# Low-Cost Industrial Digital I/O – 30 V, Bank Isolated

# NI 651x

- 32- or 64-bank optically isolated inputs and outputs (±30 VDC)
- High-reliability industrial feature set isolation, programmable power-up states, digital I/O watchdogs, change detection, programmable input filters
- Low-cost solution with superior features for data acquisition, manufacturing test, and industrial control applications
- Direct connection to industrial sensors and actuators
- NI-DAQmx software for highest productivity and performance

#### **Operating Systems**

- Windows Vista (32- and 64-bit)/XP/2000
- LabVIEW Real-Time

#### **Recommended Software**

- LabVIEW
- LabWindows<sup>™</sup>/CVI
- Measurement Studio

#### **Other Compatible Software**

- ANSI C, C++
- Microsoft Visual Studio .NET 2003

## **Measurement Services**

- Software (included)
- NI-DAQmx



Product	Bus	Input Lines	Output Lines	Isolation	Max Range (VDC)	Low Thresh (VDC)	High Thresh (VDC)	Output Current (mA) <sup>1</sup>	Industrial Feature Set
NI 6510	PCI	32 source/sink	-	Bank	±30	±4	±11	-	3
NI 6511	PCI, PXI	64 source/sink	-	Bank	±30	±4	±11	-	3
NI 6512	PCI, PXI	-	64 source	Bank	±30	-	-	350 (75)	3
NI 6513	PCI, PXI	-	64 sink	Bank	±30	-	-	500 (120)	3
NI 6514	PCI, PXI	32 source/sink	32 source	Bank	±30	<u>±</u> 4	±11	350 (75)	3
NI 6515	PCI, PXI	32 source/sink	32 sink	Bank	±30	±4	±11	500 (120)	3
NI 6516	PCI	-	32 source	Bank	±30	-	-	350 (75)	3
NI 6517	PCI	-	32 sink	Bank	±30	-	-	500 (120)	3
NI 6518	PCI	16 source/sink	16 source	Bank	±30	<u>±</u> 4	±11	350 (75)	3
NI 6519	PCI	16 source/sink	16 sink	Bank	±30	±4	±11	500 (120)	3

<sup>1</sup>When using all lines at a 100 percent duty cycle, the maximum drive current for NI 6512 and NI 6514 devices is 75 mA, and 120 mA for NI 6513 and NI 6515 devices. When using only one output line in each bank at a 100 percent duty cycle, the maximum drive current for NI 6512 and NI 6514 devices is 350 mA, and 500 mA for NI 6513 and NI 6515 devices.

Table 1. NI 651x Selection Guide

# **Overview and Applications**

NI 651x devices are industrial 32- or 64-channel isolated digital I/O interfaces for PCI and PXI/CompactPCI systems. You can wire each input bank in a source or sink configuration and input and output at digital levels up to ±30 VDC with high current switching capability. NI 651x devices are ideal for general-purpose data acquisition applications as well as industrial control and automated manufacturing test. With high current drive and isolation, you can connect the digital I/O directly to a wide array of 24 V electronic devices, sensors, and actuators.

NI 651x devices offer superior features and high value for industrial control and manufacturing test applications such as factory automation, embedded machine control, and production line verification. These devices have been designed to incorporate the latest hardware technologies and provide innovative features for applications requiring ease of use, high reliability, and performance. NI 651x devices take advantage of NI-DAQmx software, which includes technology to speed up application development

with many helpful features including the DAQ Assistant, automatic code generation, and high-performance multithreaded streaming technology.

# Hardware

## **High-Reliability Industrial Feature Set**

NI 651x devices offer a set of high-reliability features designed to automate even the most demanding applications:

- Isolation provides an extended voltage range and direct connection to industrial sensors and actuators
- Programmable power-up states offer safe operation when connected to pumps/valves/motors/relays
- Digital I/O watchdogs detect computer or application errors and ensure safe recovery
- Change detection triggers your application and returns I/O data after a digital event with minimal processor usage
- Programmable input filters eliminate glitches/spikes and remove noise



### **Connect Sensors Directly with Isolation**

Isolation is a form of built-in signal conditioning that provides several advantages, such as an extended voltage range and direct connection to industrial sensors and actuators. Isolation also improves signal quality and protects computer circuitry. It physically and electrically separates two parts of a circuit, which breaks ground loops, improves common-mode voltage and noise rejection, and permits the two parts of the circuit to be at different voltage levels. Many industrial applications require isolation to protect the electronics from transient voltage spikes and provide greater common-mode noise rejection in electrically noisy environments containing machinery and inductive loads. In bank-to-bank isolated devices, such as an NI 651x, each bank (or group) of several channels shares the same ground but is isolated from other banks.

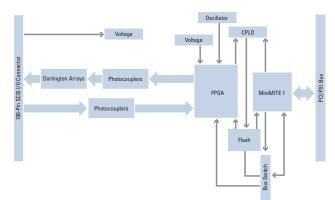


Figure 1. NI 651x Hardware Block Diagram

## **Glitch-Free Startup with Programmable Power-Up States**

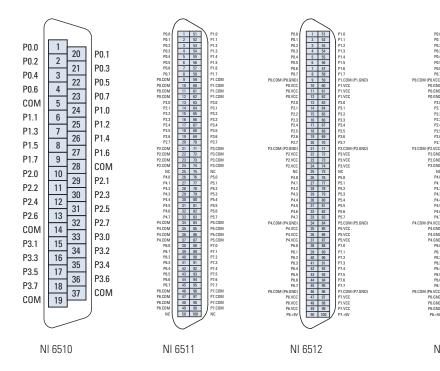
With programmable power-up states, you can configure the initial output states of the digital I/O device in software to ensure glitch-free operations when connected to industrial actuators such as pumps, valves, motors, and relays. The digital I/O device holds these I/O states after receiving power, so your computer can boot and your software application can begin running. Programmable power-up states are glitch-free, meaning the outputs never go through an incorrect state during power up.

You can configure each digital line as high-output or low-output. The digital I/O device stores the settings in onboard nonvolatile memory and implements the power-up states automatically after power is applied to the device.

### **Detect and Recover with Digital I/O Watchdogs**

NI digital I/O watchdogs provide protection against a wide variety of fault conditions:

- Computer crash total OS crash
- Application crash software application ceases to respond
- Driver crash device driver ceases to respond
- PCI bus failure communications cease to respond



 
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Figure 2. NI 6510, NI 6511, NI 6512, NI 6513, and NI 6514 Connectors

### Low-Cost Industrial Digital I/O – 30 V, Bank Isolated

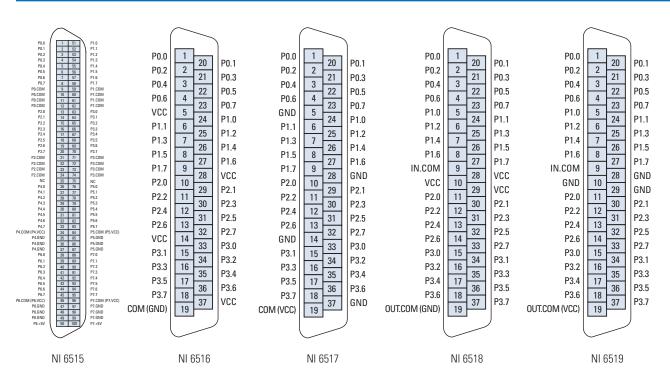


Figure 3. NI 6515, NI 6516, NI 6517, NI 6518, and NI 6519 SCSI I/O Connectors

With watchdogs, the digital outputs go to a safe recovery state when a fault condition is detected and the watchdog timer expires. Watchdogs are important whenever the device is connected to actuators such as pumps, valves, motors, and relays. The digital I/O device monitors the software application, and if the application fails to respond within the time limit, the device automatically sets the output lines to a user-defined safe state. The device remains in the watchdog state until the watchdog timer is disarmed by the application and new I/O values are written, the NI 651x is reset, or the computer is restarted.

## **Trigger Your Application with Change Detection**

With change detection, you can automatically trigger your software application to perform a digital read operation upon a digital change of state. A digital change of state is defined as the rising edge (0 to 1 transition) or falling edge (1 to 0 transition) on one or more digital lines. With change detection, you can monitor digital events with minimal processor usage. No polling is necessary because the digital I/O device generates an interrupt to automatically wake up your application.

Using NI-DAQmx software technology, an NI 651x notifies the software application when the event is detected, causing the application to automatically perform a read operation. To minimize the effects of noisy input lines, you can use programmable input filters in combination with change detection to eliminate spurious change detection events caused by noise or glitches. NI-DAQmx also includes multithreaded streaming technology so digital change detection events can occur

independently of other data acquisition activities such as analog input or output events.

#### **Eliminate Noise with Programmable Input Filters**

Programmable input filters remove noise, glitches, and spikes on inputs and provide debouncing for digital switches and relays. This feature is important for applications in noisy industrial environments to prevent false readings caused by noise. You can configure the programmable input filter for each digital line by setting the filter time in seconds. Any digital noise, glitch, or spike that is shorter than half of the specified filter time is blocked by the digital I/O device, preventing invalid readings and false triggers for change detection events.

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Figure 4. Write Your Application with No Programming Using the NI DAQ Assistant

## **NI-DAQmx Software Technology**

NI 651x devices require NI-DAQmx 7.1 or later (7.2 for NI 6511, NI 6512, and NI 6513; 7.3 for NI 6510, NI 6516, NI 6517, NI 6518, and NI 6519). NI-DAQmx measurement services software, included free with the purchase of an NI 651x device, is available for download from **ni.com/downloads**. With NI-DAQmx, you can program your NI digital I/O device in LabVIEW, ANSI C, Microsoft Visual C++, and the Microsoft .NET languages C# and Visual Basic .NET. You can access the full functionality and state-of-theart hardware technology of your NI 651x devices. NI-DAQmx technology speeds up your development with many features such as automatic code generation to make configuration and programming easy. NI 651x devices take full advantage of key NI-DAQmx software technologies such as multithreaded streaming technology for dramatic improvements in I/O performance and ease of use.

- Use the DAQ Assistant to guide you to fast, accurate measurements with no programming
- Use automatic code generation to create your application in LabVIEW, ANSI C, Visual Basic .NET, or C#
- Take advantage of multithreaded streaming technology for 1,000X performance improvements

- Use automatic timing, triggering, and synchronization technology to make advanced applications easy
- Visit **ni.com** for more than 3,000 free software downloads to jump-start your project
- Use the NI-DAQmx functions for jumper-free software configuration of all digital I/O features without hardware switches/jumpers
- Develop your application with easy and open programming in LabVIEW, ANSI C, Microsoft Visual C++, C#, and Visual Basic .NET

## **Digital I/O Connector**

The 100-pin high-density SCSI connector on each NI 6511/12/13/14/15 device connects to 100-pin ribbon cables or shielded cables. For low-cost unshielded connectivity, use the R1005050 ribbon cable with two CB-50LP or CB-50 connector blocks (CB-100 kit). For shielded connectivity, use the SH100-100-F shielded digital I/O cable with the SCB-100 connector block.

The 37-pin D-Sub connector on NI 6510/16/17/18/19 devices connects to 37-pin accessories including the SH37F-37M shielded digital I/O cable with the CB-37FH DIN-rail-mountable connector block.

## **Ordering Information**

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NI PCI-6510	779081-01
NI PCI-6511	778966-01
NI PCI-6512	778968-01
NI PCI-6513	778970-01
NI PCI-6514	778836-01
NI PCI-6515	778835-01
NI PCI-6516	779082-01
NI PCI-6517	779083-01
NI PCI-6518	779084-01
NI PCI-6519	779085-01
PXI	
NI PXI-6511	778967-01
NI PXI-6512	778969-01
NI PXI-6513	778971-01
NI PXI-6514	778965-01

NI PXI-6515......778964-01

#### **Recommended Accessories**

Device	Cable	Connector Block
NI 6510	SH37F-37M (778621-01)	CB-37FH (778673-01)
NI 6511	SH100-100-F (185095-02)	SCB-100 (776990-01)
NI 6512	SH100-100-F (185095-02)	SCB-100 (776990-01)
NI 6513	SH100-100-F (185095-02)	SCB-100 (776990-01)
NI 6514	SH100-100-F (185095-02)	SCB-100 (776990-01)
NI 6515	SH100-100-F (185095-02)	SCB-100 (776990-01)
NI 6516	SH37F-37M (778621-01)	CB-37FH (778673-01)
NI 6517	SH37F-37M (778621-01)	CB-37FH (778673-01)
NI 6518	SH37F-37M (778621-01)	CB-37FH (778673-01)
NI 6519	SH37F-37M (778621-01)	CB-37FH (778673-01)

## **BUY NOW!**

For complete product specifications, pricing, and accessory information, call 800 813 3693 (U.S.) or go to **ni.com/daq**.

# **Specifications**

These specifications are typical at 25 °C, unless otherwise noted.

## **Digital I/O**

Number of channels Power-on state	32 or 64, optically isolated 0 (open), default; user-programmable to 0 or 1
Data transfers	Interrupts, programmed I/O
I/O connector	100-pin keyed female SCSI connector or 37-pin male D-Sub connector
Isolated Inputs	
Number of input lines	0, 16, 32, or 64 bidirectional, each bank with its own ground reference

isolated from other banksBank isolated inputs8, 16, or 32 lines per bankMaximum input voltage30 VDC

Level	Min	Max
Input logic low-voltage (VIL)	0 VDC	±4 VDC
Input logic high-voltage (V <sub>IH</sub> )	±11 VDC	±30 VDC

#### Input current

11 V inputs	4.5 mA/line, maximum
30 V inputs	12.5 mA/line, maximum
Propagation delay	75 µs, typical

#### **Isolated Outputs**

Number of lines	0, 16, 32, or 64, each bank with its own ground reference isolated
	from other banks
Bank isolated outputs	8, 16, or 32 lines per bank
Maximum switching voltage	30 VDC
Maximum switching capacity	
NI 6512, NI 6514, NI 6516, NI 6518	350 mA (75 mA)
NI 6513, NI 6515, NI 6517, NI 6519	500 mA (120 mA)
Pin 50/Pin 100 (at +5 V)	200 mA, maximum
	(only on 100-pin devices)
Propagation delay	80 µs, typical with 100 $\Omega$ load

## **Power Requirements**

+5 VDC (±5%)	150 mA
+3.3 VDC (±5%)	300 mA, typical;
	500 mA, maximum
Power available at I/O connector	
Voltage	+4.3 to +6.3 VDC
Current	20 mA/port, typical

**Note:** The power at the I/O connector is derived from the output  $V_{cc}$  (user-provided). The output  $V_{cc}$  must be greater than 10 VDC to ensure that the output voltage is in the range of +4.3 to +6.3 VDC.

## Physical

Dimensions	
PCI	14.1 by 11.4 cm (5.54 by 4.47 in.)
PXI	10.0 by 16 cm (3.9 by 6.3 in.)

## Environment

Operating temperature ...... 0 to 55  $^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$  The following table lists the derated current values (100% duty cycle).

Ambient Temperature	NI 6512, 6514 6516, 6518 All Lines	NI 6512, 6514, 6516, 6518 One Line per Port	NI 6513, 6515, 6517, 6519 All Lines	NI 6513, 6515, 6517, 6519 One Line per Port
Up to 25 °C	75 mA	350 mA	125 mA	475 mA
Up to 35 °C	65 mA	350 mA	125 mA	425 mA
Up to 45 °C	55 mA	350 mA	115 mA	375 mA
Up to 55 °C	50 mA	300 mA	100 mA	325 mA

Storage temperature	-20 to 70 °C
Relative humidity	10 to 90% noncondensing
Maximum altitude	2,000 m
Note: The NI 651x devices are intended for indoor use only.	

### Safety

This product is designed to meet the requirements of the following standards of safety for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use:

- IEC 61010-1, EN 61010-1
- UL 61010-1, CSA 61010-1

Note: For UL and other safety certifications, refer to the product label or visit **ni.com/certification**, search by model number or product line, and click the appropriate link in the Certification column.

## **Electromagnetic Compatibility**

This product meets the requirements of the following EMC standards for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use:

- EN 61326 (IEC 61326): Class A emissions; Basic immunity
- EN 55011 (CISPR 11): Group 1, Class A emissions
- AS/NZS CISPR 11: Group 1, Class A emissions
- FCC 47 CFR Part 15B: Class A

#### **CE Compliance**

This product meets the essential requirements of applicable European Directives, as amended for CE marking, as follows:

- 2006/95/EC; Low-Voltage Directive (safety)
- 2004/108/EC; Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive (EMC)

**Note:** Refer to the Declaration of Conformity (DoC) for this product for any additional regulatory compliance information. To obtain the DoC for this product, visit **ni.com/certification**, search by model number or product line, and click the appropriate link in the Certification column.

# **NI Services and Support**



NI has the services and support to meet your needs around the globe and through the application life cycle – from planning and development through deployment and ongoing maintenance. We offer services and service levels to meet customer requirements in research, design, validation, and manufacturing. Visit **ni.com/services**.

# **Training and Certification**

NI training is the fastest, most certain route to productivity with our products. NI training can shorten your learning curve, save development time, and reduce maintenance costs over the application life cycle. We schedule instructor-led courses in cities worldwide, or we can hold a course at your facility. We also offer a professional certification program that identifies individuals who have high levels of skill and knowledge on using NI products. Visit **ni.com/training**.

# **Professional Services**

Our NI Professional Services team is composed of NI applications and systems engineers and a worldwide National Instruments Alliance Partner program of more than 600 independent consultants and integrators. Services



range from start-up assistance to turnkey system integration. Visit **ni.com/alliance**.

# **OEM Support**

We offer design-in consulting and product integration assistance if you want to use our products for OEM applications. For information about special pricing and services for OEM customers, visit **ni.com/oem**.

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In offices worldwide, our staff is local to the country, giving you access to engineers who speak your language. NI delivers industry-leading technical support through online knowledge bases, our applications engineers, and access to 14,000 measurement and automation professionals within NI Developer Exchange forums. Find immediate answers to your questions at **ni.com/support**.

We also offer service programs that provide automatic upgrades to your application development environment and higher levels of technical support. Visit **ni.com/ssp**.

## **Hardware Services**

## **System Assurance Programs**

NI system assurance programs are designed to make it even easier for you to own an NI system. These programs include configuration and deployment services for your NI PXI, CompactRIO, or Compact FieldPoint system. The NI Basic System Assurance Program provides a simple integration test and ensures that your system is delivered completely assembled in one box. When you configure your system with the NI Standard System Assurance Program, you can select from available NI system driver sets and application development environments to create customized, reorderable software configurations. Your system arrives fully assembled and tested in one box with your software preinstalled. When you order your system with the standard program, you also receive system-specific documentation including a bill of materials, an integration test report, a recommended maintenance plan, and frequently asked question documents. Finally, the standard program reduces the total cost of owning an NI system by providing three years of warranty coverage and calibration service. Use the online product advisors at ni.com/advisor to find a system assurance program to meet your needs.

## **Calibration Services**

NI recognizes the need to maintain properly calibrated devices for highaccuracy measurements. We provide manual calibration procedures, services to recalibrate your products, and automated calibration software specifically designed for use by metrology laboratories. Visit **ni.com/calibration**.

## **Repair and Extended Warranty**

NI provides complete repair services for our products. Express repair and advance replacement services are also available. We offer extended warranties to help you meet project life-cycle requirements. Visit **ni.com/services**.



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