



# 54AC/74AC245 • 54ACT/74ACT245

## Octal Bidirectional Transceiver with TRI-STATE® Inputs/Outputs

### General Description

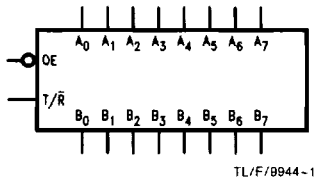
The 'AC/'ACT245 contains eight non-inverting bidirectional buffers with TRI-STATE outputs and is intended for bus-oriented applications. Current sinking capability is 24 mA at both the A and B ports. The Transmit/Receive (T/R) input determines the direction of data flow through the bidirectional transceiver. Transmit (active-HIGH) enables data from A ports to B ports; Receive (active-LOW) enables data from B ports to A ports. The Output Enable input, when HIGH, disables both A and B ports by placing them in a HIGH Z condition.

### Features

- Noninverting buffers
- Bidirectional data path
- A and B outputs source/sink 24 mA
- 'ACT245 has TTL-compatible inputs
- Standard Military Drawing (SMD)
  - 'AC245: 5962-87758
  - 'ACT245: 5962-87663

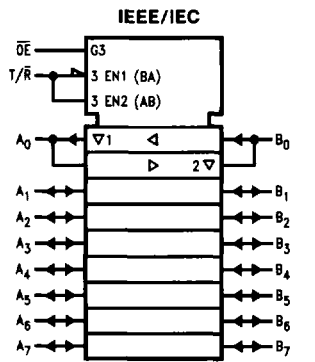
**Ordering Code:** See Section 8

### Logic Symbols



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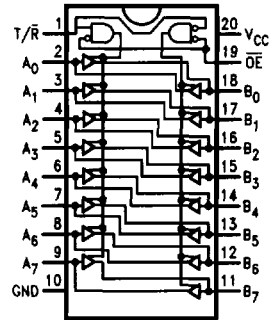
Pin Names	Description
OE	Output Enable Input
T/R	Transmit/Receive Input
A <sub>0</sub> -A <sub>7</sub>	Side A TRI-STATE Inputs or TRI-STATE Outputs
B <sub>0</sub> -B <sub>7</sub>	Side B TRI-STATE Inputs or TRI-STATE Outputs



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### Connection Diagrams

Pin Assignment for DIP, Flatpak and SOIC



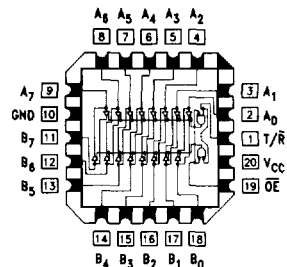
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### Truth Table

Inputs		Outputs
OE	T/R	
L	L	Bus B Data to Bus A
L	H	Bus A Data to Bus B
H	X	HIGH-Z State

H = HIGH Voltage Level  
 L = LOW Voltage Level  
 X = Immaterial

Pin Assignment for LCC and PCC



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## Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )	-0.5V to +7.0V
DC Input Diode Current ( $I_{IK}$ )	
$V_I = -0.5V$	-20 mA
$V_I = V_{CC} + 0.5V$	+20 mA
DC Input Voltage ( $V_I$ )	-0.5V to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$
DC Output Diode Current ( $I_{OK}$ )	
$V_O = -0.5V$	-20 mA
$V_O = V_{CC} + 0.5V$	+20 mA
DC Output Voltage ( $V_O$ )	-0.5V to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$
DC Output Source or Sink Current ( $I_O$ )	±50 mA
DC $V_{CC}$ or Ground Current per Output Pin ( $I_{CC}$ or $I_{GND}$ )	±50 mA
Storage Temperature ( $T_{STG}$ )	-65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature ( $T_J$ )	
CDIP	175°C
PDIP	140°C

**Note 1:** Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. The databook specifications should be met, without exception, to ensure that the system design is reliable over its power supply, temperature, and output/input loading variables. National does not recommend operation of FACT™ circuits outside databook specifications.

## Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )	
'AC	2.0V to 6.0V
'ACT	4.5V to 5.5V
Input Voltage ( $V_I$ )	0V to $V_{CC}$
Output Voltage ( $V_O$ )	0V to $V_{CC}$
Operating Temperature ( $T_A$ )	
74AC/ACT	-40°C to +85°C
54AC/ACT	-55°C to +125°C
Minimum Input Edge Rate ( $\Delta V/\Delta t$ )	
'AC Devices	
$V_{IN}$ from 30% to 70% of $V_{CC}$	
$V_{CC}$ @ 3.3V, 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns
Minimum Input Edge Rate ( $\Delta V/\Delta t$ )	
'ACT Devices	
$V_{IN}$ from 0.8V to 2.0V	
$V_{CC}$ @ 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns

## DC Characteristics for 'AC Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	$V_{CC}$ (V)	74AC		54AC	74AC	Units	Conditions	
			$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$		$T_A = -55^\circ\text{C to } +125^\circ\text{C}$	$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C to } +85^\circ\text{C}$			
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits					
$V_{IH}$	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	V	$V_{OUT} = 0.1V$ or $V_{CC} - 0.1V$	
		4.5	2.25	3.15	3.15	3.15			
		5.5	2.75	3.85	3.85	3.85			
$V_{IL}$	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	V	$V_{OUT} = 0.1V$ or $V_{CC} - 0.1V$	
		4.5	2.25	1.35	1.35	1.35			
		5.5	2.75	1.65	1.65	1.65			
$V_{OH}$	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	3.0	2.99	2.9	2.9	2.9	V	$I_{OUT} = -50 \mu\text{A}$	
		4.5	4.49	4.4	4.4	4.4			
		5.5	5.49	5.4	5.4	5.4			
			3.0		2.56	2.4	2.46	V	* $V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or $V_{IH}$ -12 mA $I_{OH}$ -24 mA -24 mA
			4.5		3.86	3.7	3.76		
			5.5		4.86	4.7	4.76		
$V_{OL}$	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	3.0	0.002	0.1	0.1	0.1	V	$I_{OUT} = 50 \mu\text{A}$	
		4.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1			
		5.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1			
			3.0		0.36	0.50	0.44	V	* $V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or $V_{IH}$ 12 mA $I_{OL}$ 24 mA 24 mA
			4.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		
			5.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		
$I_{IN}$	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA	$V_I = V_{CC}, \text{GND}$	

\*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

### DC Characteristics for 'AC Family Devices (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	74AC		54AC	74AC		Units	Conditions
			T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C			
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits					
I <sub>OLD</sub>	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			50	75		mA	V <sub>OLD</sub> = 1.65V Max
I <sub>OHD</sub>		5.5			-50	-75		mA	V <sub>OHD</sub> = 3.85V Min
I <sub>CC</sub>	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		8.0	160.0	80.0		μA	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND
I <sub>OZT</sub>	Maximum I/O Leakage Current	5.5		±0.6	±11.0	±6.0		μA	V <sub>I</sub> (OE) = V <sub>IL</sub> , V <sub>IH</sub> V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> , GND V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> , GND

\*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

**Note:** I<sub>IN</sub> and I<sub>CC</sub> @ 3.0V are guaranteed to be less than or equal to the respective limit @ 5.5V V<sub>CC</sub>.  
I<sub>CC</sub> for 54AC @ 25°C is identical to 74AC @ 25°C.

### DC Characteristics for 'ACT Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	74ACT		54ACT	74ACT		Units	Conditions
			T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C			
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits					
V <sub>IH</sub>	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	4.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0		V	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1V or V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1V
		5.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0			
V <sub>IL</sub>	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	4.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8		V	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1V or V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1V
		5.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8			
V <sub>OH</sub>	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	4.5	4.49	4.4	4.4	4.4		V	I <sub>OUT</sub> = -50 μA
		5.5	5.49	5.4	5.4	5.4			
		4.5		3.86	3.70	3.76		V	*V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub> -24 mA I <sub>OH</sub> -24 mA
		5.5		4.86	4.70	4.76			
V <sub>OL</sub>	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	4.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1		V	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 50 μA
		5.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1			
		4.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		V	*V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub> 24 mA I <sub>OL</sub> 24 mA
		5.5		0.36	0.50	0.44			
I <sub>IN</sub>	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0		μA	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> , GND
I <sub>CC</sub> T	Maximum I <sub>CC</sub> /Input	5.5	0.6		1.6	1.5		mA	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> - 2.1V
I <sub>OLD</sub>	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			50	75		mA	V <sub>OLD</sub> = 1.65V Max
I <sub>OHD</sub>		5.5			-50	-75		mA	V <sub>OHD</sub> = 3.85V Min
I <sub>CC</sub>	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		8.0	160.0	80.0		μA	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND
I <sub>OZT</sub>	Maximum I/O Leakage Current	5.5		±0.6	±11.0	±6.0		μA	V <sub>I</sub> (OE) = V <sub>IL</sub> , V <sub>IH</sub> V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> , GND V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> , GND

\*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

**Note:** I<sub>CC</sub> for 54ACT @ 25°C is identical to 74ACT @ 25°C.

**AC Electrical Characteristics:** See Section 2 for waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V <sub>CC</sub> * (V)	74AC			54AC		74AC		Units	Fig. No.
			T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF			T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF			
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Propagation Delay A <sub>n</sub> to B <sub>n</sub> or B <sub>n</sub> to A <sub>n</sub>	3.3 5.0	1.5 1.5	5.0 3.5	8.5 6.5	1.0 1.0	11.5 8.5	1.0 1.0	9.0 7.0	ns	2-3,4
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation Delay A <sub>n</sub> to B <sub>n</sub> or B <sub>n</sub> to A <sub>n</sub>	3.3 5.0	1.5 1.5	5.0 3.5	8.5 6.0	1.0 1.0	10.0 7.5	1.0 1.0	9.0 7.0	ns	2-3,4
t <sub>PZH</sub>	Output Enable Time	3.3 5.0	2.5 1.5	7.0 5.0	11.5 8.5	1.0 1.0	13.5 10.0	2.0 1.0	12.5 9.0	ns	2-5
t <sub>PZL</sub>	Output Enable Time	3.3 5.0	2.5 1.5	7.5 5.5	12.0 9.0	1.0 1.0	14.5 10.5	2.0 1.0	13.5 9.5	ns	2-6
t <sub>PHZ</sub>	Output Disable Time	3.3 5.0	2.0 1.5	6.5 5.5	12.0 9.0	1.0 1.0	13.5 10.5	1.0 1.0	12.5 10.0	ns	2-5
t <sub>PLZ</sub>	Output Disable Time	3.3 5.0	2.0 1.5	7.0 5.5	11.5 9.0	1.0 1.0	14.0 10.5	1.5 1.0	13.0 10.0	ns	2-6

\*Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3V ± 0.3V  
Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ± 0.5V

**AC Electrical Characteristics:** See Section 2 for waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V <sub>CC</sub> * (V)	74ACT			54ACT		74ACT		Units	Fig. No.
			T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF			T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF			
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Propagation Delay A <sub>n</sub> to B <sub>n</sub> or B <sub>n</sub> to A <sub>n</sub>	5.0	1.5	4.0	7.5	1.0	9.0	1.5	8.0	ns	2-3,4
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation Delay A <sub>n</sub> to B <sub>n</sub> or B <sub>n</sub> to A <sub>n</sub>	5.0	1.5	4.0	8.0	1.0	10.0	1.0	9.0	ns	2-3,4
t <sub>PZH</sub>	Output Enable Time	5.0	1.5	5.0	10.0	1.0	12.0	1.5	11.0	ns	2-5
t <sub>PZL</sub>	Output Enable Time	5.0	1.5	5.5	10.0	1.0	13.0	1.5	12.0	ns	2-6
t <sub>PHZ</sub>	Output Disable Time	5.0	1.5	5.5	10.0	1.0	12.0	1.0	11.0	ns	2-5
t <sub>PLZ</sub>	Output Disable Time	5.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	1.0	12.0	1.5	11.0	ns	2-6

\*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ± 0.5V

**Capacitance**

Symbol	Parameter	Typ	Units	Conditions
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input Capacitance	4.5	pF	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V
C <sub>I/O</sub>	Input/Output Capacitance	15.0	pF	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V
C <sub>PD</sub>	Power Dissipation Capacitance	45.0	pF	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V