

DC/DC Converter

VCF48_QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N) Series

MORNSUN®

400W isolated DC-DC converter
Wide input and regulated single output



Patent Protection RoHS



FEATURES

- Wide input voltage range: 36-75VDC
- High efficiency up to 95%
- Basic insulation, I/O isolation test voltage 2250VDC
- Operating ambient temperature range -40℃ to +85℃
- Input under-voltage protection, output over-voltage, over-current, short-circuit, over-temperature protection
- Industry standard 1/4-Brick package and pin-out
- Meet EN62368 standards

VCF48_QBO-400W((F/H)R3(-N) series is a high-performance product designed for the field of communication power supply. The DC-DC converters feature 400W output power with no requirement for minimum load, wide input voltage from 36-75VDC, and allowing operating temperature as high as 85℃. Additional product features include input under-voltage protection, output over-voltage, over-current, short-circuit and over-temperature protection, remote On/Off control, remote sense compensation, output voltage trim adjustment. The products meet CLASS B of CISPR32/EN55032 standards by adding the recommended external components, and they are widely used in applications such as battery power supplies, industrial control, electricity, instruments, communication and intelligent robotic.

Selection Guide

| Certification | Part No. ① | Ctrl Logic ② | Input Voltage (VDC) | | Output | | Full Load Efficiency(%) Min./Typ. | Max. Capacitive Load(μF) | Min. Capacitive Load ④(μF) |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | Nominal (Range) | Max. ③ | Voltage (VDC) | Current (mA) (Max./Min.) | | | |
| - | VCF4812QBO-400W(F/H)R3 | P | 48 (36-75) | 80 | 12 | 33000/0 | 93/95 | 10000 | 470 |
| | VCF4815QBO-400W(F/H)R3 | P | | | 15 | 26500/0 | 93/95 | 6800 | 470 |
| | VCF4824QBO-400W(F/H)R3 | P | | | 24 | 16500/0 | 93/95 | 3300 | 470 |
| | VCF4828QBO-400W(F/H)R3 | P | | | 28 | 14200/0 | 93/95 | 3300 | 470 |
| | VCF4812QBO-400W(F/H)R3-N | N | | | 12 | 33000/0 | 93/95 | 10000 | 470 |
| | VCF4815QBO-400W(F/H)R3-N | N | | | 15 | 26500/0 | 93/95 | 6800 | 470 |
| | VCF4824QBO-400W(F/H)R3-N | N | | | 24 | 16500/0 | 93/95 | 3300 | 470 |
| | VCF4828QBO-400W(F/H)R3-N | N | | | 28 | 14200/0 | 93/95 | 3300 | 470 |

Note:
 ① Use "F" suffix is for added aluminum baseplate and "H" suffix for heat sink mounting. We recommend to choose modules with a heat sink for enhanced heat dissipation and applications with extreme temperature requirements;
 ② "P" means positive logic, "N" means negative logic;
 ③ Exceeding the maximum input voltage may cause permanent damage;
 ④ In order to ensure the output stability, a minimum capacitive load must be connected to the output side of the product.

Input Specifications

| Item | Operating Conditions | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------|------|----------|------|
| Input Current(Full load/no load) | Nominal input voltage | VCF4812QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N) | -- | -- | 8961/120 | mA |
| | | VCF4815QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N) | -- | -- | 8961/150 | |
| | | VCF4824QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N) | -- | -- | 8961/120 | |
| | | VCF4828QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N) | -- | -- | 8961/150 | |

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| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| Reflected Ripple Current | Nominal input voltage | -- | 200 | -- | |
| Surge Voltage (1sec. max.) | | -0.7 | -- | 90 | VDC |
| Start-up Voltage | | -- | -- | 36 | |
| Input Under-voltage Protection | | 30 | 32 | -- | |
| Start-up Time | Nominal input voltage, constant resistance load | -- | -- | 100 | ms |
| Input Filter | | LC filter | | | |
| Hot Plug | | Unavailable | | | |
| Ctrl ^① | VCF48_QBO-400W(F/H)R3 | Module on | Ctrl open circuit or connected to TTL high level (3.3-12VDC) | | |
| | | Module off | Ctrl pin connected to -Vin or low level (0-1.2VDC) | | |
| | | Input current when off | -- | 13 | mA |
| | | Respond Time | -- | -- | 50 ms |
| | VCF48_QBO-400W(F/H)R3-N | Module on | Ctrl pin pulled low to GND (0-1.2VDC) | | |
| | | Module off | Ctrl pin open or pulled high (TTL 4.5-12VDC) | | |
| | | Input current when off | -- | 13 | mA |
| | | Respond Time | -- | -- | 50 ms |

Note: ①The Ctrl pin voltage is referenced to input -Vin.

Output Specifications

| Item | Operating Conditions | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|
| Voltage Accuracy | | | -- | ±1 | ±3 | % |
| Linear Regulation | Input voltage variation from low to high at full load | | -- | ±0.2 | ±0.5 | |
| Load Regulation | 5%-100% load | | -- | ±0.5 | ±0.75 | |
| Transient Recovery Time | 25% load step change, nominal input voltage | | -- | 300 | 500 | μs |
| Transient Response Deviation | | | -- | ±3 | ±5 | % |
| Temperature Coefficient | Full load | | -- | -- | ±0.03 | %/°C |
| Ripple & Noise ^① | Nominal input voltage, 100%Io | VCF4812QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N) | -- | -- | 150 | mVp-p |
| | | VCF4815QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N) | -- | -- | 150 | |
| | | VCF4824QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N) | -- | -- | 220 | |
| | | VCF4828QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N) | -- | -- | 220 | |
| Trim | | | 90 | -- | 110 | %Vo |
| Sense | | | -- | -- | 105 | |
| Over-temperature Protection | Max. Case Temperature | | -- | 110 | 120 | °C |
| Over-voltage Protection | Input voltage range | | 110 | 130 | 160 | %Vo |
| Over-current Protection | | | 110 | 140 | 170 | %Io |
| Short-circuit Protection | | | Hiccup, continuous, self-recovery | | | |

Notes: ①The "Tip and barrel" method is used for ripple and noise test, please refer to DC-DC Converter Application Notes for specific information.

General Specifications

| Item | Operating Conditions | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------|------|------|------|
| Isolation | Electric Strength Test for 1 minute with a leakage current of 1mA max | Input-output | 2250 | -- | -- | VDC |
| | | Input-case | 1500 | -- | -- | |
| | | Output-case | 500 | -- | -- | |
| Insulation Resistance | Input-output resistance at 500VDC | | 100 | -- | -- | MΩ |
| Isolation Capacitance | Input-output capacitance at 100KHz/0.1V | | -- | 2200 | -- | pF |
| Operating Temperature | See temperature derating curves | | -40 | -- | +85 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | | | -55 | -- | +125 | |
| Storage Humidity | Non-condensing | | 5 | -- | 95 | %RH |

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| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|---------|
| Pin Soldering Resistance Temperature | Wave-soldering, 10 seconds | -- | -- | 260 | ℃ |
| | Soldering spot is 1.5mm away from case for 10 seconds | -- | -- | 300 | |
| Shock And Vibration | | 10-150Hz, 5G, 0.75mm. along X, Y and Z | | | |
| Switching Frequency | PWM mode | -- | 280 | -- | KHz |
| MTBF | MIL-HDBK-217F@25℃ | 1000 | -- | -- | K hours |

Mechanical Specifications

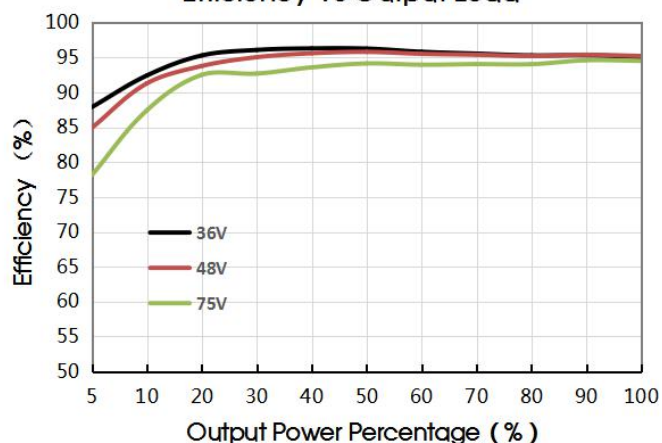
| | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Case Material | Aluminum alloy case | |
| Dimension | VCF48_QBO-400WR3(-N) | 57.9 x 36.8 x 12.9 mm |
| | VCF48_QBO-400WHR3(-N) | 57.9 x 36.8 x 25.6 mm |
| | VCF48_QBO-400WFR3(-N) | 62.0 x 56.0 x 14.7 mm |
| Weight | VCF48_QBO-400WR3(-N) | 71.4g(Typ.) |
| | VCF48_QBO-400WHR3(-N) | 102.8g(Typ.) |
| | VCF48_QBO-400WFR3(-N) | 91.4g(Typ.) |
| Cooling Method | Free air convection or forced air convection | |

Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)

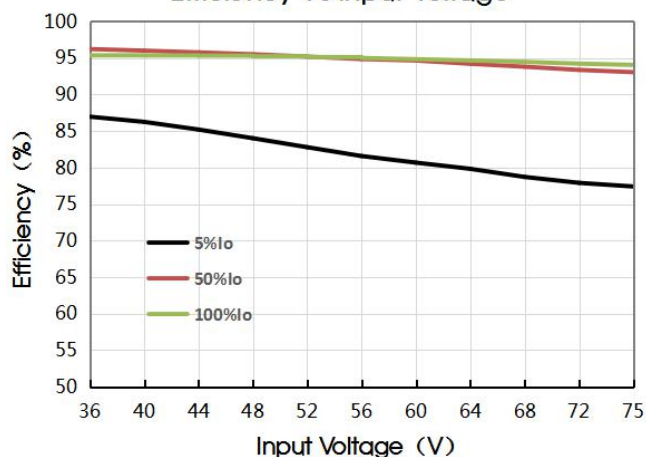
| | | | | |
|-----------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Emissions | CE | CISPR32/EN55032 | CLASS A (see Fig.6-1 for recommended circuit) | |
| | | CISPR32/EN55032 | CLASS B (see Fig.6-2 for recommended circuit) | |
| | RE | CISPR32/EN55032 | CLASS A (see Fig.6-1 for recommended circuit) | |
| | | CISPR32/EN55032 | CLASS B (see Fig.6-2 for recommended circuit) | |
| Immunity | ESD | IEC61000-4-2 | Contact ±6KV, Air ±8KV | perf.Criteria B |
| | RS | IEC61000-4-3 | 10V/m | perf.Criteria A |
| | EFT | IEC61000-4-4 | ±2KV (see Fig.6-1 or Fig.6-2 for recommended circuit) | perf.Criteria A |
| | Surge | IEC/EN61000-4-5 | line to line ±2KV (see Fig.6-1 or Fig.6-2 for recommended circuit) | perf.Criteria B |
| | CS | IEC61000-4-6 | 10Vr.m.s | perf.Criteria A |

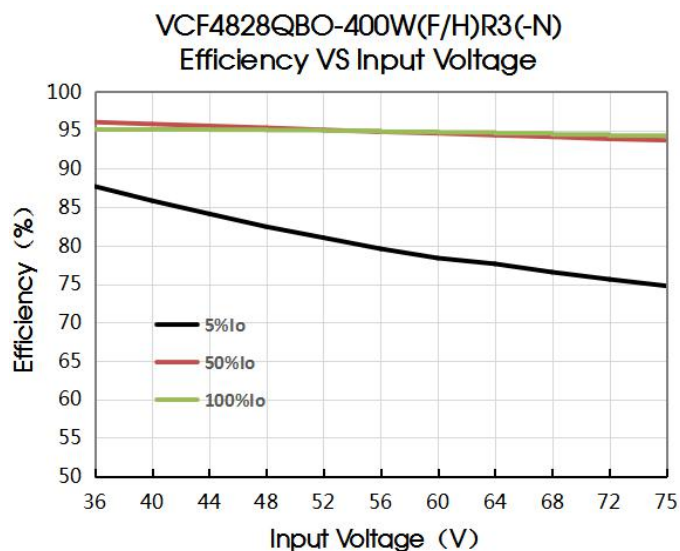
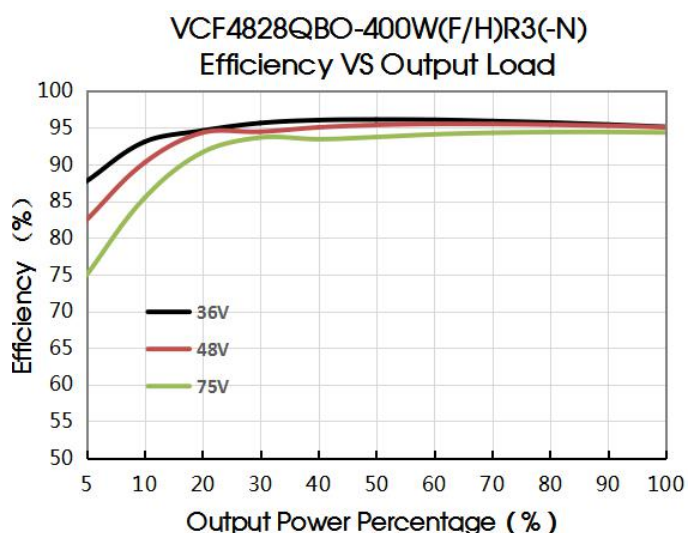
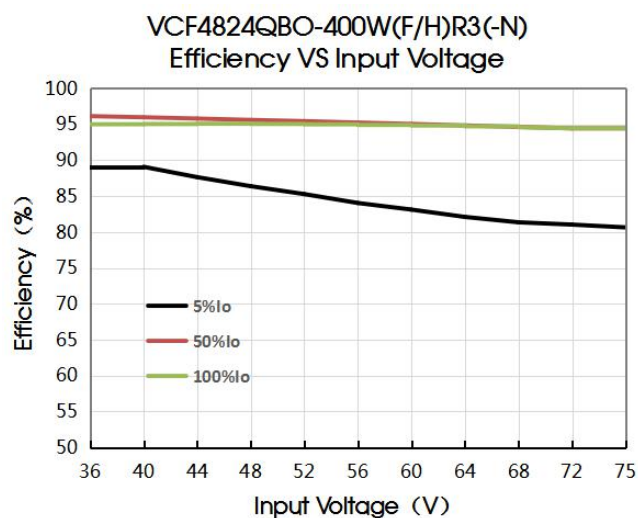
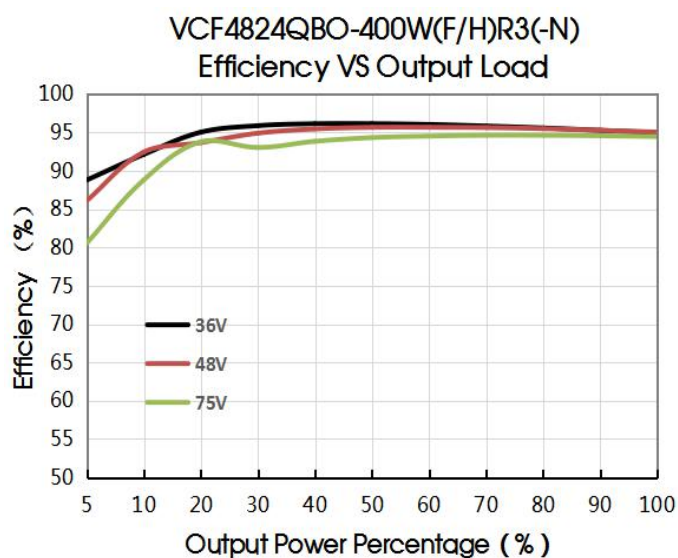
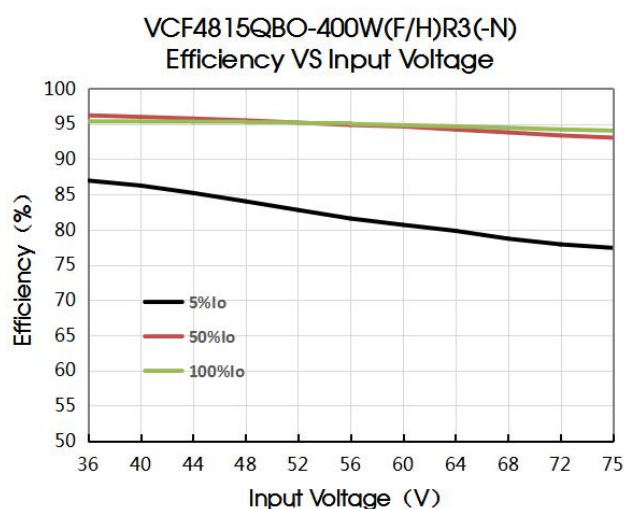
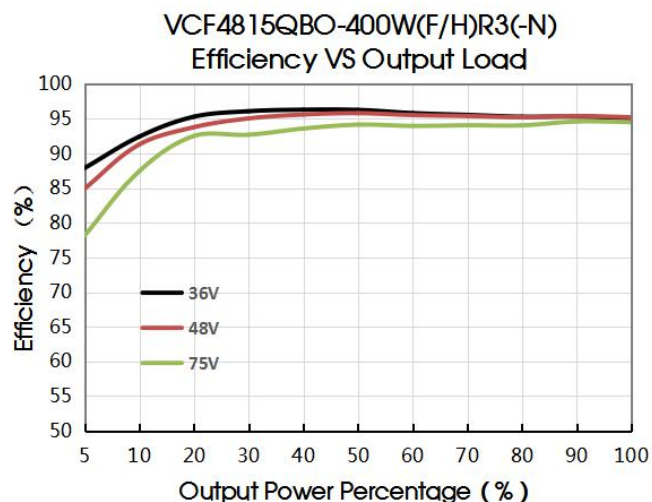
Typical Performance Curves

VCF4812QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N)
Efficiency VS Output Load



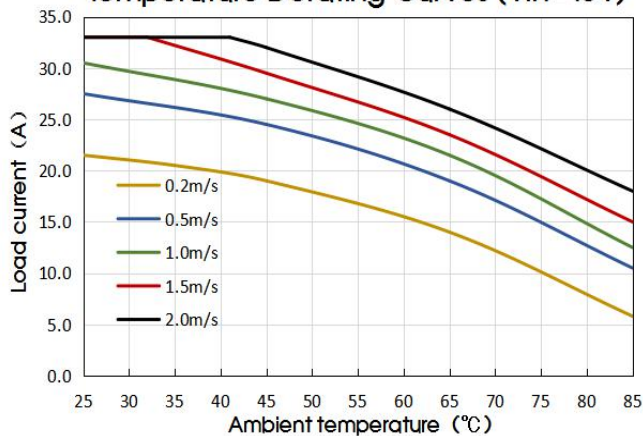
VCF4812QBO-400W(F/H)R3(-N)
Efficiency VS Input Voltage





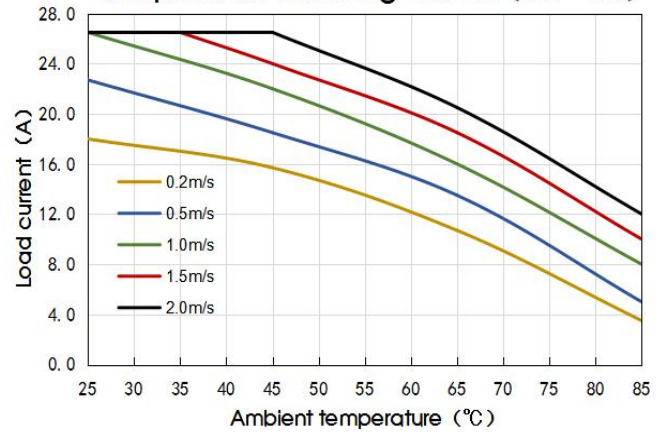
VCF4812QBO-400WR3(-N)

Temperature Derating Curves (Vin=48V)



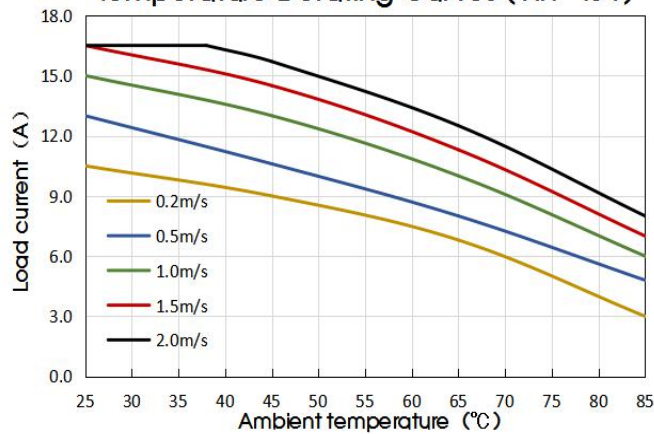
VCF4815QBO-400WR3(-N)

Temperature Derating Curves (Vin=48V)



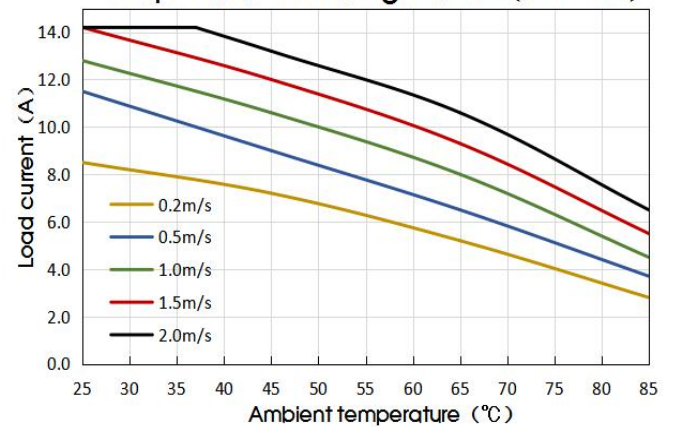
VCF4824QBO-400WR3(-N)

Temperature Derating Curves (Vin=48V)



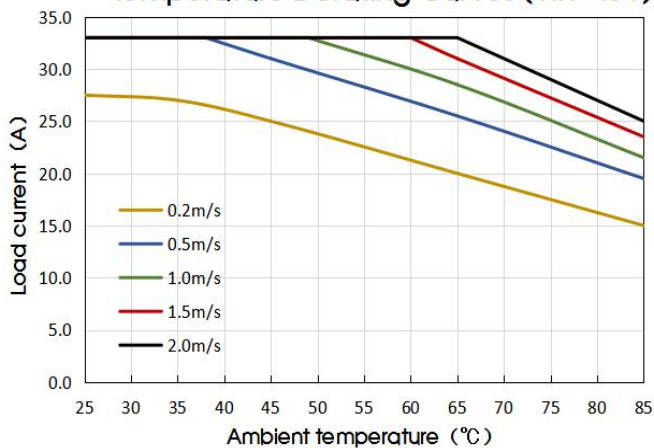
VCF4828QBO-400WR3(-N)

Temperature Derating Curves (Vin=48V)



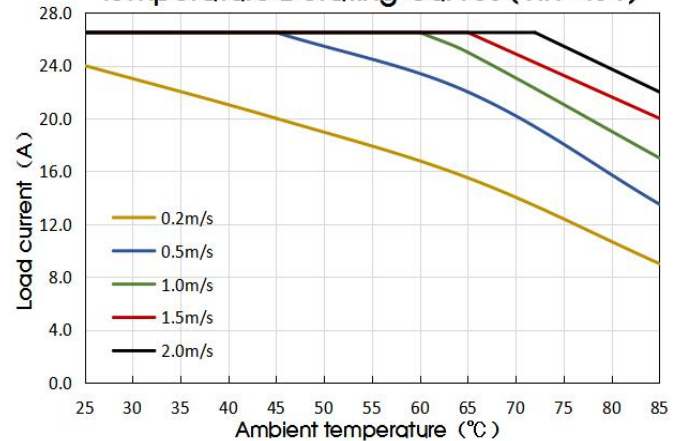
VCF4812QBO-400WHR3(-N)

Temperature Derating Curves (Vin=48V)



VCF4815QBO-400WHR3(-N)

Temperature Derating Curves (Vin=48V)



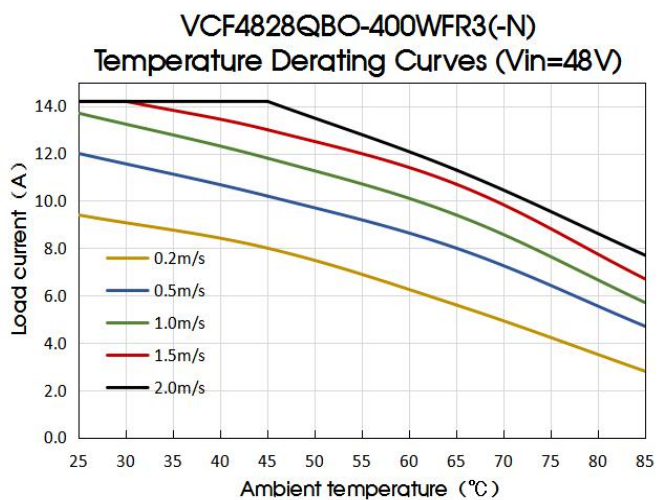
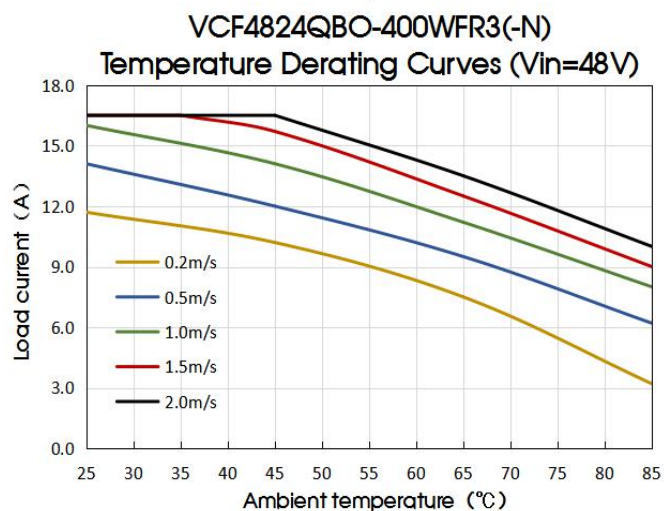
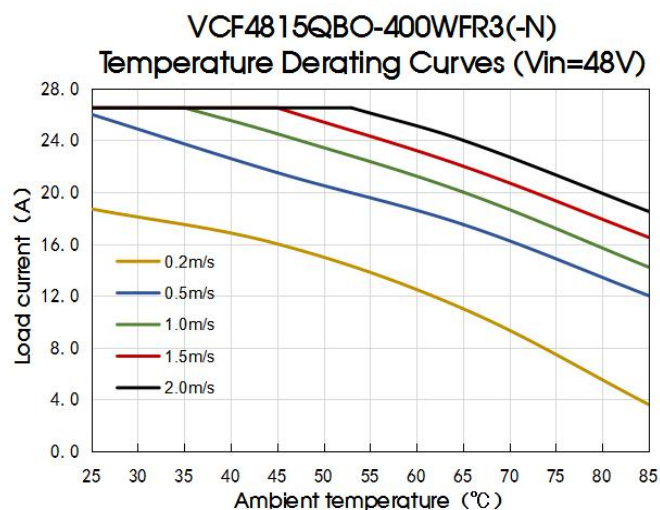
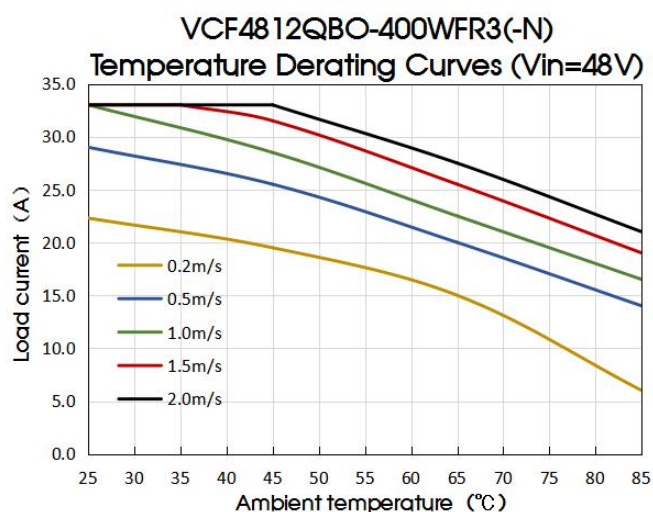
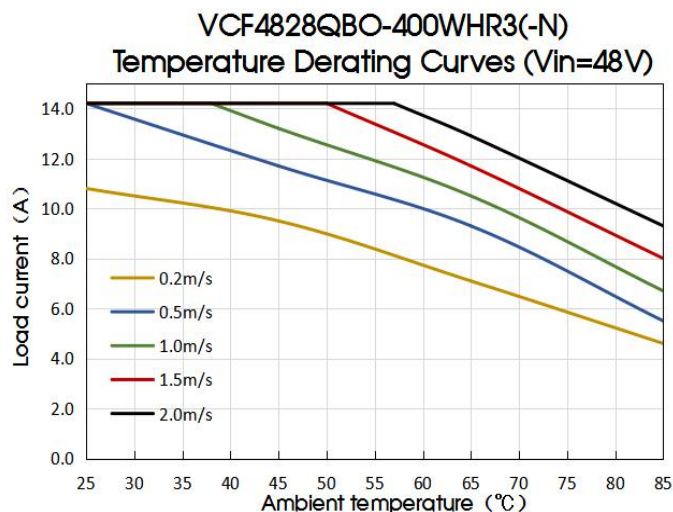
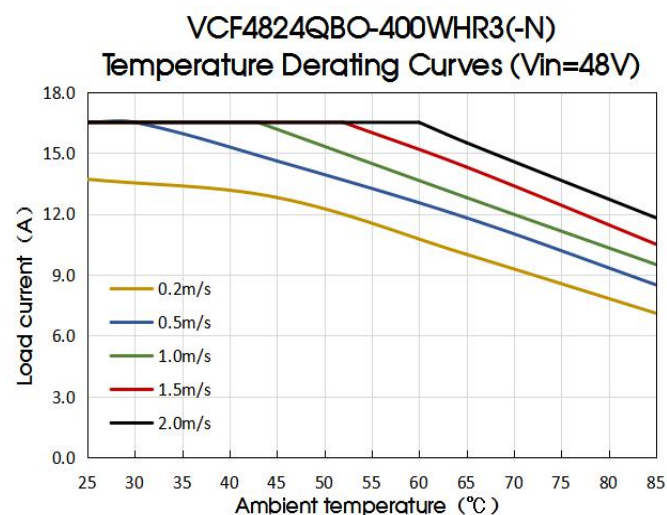
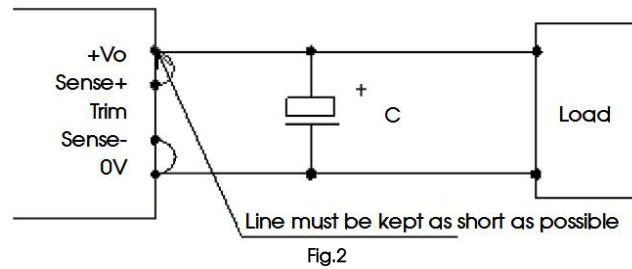


Fig.1

Remote Sense Application

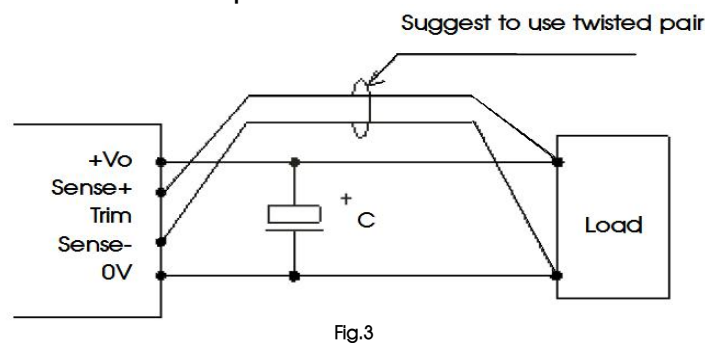
1. Remote Sense Connection if not used



Notes:

- (1) If the sense function is not used for remote regulation the user must connect the +Sense to +Vo and -Sense to 0V at the DC-DC converter pins and will compensate for voltage drop across pins only.
- (2) The connections between sense lines and their respective power lines must be kept as short as possible, otherwise they may be picking up noise, interference and/or causing unstable operation of the power module.

2. Remote Sense Connection used for Compensation



Notes:

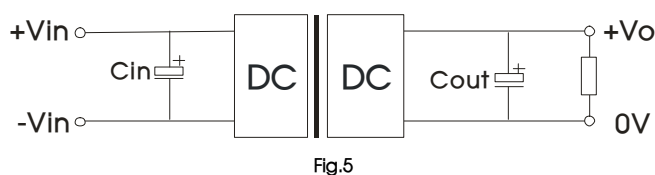
- (1) Using remote sense with long wires may cause unstable output, please contact technical support if long wires must be used.
- (2) PCB-tracks or cables/wires for Remote Sense must be kept as short as possible. Twisted pair or shielded wairs are suggested for remote compensation and must be kept as short as possible.
- (3) We recommend using adequate cross section for PCB-track layout and/or cables to connect the power supply module to the load in order to keep the voltage drop below 0.3V and to make sure the power supply's output voltage remains within the specified range.
- (4) Note that large wire impedance may cause oscillation of the output voltage and/or increased ripple. Consult technical support or factory for further advice of sense operation.

Design Reference

1. Typical application

We recommended using the recommended circuit shown in Fig.6-1 or Fig.6-2 during product testing and application, otherwise please ensure that at least a 220 μ F electrolytic capacitor is connected at the input in order to ensure adequate voltage surge suppression, and a minimum capacitive load must be connected at the output in order to ensure the output stability.

Input and/or output ripple can be further reduced by appropriately increasing the input & output capacitor values C_{in} and C_{out} and/or by selecting capacitors with a low ESR (equivalent series resistance). Also make sure that the capacitance is not exceeding the specified max. capacitive load value of the product.



| Capacitor Value | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Output Voltage | C_{out} | C_{in} |
| 12V/15V/24V/28V | 470 μ F | 220 μ F |

2. EMC compliance circuit

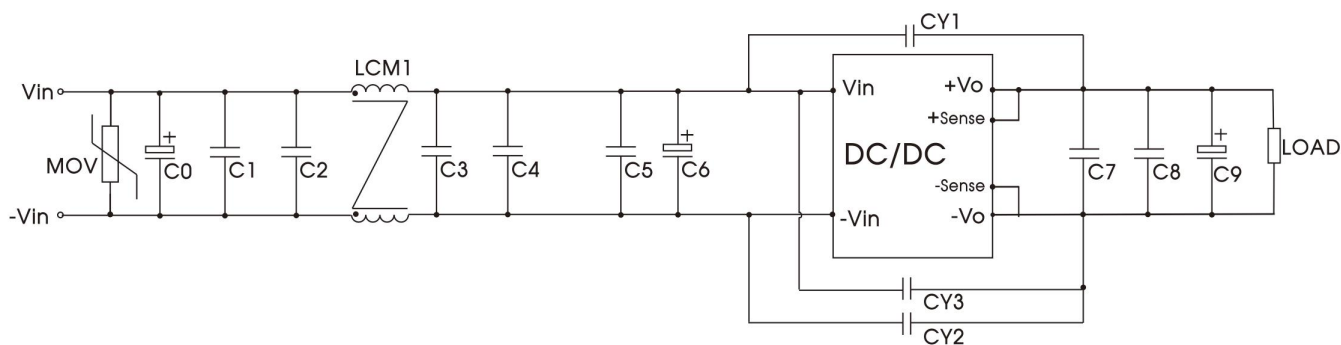


Fig. 6-1

| Components | Recommended Component Value |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| MOV | S14K60 Varistor |
| C0 | 680μF/100V electrolytic capacitor |
| C6 | 470μF/100V electrolytic capacitor |
| C9 | 470μF/63V electrolytic capacitor |
| C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C7, C8 | 4.7μF/100V ceramic capacitor |
| LCM1 | T24 x 23.5 x 19/4mH/35mΩ max |
| CY1, CY2, CY3 | 1nF/400VAC Y1 safety capacitor |

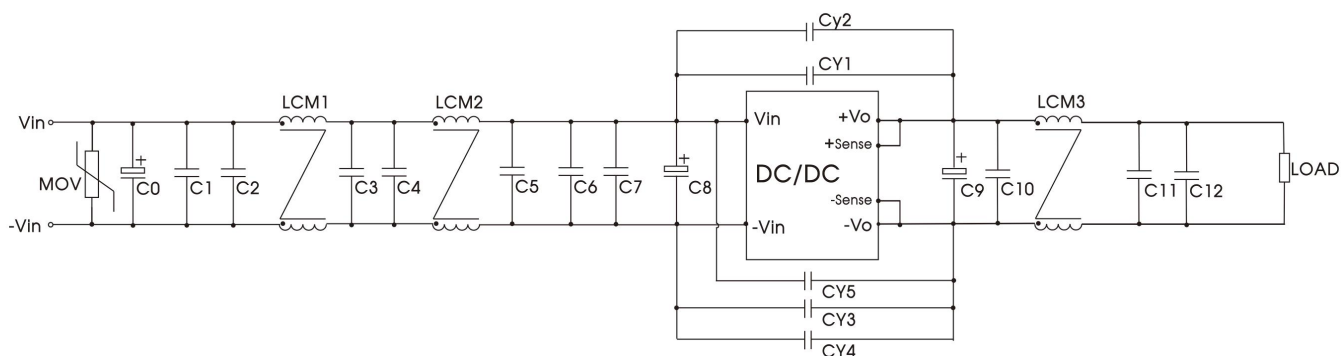


Fig. 6-2

| Components | Recommended Component Value |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| MOV | S14K60 Varistor |
| C0 | 680μF/100V electrolytic capacitor |
| C8 | 470μF/100V electrolytic capacitor |
| C9 | 470μF/63V electrolytic capacitor |
| C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C10, C11, C12 | 4.7μF/100V ceramic capacitor |
| LCM1, LCM2 | T24 x 23.5 x 19/4mH/35mΩ max |
| LCM3 | T26 x 26 x 12/130uH/4mΩ max |
| CY1, CY2, CY3, CY4, CY5 | 1nF/400VAC Y1 safety capacitor |

3. Trim Function for Output Voltage Adjustment (open if unused)

Calculation formula of Trim resistance:

Trim up

$$R_T = \left(\frac{5.11V_{nom}(100 + \Delta\%)}{1.225\Delta\%} - \frac{511}{\Delta\%} - 10.22 \right) (k\Omega)$$

Trim down

$$R_T = \left(\frac{511}{\Delta\%} \right) - 10.22 (k\Omega)$$

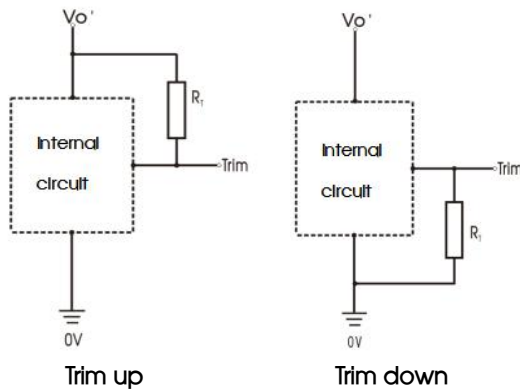
Note:

R_T: Resistance of Trim.

$$\Delta\% = \left| \frac{V_{nom} - V_{out}}{V_{nom}} \right| \times 100$$

V_{nom}: Nominal Input Voltage.

V_{out}: The trim up/down voltage.



TRIM resistor connection (dashed line shows internal resistor network)
Fig. 7

4. Recommended solution for thermal testing

During the application process, the thermal design of the product can be evaluated in combination with the temperature derating curve of the product, or it can be determined by testing the temperature at point A. It is an safe operating area if the temperature lower than 125°C.

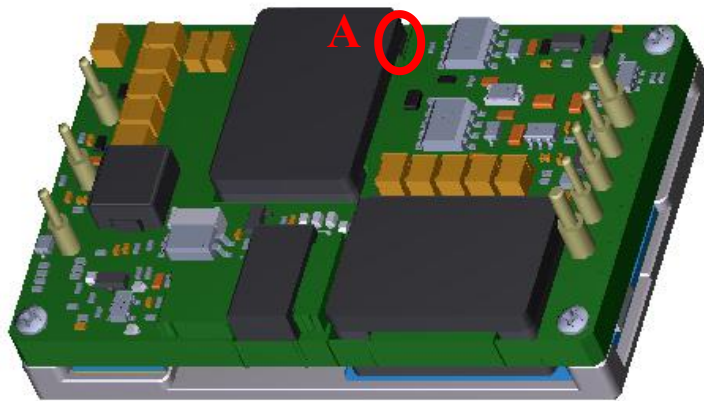


Fig. 8

5. Reflected ripple current test circuit

All DC-DC converters of this series are tested using the recommended circuit shown in Fig. 9. Test point, T.

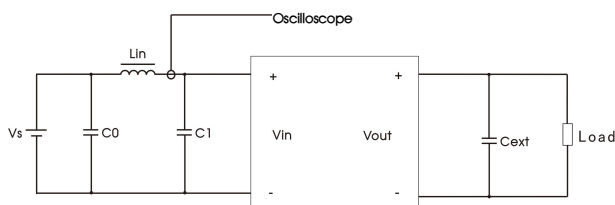


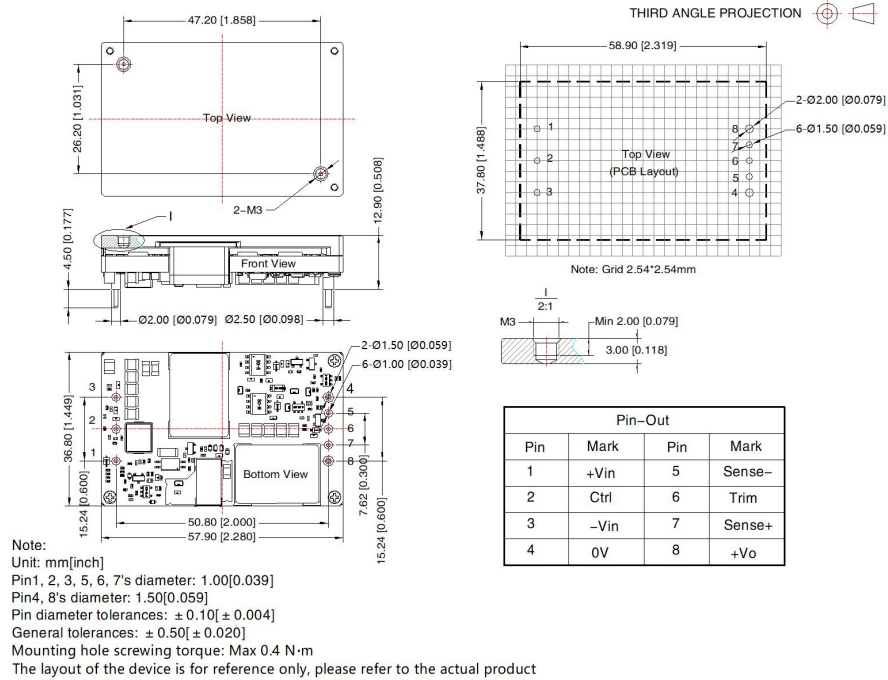
Fig. 9

| Components | Recommended Component value |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| C0 | 220μF/100V |
| Lin | 10uH/15A |
| C1 | 470μF/100V |
| Cext | 470μF/63V |

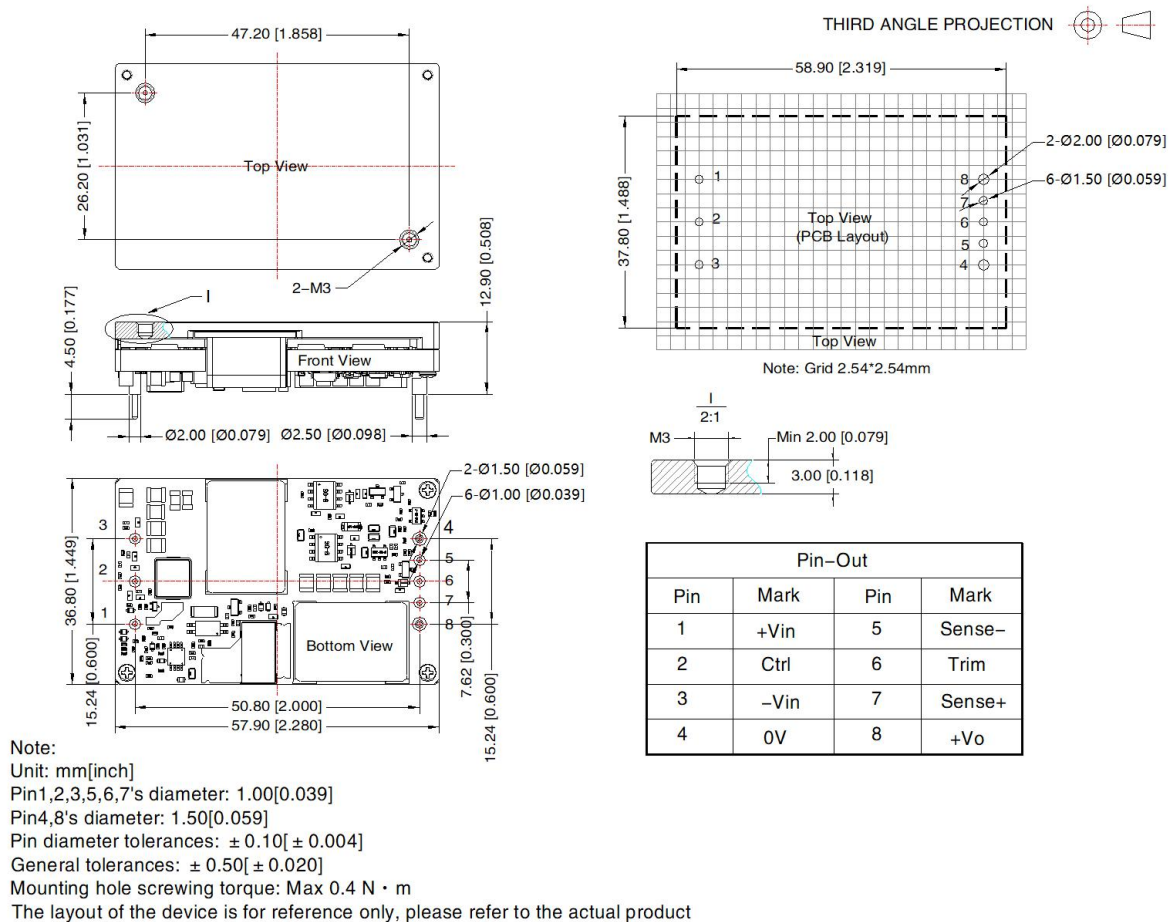
6. The products do not support parallel connection of their output

7. For additional information please refer to DC-DC converter application notes on www.mornsun-power.com

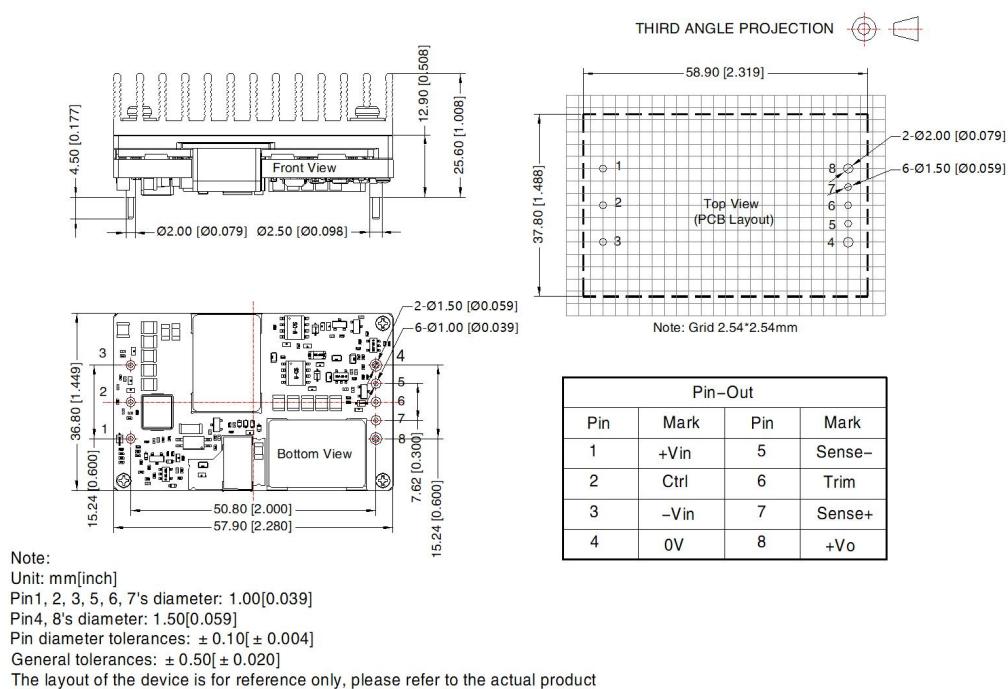
VCF48_QBO-400WR3 Dimensions and Recommended Layout



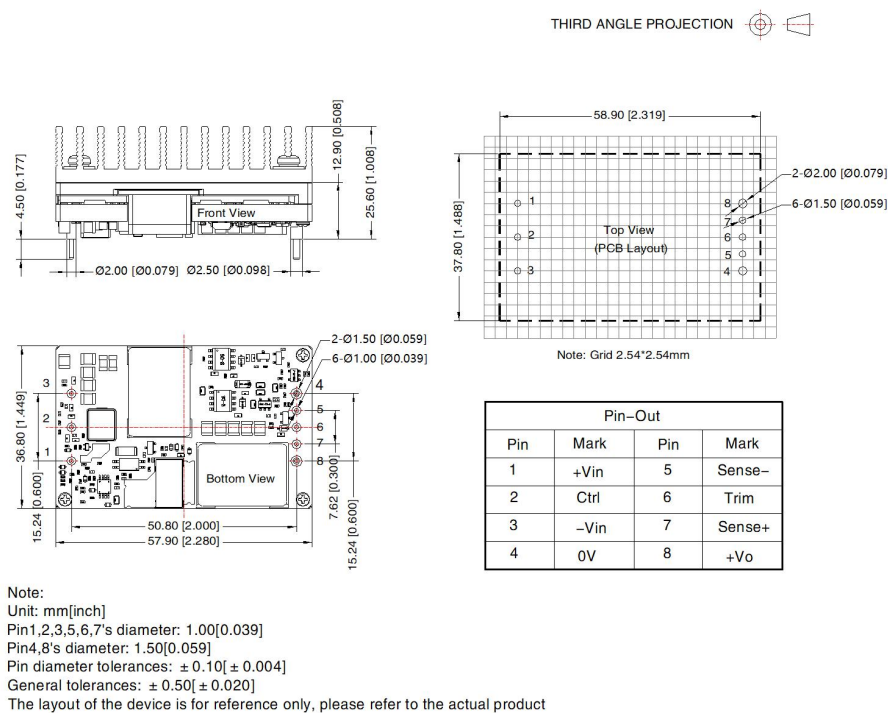
VCF48_QBO-400WR3-N Dimensions and Recommended Layout



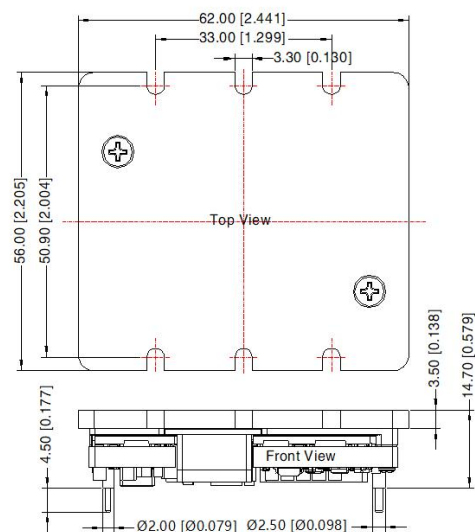
VCF48_QBO-400WHR3 Dimensions and Recommended Layout



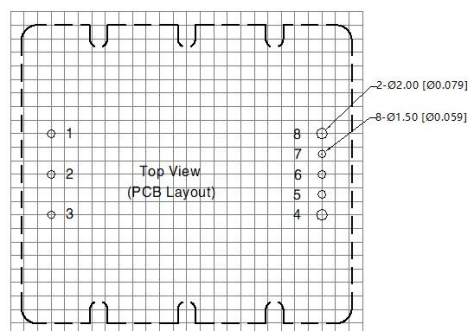
VCF48_QBO-400WHR3-N Dimensions and Recommended Layout



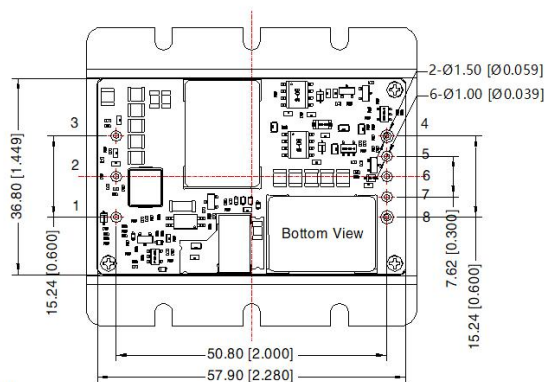
VCF48_QBO-400WFR3 Dimensions and Recommended Layout



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Note: Grid 2.54*2.54mm



| Pin-Out | | | |
|---------|------|-----|--------|
| Pin | Mark | Pin | Mark |
| 1 | +Vin | 5 | Sense- |
| 2 | Ctrl | 6 | Trim |
| 3 | -Vin | 7 | Sense+ |
| 4 | 0V | 8 | +Vo |

Note:

Unit: mm[inch]

Pin1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7's diameter: 1.00[0.039]

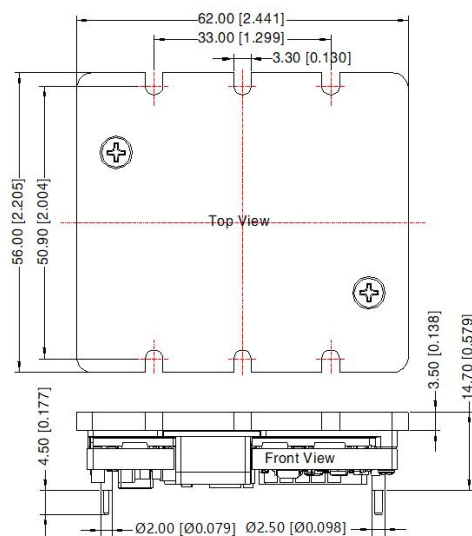
Pin4, 8's diameter: 1.50[0.059]

Pin diameter tolerances: $\pm 0.10[\pm 0.004]$

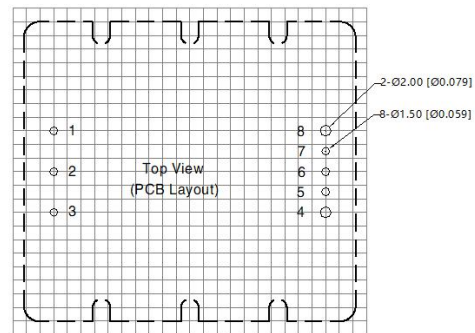
General tolerances: $\pm 0.50[\pm 0.020]$

The layout of the device is for reference only, please refer to the actual product

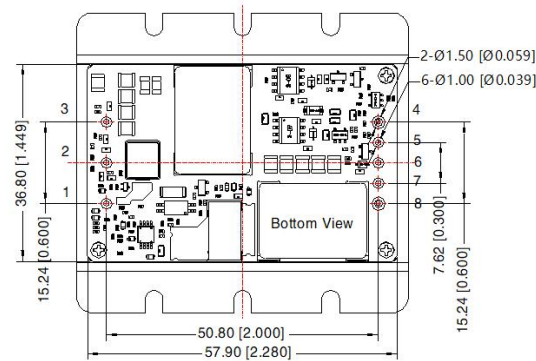
VCF48_QBO-400WFR3-N Dimensions and Recommended Layout



THIRD ANGLE PROJECTION



Note: Grid 2.54*2.54mm



| Pin-Out | | | |
|---------|------|-----|--------|
| Pin | Mark | Pin | Mark |
| 1 | +Vin | 5 | Sense- |
| 2 | Ctrl | 6 | Trim |
| 3 | -Vin | 7 | Sense+ |
| 4 | 0V | 8 | +Vo |

Note:
Unit: mm[inch]
Pin1,2,3,5,6,7's diameter: 1.00[0.039]
Pin4,8's diameter: 1.50[0.059]
Pin diameter tolerances: $\pm 0.10[\pm 0.004]$
General tolerances: $\pm 0.50[\pm 0.020]$
The layout of the device is for reference only, please refer to the actual product

Notes:

- For additional information on Product Packaging please refer to www.mornsun-power.com. Packing bag number: 58010113(VCF48xxQBO-400WR3(-N)), 58220017(VCF48xxQBO-400WHR3(-N)), 58200069(VCF48xxQBO-400WFR3(-N));
- The maximum capacitive load offered were tested at input voltage range and full load;
- Unless otherwise specified, parameters in this datasheet were measured under the conditions of $T_a=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, humidity<75%RH with nominal input voltage and rated output load;
- All index testing methods in this datasheet are based on company corporate standards;
- We can provide product customization service, please contact our technicians directly for specific information;
- Products are related to laws and regulations: see "Features" and "EMC";
- Our products shall be classified according to ISO14001 and related environmental laws and regulations, and shall be handled by qualified units.

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