increasing again. When V_{DD} reaches 16 V, all the internal circuits start operating. If the junction temperature is still higher than 140°C, the PWM controller is shut down immediately.



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Rev. 162

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