T-46-07-09

National Semiconductor

54AC/74AC175 • 54ACT/74ACT175 Quad D Flip-Flop

General Description

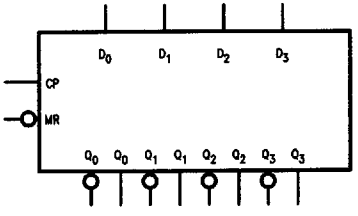
The 'AC/'ACT175 is a high-speed quad D flip-flop. The device is useful for general flip-flop requirements where clock and clear inputs are common. The information on the D inputs is stored during the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition. Both true and complemented outputs of each flip-flop are provided. A Master Reset input resets all flip-flops, independent of the Clock or D inputs, when LOW.

Features

- I_{CC} reduced by 50%
- Edge-triggered D-type inputs
- Buffered positive edge-triggered clock
- Asynchronous common reset
- True and complement output
- Outputs source/sink 24 mA
- 'ACT175 has TTL-compatible inputs
- Standard Military Drawing (SMD)
  - — 'AC175: 5962-89552
  - — 'ACT175: 5962-89693

Ordering Code: See Section 8

Logic Symbols



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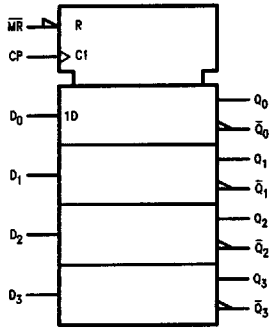
IEEE/IEC



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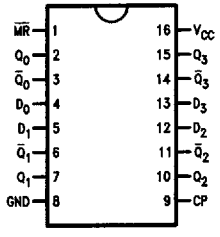
Connection Diagrams

Pin Assignment for DIP, Flatpak and SOIC



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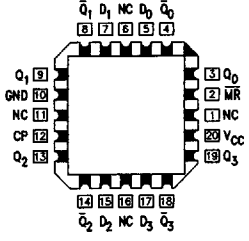
Pin Assignment for LCC



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Pin Names	Description
D_0–D_3	Data Inputs
CP	Clock Pulse Input
$\overline{MR}$	Master Reset Input
Q_0–Q_3	True Outputs
$\overline{Q}_0$–$\overline{Q}_3$	Complement Outputs

Functional Description

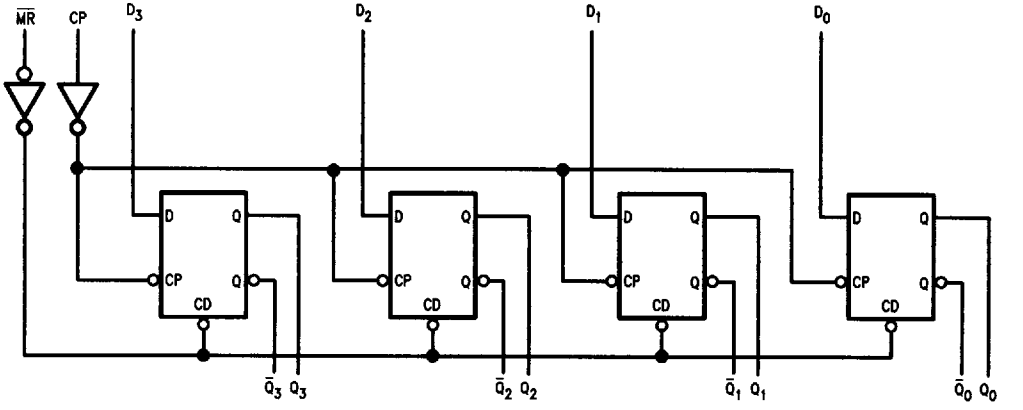
The 'AC/'ACT175 consists of four edge-triggered D flip-flops with individual D inputs and Q and $\overline{Q}$ outputs. The Clock and Master Reset are common. The four flip-flops will store the state of their individual D inputs on the LOW-to-HIGH clock (CP) transition, causing individual Q and $\overline{Q}$ outputs to follow. A LOW input on the Master Reset ($\overline{MR}$) will force all Q outputs LOW and $\overline{Q}$ outputs HIGH independent of Clock or Data inputs. The 'AC/'ACT175 is useful for general logic applications where a common Master Reset and Clock are acceptable.

Truth Table

Inputs	Outputs	
@ t_n, $\overline{MR}$ = H	@ t_{n+1}	
D_n	Q_n	$\overline{Q}_n$
L	L	H
H	H	L

H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
t_n = Bit Time before Clock Pulse
t_{n+1} = Bit Time after Clock Pulse

Logic Diagram



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Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	−0.5V to +7.0V
DC Input Diode Current (I_{IK})	
V_I = −0.5V	−20 mA
V_I = V_{CC} + 0.5V	+20 mA
DC Input Voltage (V_I)	−0.5V to V_{CC} + 0.5V
DC Output Diode Current (I_{OK})	
V_O = −0.5V	−20 mA
V_O = V_{CC} + 0.5V	+20 mA
DC Output Voltage (V_O)	−0.5V to V_{CC} + 0.5V
DC Output Source or Sink Current (I_O)	±50 mA
DC V_{CC} or Ground Current per Output Pin (I_{CC} or I_{GND})	±50 mA
Storage Temperature (T_{STG})	−65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature (T_J)	
CDIP	175°C
PDIP	140°C

Note 1: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. The databook specifications should be met, without exception, to ensure that the system design is reliable over its power supply, temperature, and output/input loading variables. National does not recommend operation of FACT™ circuits outside databook specifications.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	
'AC	2.0V to 6.0V
'ACT	4.5V to 5.5V
Input Voltage (V_I)	0V to V_{CC}
Output Voltage (V_O)	0V to V_{CC}
Operating Temperature (T_A)	
74AC/ACT	−40°C to +85°C
54AC/ACT	−55°C to +125°C
Minimum Input Edge Rate ($\Delta V/\Delta t$) 'AC Devices V_{IN} from 30% to 70% of V_{CC} V_{CC} @ 3.3V, 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns
Minimum Input Edge Rate ($\Delta V/\Delta t$) 'ACT Devices V_{IN} from 0.8V to 2.0V V_{CC} @ 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns

DC Characteristics for 'AC Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74AC T_A = +25°C	54AC T_A = −55°C to +125°C	74AC T_A = −40°C to +85°C	Units	Conditions
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits			
V_{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1V or V_{CC} − 0.1V
		4.5	2.25	3.15	3.15		
		5.5	2.75	3.85	3.85		
V_{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1V or V_{CC} − 0.1V
		4.5	2.25	1.35	1.35		
		5.5	2.75	1.65	1.65		
V_{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	3.0	2.99	2.9	2.9	V	I_{OUT} = −50 μA
		4.5	4.49	4.4	4.4		
		5.5	5.49	5.4	5.4		
		3.0		2.56	2.46	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OH} −12 mA
		4.5		3.86	3.76		I_{OH} −24 mA
		5.5		4.86	4.76		−24 mA
V_{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	3.0	0.002	0.1	0.1	V	I_{OUT} = 50 μA
		4.5	0.001	0.1	0.1		
		5.5	0.001	0.1	0.1		
		3.0		0.36	0.50	0.44	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} 12 mA
		4.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		I_{OL} 24 mA
		5.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		24 mA
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA	V_I = V_{CC}, GND

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

DC Characteristics for 'AC Family Devices (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74AC $T_A = +25°C$ Typ	74AC $T_A = +25°C$ Guaranteed Limits	54AC $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$ Guaranteed Limits	74AC $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$ Guaranteed Limits	Units	Conditions
I_{OLD}	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			50	75	mA	V_{OLD} = 1.65V Max
I_{OHD}		5.5			−50	−75	mA	V_{OHD} = 3.85V Min
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		4.0	80.0	40.0	μA	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

Note: I_{IN} and I_{CC} @ 3.0V are guaranteed to be less than or equal to the respective limit @ 5.5V V_{CC}.
I_{CC} for 54AC @ 25°C is identical to 74AC @ 25°C.

DC Characteristics for 'ACT Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74ACT $T_A = +25°C$ Typ	74ACT $T_A = +25°C$ Guaranteed Limits	54ACT $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$ Guaranteed Limits	74ACT $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$ Guaranteed Limits	Units	Conditions
V_{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	4.5 5.5	1.5 1.5	2.0 2.0	2.0 2.0	2.0 2.0	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1V or V_{CC} − 0.1V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	4.5 5.5	1.5 1.5	0.8 0.8	0.8 0.8	0.8 0.8	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1V or V_{CC} − 0.1V
V_{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	4.5 5.5	4.49 5.49	4.4 5.4	4.4 5.4	4.4 5.4	V	I_{OUT} = −50 μA
		4.5 5.5		3.86 4.86	3.70 4.70	3.76 4.76	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OH} −24 mA I_{OH} −24 mA
V_{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	4.5 5.5	0.001 0.001	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	V	I_{OUT} = 50 μA
		4.5 5.5		0.36 0.36	0.50 0.50	0.44 0.44	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OL} 24 mA I_{OL} 24 mA
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA	V_I = V_{CC}, GND
I_{CCT}	Maximum I_{CC}/Input	5.5	0.6		1.6	1.5	mA	V_I = V_{CC} − 2.1V
I_{OLD}	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			50	75	mA	V_{OLD} = 1.65V Max
I_{OHD}		5.5			−50	−75	mA	V_{OHD} = 3.85V Min
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		4.0	80.0	40.0	μA	V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

Note: I_{CC} for 54ACT @ 25°C is identical to 74ACT @ 25°C.

AC Electrical Characteristics: See Section 2 for waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74AC $T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF			54AC $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		74AC $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		Units	Fig. No.
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
f_{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency	3.3 5.0	149 187	214 244		95 95		139 187		MHz	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay CP to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	3.3 5.0	2.0 1.5	9.5 7.0	12.0 9.0	1.0 1.5	14.5 10.5	2.0 1.0	13.5 9.5	ns	2-3,4
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay CP to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	3.3 5.0	2.5 1.5	8.5 6.0	13.0 9.5	1.0 1.5	15.0 11.5	2.0 1.5	14.5 10.5	ns	2-3,4
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay $\overline{MR}$ to $\overline{Q}_n$	3.3 5.0	3.0 2.0	7.5 5.5	12.5 9.0	1.0 1.5	15.0 11.0	2.5 1.5	13.5 10.0	ns	2-3,4
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay $\overline{MR}$ to Q_n	3.3 5.0	3.0 2.0	8.5 6.0	11.0 8.5	1.0 1.5	13.5 10.5	2.5 1.5	12.5 9.0	ns	2-3,4

*Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3V ±0.3V
Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

AC Operating Requirements: See Section 2 for waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74AC $T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		54AC $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF	74AC $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF	Units	Fig. No.
			Typ	Guaranteed Minimum				
t_s	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP	3.3 5.0	2.0 1.0	4.5 3.0	5.0 3.5	4.5 3.0	ns	2-7
t_h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP	3.3 5.0	1.0 1.0	1.0 1.0	2.0 2.5	1.0 1.0	ns	2-7
t_w	CP Pulse Width HIGH or LOW	3.3 5.0	2.5 2.0	4.5 3.5	6.0 5.0	4.5 3.5	ns	2-4
t_w	$\overline{MR}$ Pulse Width, LOW	3.3 5.0	2.5 2.0	4.5 3.5	5.5 5.0	5.0 3.5	ns	2-4
t_{rec}	Recovery Time $\overline{MR}$ to CP	3.3 5.0	−2.0 −1.0	0 0	1.5 1.5	0 0	ns	2-4,7

*Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3V ±0.3V
Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

AC Electrical Characteristics: See Section 2 for waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74ACT $T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF			54ACT $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		74ACT $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		Units	Fig. No.
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
f_{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency	5.0	175	236		95		145		MHz	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay CP to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	5.0	2.0	6.0	10.0	1.5	11.5	1.5	11.0	ns	2-3,4
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay CP to Q_n or $\overline{Q}_n$	5.0	2.0	7.0	11.0	1.5	12.5	1.5	12.0	ns	2-3,4
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay $\overline{MR}$ to $\overline{Q}_n$	5.0	2.0	6.0	9.5	1.5	11.5	1.5	10.5	ns	2-3,4
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay $\overline{MR}$ to Q_n	5.0	2.0	5.5	9.5	1.5	11.0	1.5	10.5	ns	2-3,4

*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

AC Operating Requirements: See Section 2 for waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74ACT $T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		54ACT $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF	74ACT $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF	Units	Fig. No.
			Typ	Guaranteed Minimum				
t_s (H) t_s (L)	Setup Time D_n to CP	5.0	3.0 3.0	2.0 2.5	3.5 3.5	2.0 2.5	ns	2-7
t_h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP	5.0	0	1.0	1.5	1.0	ns	2-7
t_w	CP Pulse Width HIGH or LOW	5.0	4.0	3.0	5.0	3.5	ns	2-4
t_w	$\overline{MR}$ Pulse Width, LOW	5.0	4.0	3.0	5.0	4.0	ns	2-4
t_{rec}	Recovery Time, $\overline{MR}$ to CP	5.0	0	0	1.5	0	ns	2-4,7

*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

Capacitance

Symbol	Parameter	Typ	Units	Conditions
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	4.5	pF	V_{CC} = OPEN
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance	45.0	pF	V_{CC} = 5.0V