Four Channel, High Speed ±70V 2.0A Ultrasound RTZ Pulser

Features

- HVCMOS technology for high performance
- High density integrated ultrasound transmitter
- 0 to ±70V output voltage
- ±2.0A source and sink minimum pulse current
- Up to 20MHz operation frequency
- ±2.5ns matched delay times
- 2.5 to 5.0V CMOS logic interface
- Built-in output drain diode and bleed resistors
- CW/RTZ Doppler quick switching
- Two damping mode options

Applications

- Portable medical ultrasound imaging
- Piezoelectric transducer drivers
- NDT ultrasound transmission
- Pulse waveform generator

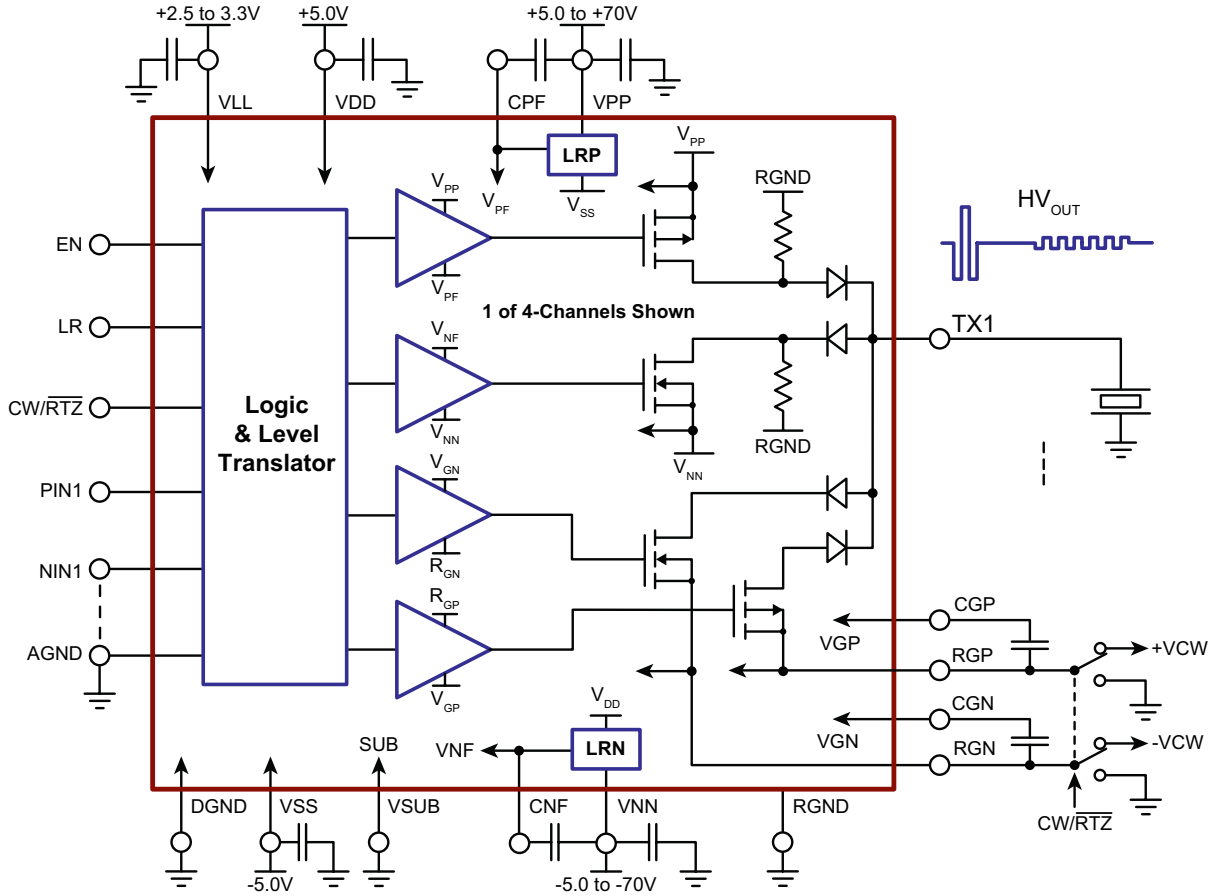
General Description

The Supertex HV7331 is a four-channel, monolithic, high voltage, high speed pulse generator with built in fast return to zero damping FETs. This high voltage and high-speed integrated circuit is designed for portable medical ultrasound imaging devices, and can also be used for NDT applications.

The HV7331 consists of a controller logic interface circuit, level translators, MOSFET gate drives, and high current power P-channel and N-channel MOSFETs as the output stage for each channel.

The peak output currents of each channel are guaranteed to be over 2.0A with up to a ±70V pulse swing. The integrated regulators for the gate drivers not only saves two floating voltage supplies, but also makes the PCB layout easier. The split common source for the P or N damping MOSFETs provide pulse or CW Doppler mode quick switch-over for cost and power savings.

Typical Application Circuit

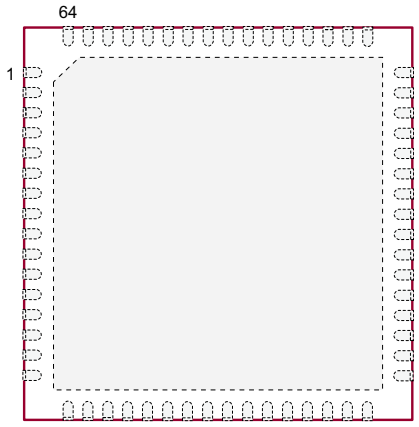


Ordering Information / Availability

Part Number	Package Option	Packing
HV7331K6-G	64-Lead QFN (9.0x9.0)	260/tray

-G indicates package is RoHS compliant ('Green')

Pin Configuration



64-Lead QFN
(top view)

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Value
AGND, DGND and V_{SUB}	0V
V_{LL}, Positive logic supply	-0.5 to +5.5V
V_{DD}, Positive logic and level translator supply	-0.5 to +5.5V
V_{SS}, Negative level translator supply	+0.5 to -5.5V
(V_{PP}-V_{NN}) Differential high voltage supply	+160V
V_{PP}, High voltage positive supply	-0.5 to +80V
V_{NN}, High voltage negative supply	+0.5 to -80V
All logic input PIN_X, NIN_X, EN and CW voltages	-0.5 to +5.5V
(V_{PP} -TX_n) V_{PP} to TX_n voltage difference	+160V
(TX_n -V_{NN}) TX_n to V_{NN} voltage difference	+160V
(RGP - GND) RGP to GND voltage difference	-0.5 to +5.5V
(RGN - GND) RGN to GND voltage difference	+0.5 to -5.5V
Storage temperature	-65 to 150°C

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied. Continuous operation of the device at the absolute rating level may affect device reliability. All voltages are referenced to device ground.

Package Marking



L = Lot Number
YY = Year Sealed
WW = Week Sealed
A = Assembler ID
C = Country of Origin
____ = "Green" Packaging

Package may or may not include the following marks: Si or

64-Lead QFN

Typical Thermal Resistance

Package	θ_{ja}
64-Lead QFN	21°C/W

Power-Up Sequence

Step	Description
1	V_{LL} with logic signal low
2	V_{DD}, V_{SS}
3	V_{PP}, V_{NN}
4	Logic control signals active

Power-Down Sequence

Step	Description
1	All logic signals go to low
2	V_{PP}, V_{NN}
3	V_{DD}, V_{SS}
4	V_{LL}

Note:
Powering up/down in any arbitrary sequence will not cause any damage to the device. The powering up/down sequence is only recommended in order to minimize possible inrush current.

Operating Supply Voltages and Current (Four Active Channels)

(Operating conditions, unless otherwise specified, V_{LL} = +3.3V, V_{DD} = +5V, V_{SS} = -5V, V_{PP} = +70V, V_{NN} = -70V, V_{SUB} = 0V, T_A = 25°C)

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
V_{LL}	Logic voltage reference	2.25	3.3	5.25	V	---
V_{DD}	Positive voltage supply	4.85	5.0	5.15	V	---
V_{SS}	Negative voltage supply	-5.15	-5.0	-4.85	V	---
V_{RGP}	Positive voltage supply	1.0	-	5.5	V	When CW/$\overline{RTZ}$ = 0 (in B-Mode) must be $0 \le V_{RGP} \le +0.5V$ and $0 \ge V_{RGN} \ge -0.5V$
V_{RGN}	Negative voltage supply	-5.5	-	-1.0	V	
V_{PP}	Positive HV supply	VDD	-	+70	V	---
V_{NN}	Negative HV supply	-70	-	VSS	V	---
I_{LL}	V_{LL}, Current EN = 0	-	1.0	3.0	µA	---
I_{DDQ}	V_{DD}, Current EN = 0	-	100	180	µA	---
I_{DDEN}	V_{DD}, Current EN = 1	-	2.5	6.0	mA	f = 0MHz, CW/$\overline{RTZ}$ = Low RGN = RGP = 0V
I_{SSQ}	V_{SS} Current EN = 0	-	10	20	µA	
I_{SSEN}	V_{SS} Current EN = 1	-	2.0	6.0	mA	
I_{DDCW}	V_{DD} Current EN = CW = 1	-	45	55	mA	f = 5.0MHz, CW/$\overline{RTZ}$ = High RGN/RGP = ±5.0V, No Load
I_{SSCW}	V_{SS} Current EN = CW = 1	-	45	55	mA	
I_{RGPCW}	RGP Current EN = CW = 1	-	60	75	mA	
I_{RGNCW}	RGP Current EN = CW = 1	-	35	75	mA	
I_{PPQ}	V_{PP} Current EN = 0	-	32	50	µA	---
I_{NNQ}	V_{NN} Current EN = 0	-	32	50	µA	
I_{PPEN}	V_{PP} Current EN = 1	-	290	-	mA	f = 5.0MHz, continuous, no loads
I_{NNEN}	V_{NN} Current EN = 1	-	290	-	mA	
I_{PPEN}	V_{PP} Current EN = 1, LR = 1	-	0.25	0.5	mA	f = 0MHz
I_{NNEN}	V_{SS} Current EN = 1, LR = 1	-	0.25	0.5	mA	
I_{PPEN}	V_{PP} Current EN = 1, LR = 0	-	32	50	µA	
I_{NNEN}	V_{NN} Current EN = 1, LR = 0	-	32	50	µA	

Logic Inputs

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
V_{IH}	Input logic high voltage	(V_{LL} - 0.4)	-	V_{LL}	V	---
V_{IL}	Input logic low voltage	0	-	0.4	V	---
I_{IH}	Input logic high current	-	-	1.0	µA	---
I_{IL}	Input logic low current	-1.0	-	-	µA	---
C_{IN}	Input logic capacitance	-	-	5.0	pF	---

Electrical Characteristics

(Operating conditions, unless otherwise specified, V_{LL} = +3.3V, V_{DD} = +5.0V, V_{SS} = -5.0V, V_{PP} = +70V, V_{NN} = -70V, V_{SUB} = 0V, T_A = 25°C)

Pulser P-Channel MOSFET

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
I_{OUT}	Output saturation current	2.0	3.3	-	A	---
R_{ON}	Channel resistance	-	4.0	5.5	Ω	I_{SD} = 100mA
C_{OSS}	Output capacitance	-	50	-	pF	V_{DS} = 25V, f = 1.0MHz

Pulser N-Channel MOSFET

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
I_{OUT}	Output saturation current	2.0	3.3	-	A	---
R_{ON}	Channel resistance	-	2.3	3.0	Ω	I_{SD} = 100mA
C_{OSS}	Output capacitance	-	50	-	pF	V_{DS} = 25V, f = 1.0MHz

MOSFET Drain Bleed Resistor

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
$R_{P/N1\sim4}$	Output bleed resistance	120	-	190	kΩ	---
P_{RO}	Bleed resistors power limit	-	-	40	mW	---

Damping P-Channel MOSFET

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
I_{OUT}	Output saturation current	2.0	3.3	-	A	V_{RGP} = V_{RGN} = 0V
R_{ON}	Channel resistance	-	3.7	4.8	Ω	I_{SD} = 100mA
C_{OSS}	Output capacitance	-	50	-	pF	V_{DS} = 25V, f = 1.0MHz

Damping N-Channel MOSFET

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
I_{OUT}	Output saturation current	2.0	3.3	-	A	V_{RGP} = V_{RGN} = 0V
R_{ON}	Channel resistance	-	2.7	3.5	Ω	I_{SD} = 100mA
C_{OSS}	Output capacitance	-	50	-	pF	V_{DS} = 25V, f = 1.0MHz

CW Mode P- & N-Channel MOSFET

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
R_{ONCW-P}	CW Mode ON-resistance	-	14	-	Ω	I_{SD} = 100mA, V_{RGP} = +5.0V, V_{RGN} = -5.0V
R_{ONCW-N}	CW Mode ON-resistance	-	14	-	Ω	
ΔR_{ONCW}	P- & N-Ch R_{ONCW} matching	-	±2.0	-	Ω	

AC Electrical Characteristics

(Operating conditions, unless otherwise specified, V_{LL} = +3.3V, V_{ADD} = V_{DD} = +5.0V, V_{SS} = -5.0V , V_{PP} = +70V, V_{NN} = -70V, T_A = 25°C)

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
t_{r1}	Pulser output rise time	-	15	18	ns	330pF//2.5kΩ load
t_{f1}	Pulser output fall time	-	15	18	ns	
t_{r2}	Damping output rise time	-	15	18	ns	
t_{f2}	Damping output fall time	-	15	18	ns	
t_{r3}	CWD output rise time	-	17	22	ns	330pF//2.5kΩ load, RGP/RGN = ±5.0V
t_{f3}	CWD output fall time	-	17	22	ns	

AC Electrical Characteristics *(cont.)*

(Operating conditions, unless otherwise specified, V_{LL} = +3.3V, V_{ADD} = V_{DD} = +5.0V, V_{SS} = -5.0V , V_{PP} = +70V, V_{NN} = -70V, T_A = 25°C)

Sym	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
f_{OUT}	Output frequency range	-	-	20	MHz	100Ω load
HD2	Second harmonic distortion	-	-40	-	dB	
t_{EN_ON}	Delay on mode change	-	200	300	µs	CPF, CNF capacitor 0.47µF per pin, 50% to 90%
t_{EN_OFF}	Chip disable time	-	2.0	4.0	µs	
t_{LR_ON}	Linear regulators enable time	-	200	300	µs	
t_{LR_OFF}	Linear regulators disable time	-	2.0	4.0	µs	
t_{drp1}	Pulser delay time on P-rise	8.0	-	13	ns	CW/$\overline{RTZ}$ = 0, R_1 = R_2 = 1.0Ω to GND
t_{dfp1}	Pulser delay time on P-fall	5.0	-	10	ns	
t_{drn1}	Pulser delay time on N-rise	8.0	-	13	ns	
t_{dfn1}	Pulser delay time on N-fall	5.0	-	10	ns	
t_{drp2}	CWD delay time on P-rise	6.0	-	12	ns	CW/$\overline{RTZ}$ = 1, R_1 = R_2 = 1.0Ω to GND
t_{dfp2}	CWD delay time on P-fall	6.0	-	12	ns	
t_{drn2}	CWD delay time on N-rise	6.0	-	12	ns	
t_{dfn2}	CWD delay time on N-fall	6.0	-	12	ns	
Δt_{DELAY}	Delay time matching	-	±2.5	-	ns	P to N, channel to channel
t_{JCW}	Delay jitter on rise or fall	-	13	-	ps	V_{RGP}/V_{RGN} = ±5.0V, input t_r 50% to HV_{OUT} t_r or t_f 50%, with 50Ω load

Logic Control Table *(each channel)*

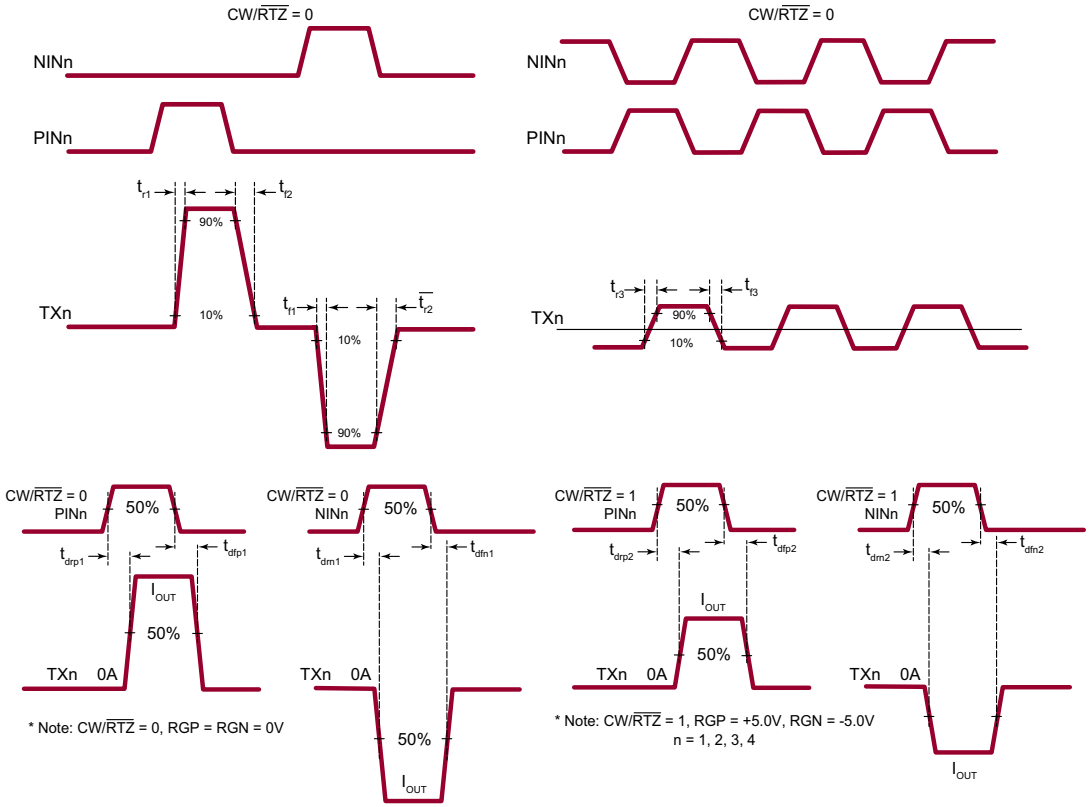
Inputs					Output MOSFETs			
Operation Mode	**EN**	**CW/$\overline{RTZ}$**	**PIN**	**NIN**	**VPP to TX**	**VNN to TX**	**TX to RGP**	**TX to RGN**
B-Mode with RTZ	**1**	0	0	0	OFF	OFF	**ON**	**ON**
		0	**1**	0	**ON**	OFF	OFF	OFF
		0	0	**1**	OFF	**ON**	OFF	OFF
		0	**1**	**1**	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
CW-Mode	**1**	**1**	0	0	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
		1	**1**	0	OFF	OFF	**ON**	OFF
		1	0	**1**	OFF	OFF	OFF	**ON**
		1	**1**	**1**	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
Disable	**0**	**X**	**X**	**X**	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF

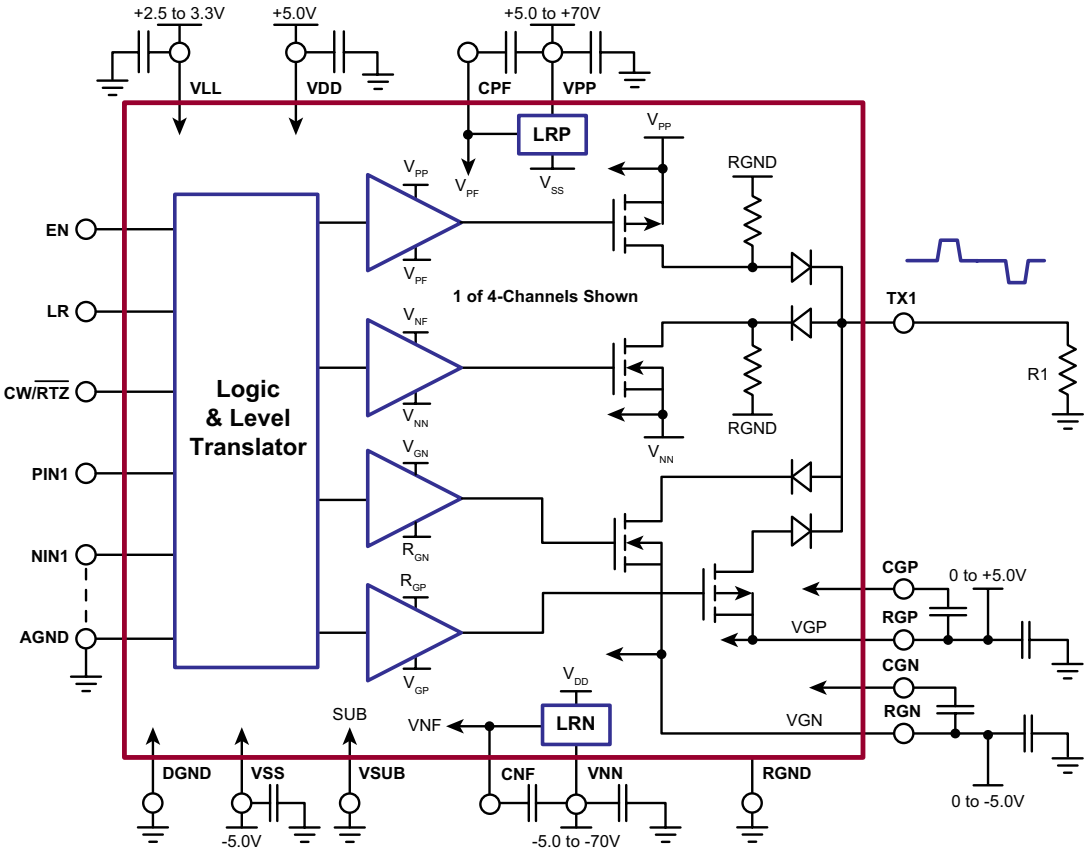
Note:

When CW/$\overline{RTZ}$ = 0 (in B-Mode) must be 0 ≤ V_{RGP} ≤ +0.5V and 0 ≥ V_{RGN} ≥ -0.5V

When CW/$\overline{RTZ}$ = 1 (in CW-Mode) must be 0 ≤ V_{RGP} ≤ +5.5V and 0 ≥ V_{RGN} ≥ -5.5V

Switch Timing and Delay Test





Pin Description

Pin	Name	Description
1	EN	Chip power enable Hi = ON, Low = OFF
2	CW/$\overline{\text{RTZ}}$	B-Scan or CWD mode control pin, see Control Logic Table
3	NIN1	Input logic control signal for channel 1
4	PIN1	Input logic control signal for channel 1
5	NIN2	Input logic control signal for channel 2
6	PIN2	Input logic control signal for channel 2
7	AGND	Digital logic circuit ground (0V)
8	NIN3	Input logic control signal for channel 3
9	PIN3	Input logic control signal for channel 3
10	NIN4	Input logic control signal for channel 4
11	PIN4	Input logic control signal for channel 4
12	VDD	Positive voltage power supply (+5.0V)
13	LR	Built-in linear regulators power turned on (enabled) when LR = 1 and EN = 1 Built-in linear regulators power turned off (disabled) when EN = 0 or LR = 0
14	VDD	Positive voltage power supply (+5.0V)
15	VDD	
16	VLL	Logic “1” voltage reference input (+2.5 to +5V)
17	AGND	Digital logic circuit ground (0V)
18	VDD	Positive voltage power supply (+5.0V)
19	DGND	Driver and level translator circuit ground return (0V)
20	VSS	Negative voltage power supply (-5.0V)
21	CPF	VPP to VPF decoupling capacitor (low voltage, 0.22 to 0.47µF 10V) See Note 1
22	VPP	Positive high voltage power supply (+5.0 to +70V)
23	VPP	
24	CGP	CGP to RGP decoupling capacitor (low voltage, 0.47µF 10V)
25	RGP	Common return ground or positive CW power supply. When CW/$\overline{\text{RTZ}}$ = 0 (in B-Mode) must be $0 \le V_{RGP} \le +0.5V$. When CW/$\overline{\text{RTZ}}$ = 1 (in CW-Mode) must be $0 \le V_{RGP} \le +5.5V$.
26	RGP	
27	CGN	CGN to RGN decoupling capacitor (low voltage, 0.47µF 10V)
28	RGN	Common return ground or positive CW power supply. When CW/$\overline{\text{RTZ}}$ = 0 (in B-Mode) must be $0 \ge V_{RGN} \ge -0.5V$. When CW/$\overline{\text{RTZ}}$ = 1 (in CW-Mode) must be $0 \ge V_{RGN} \ge -5.5V$.
29	RGN	
30	CNF	VNF to VNN decoupling capacitor (low voltage, 0.22 to 0.47µF 10V) See Note 1
31	VNN	Negative high voltage power supply (-5.0 to -70V)
32	VNN	
33	TX4	Transmit pulser output for channel 4
34	TX4	

Pin Description *(cont.)*

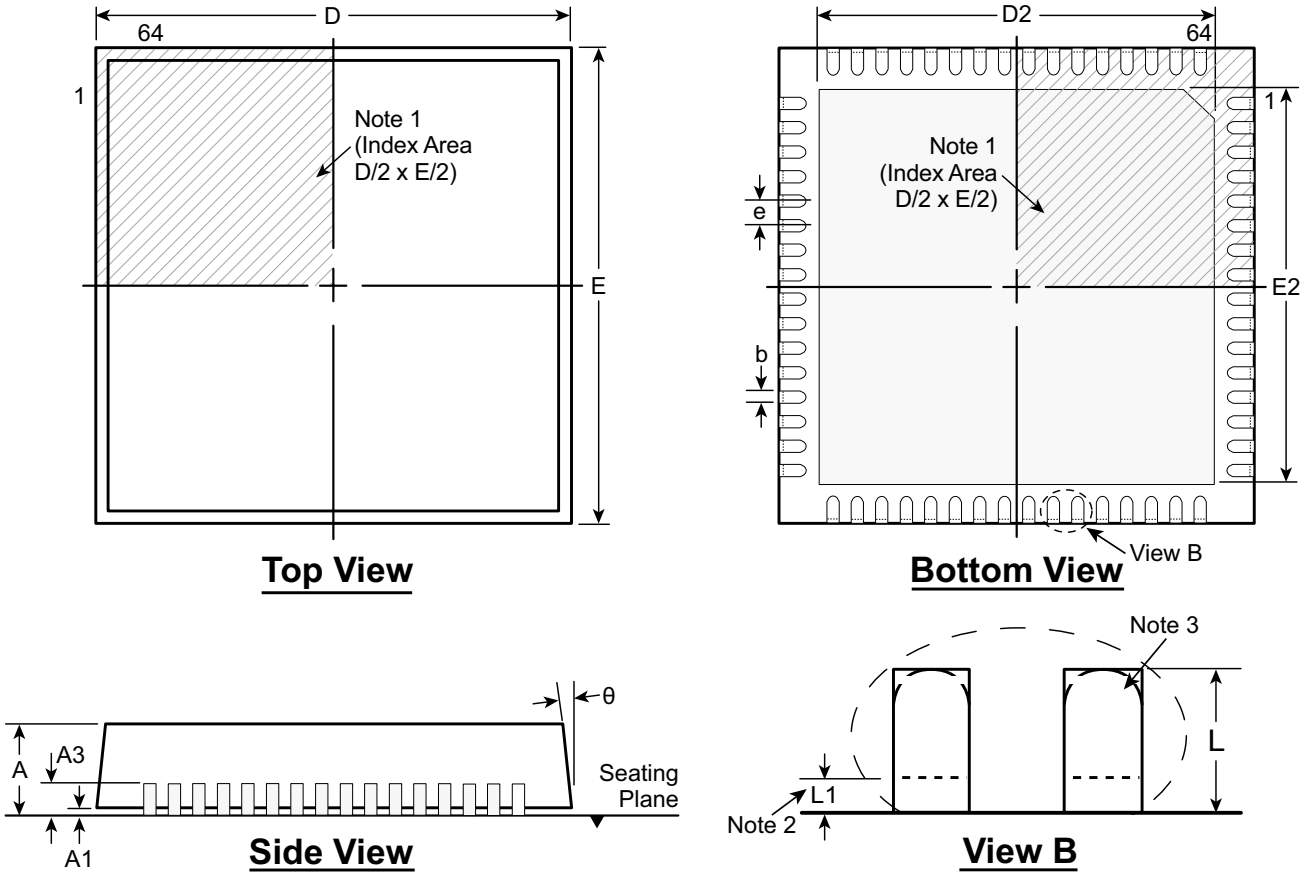
Pin	Name	Description
35	RGND	Bleeding resistor common return ground
36	RGND	
37	TX3	Transmit pulser output for channel 3
38	TX3	
39	RGND	Bleeding resistor common return ground
40	RGND	
41	RGND	
42	RGND	
43	TX2	Transmit pulser output for channel 2
44	TX2	
45	RGND	Bleeding resistor common return ground
46	RGND	
47	TX1	Transmit pulser output for channel 1
48	TX1	
49	VNN	Negative high voltage power supply (-5.0 to -70V)
50	VNN	
51	CNF	VNF to VNN decoupling capacitor (low voltage, 0.22 to 0.47µF 10V) See Note 1
52	RGN	Common return ground or negative CW power supply. (0V or -1.0 to -5.5V)
53	RGN	
54	CGN	CGN to RGN decoupling capacitor (low voltage, 2.2µF 10V)
55	RGP	Common return ground or positive CW power supply.(0V or +1.0 to +5.5V)
56	RGP	
57	CGP	CGP to RGP decoupling capacitor (low voltage, 2.2µF 10V)
58	VPP	Positive high voltage power supply (+5 to +70V)
59	VPP	
60	CPF	CGP to RGP decoupling capacitor (low voltage, 0.22 to 0.47µF 10V) See Note 1
61	VSS	Negative voltage power supply (-5.0V)
62	DGND	Driver and level translator circuit ground return (0V)
63	VDD	Positive voltage power supply (+5.0V)
64	AGND	Digital logic circuit ground (0V)
(Thermal Pad) VSUB		Substrate connect to ground (0V)

Note 1:

To minimize the rush-in current, nominal capacitor values for the CPF to VPP pins and the CNF to VNN pins should not exceed 0.47µF.

64-Lead QFN Package Outline (K6)

9.00x9.00mm body, 1.00mm height (max), 0.50mm pitch



Notes:

1. *A Pin 1 identifier must be located in the index area indicated. The Pin 1 identifier can be: a molded mark/identifier; an embedded metal marker; or a printed indicator.*
2. *Depending on the method of manufacturing, a maximum of 0.15mm pullback (L1) may be present.*
3. *The inner tip of the lead may be either rounded or square.*

Symbol		A	A1	A3	b	D	D2	E	E2	e	L	L1	θ
Dimension (mm)	MIN	0.80	0.00	0.20 REF	0.18	8.85*	6.00	8.85*	6.00	0.50 BSC	0.30	0.00	0°
	NOM	0.90	0.02		0.25	9.00	7.70*	9.00	7.70*		0.40	-	-
	MAX	1.00	0.05		0.30	9.15*	7.80†	9.15*	7.80†		0.50	0.15	14°

JEDEC Registration MO-220, Variation VMMD-4, Issue K, June 2006.
** This dimension is not specified in the JEDEC drawing.*
† This dimension differs from the JEDEC drawing.
Drawings are not to scale.
Supertex Doc.#: *DSPD-64QFNK69X9P050, Version B020112*

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to http://www.supertex.com/packaging.html.)

Supertex inc. does not recommend the use of its products in life support applications, and will not knowingly sell them for use in such applications unless it receives an adequate "product liability indemnification insurance agreement." **Supertex inc.** does not assume responsibility for use of devices described, and limits its liability to the replacement of the devices determined defective due to workmanship. No responsibility is assumed for possible omissions and inaccuracies. Circuitry and specifications are subject to change without notice. For the latest product specifications refer to the **Supertex inc.** (website: http//www.supertex.com)

©2013 **Supertex inc.** All rights reserved. Unauthorized use or reproduction is prohibited.

Supertex inc.
1235 Bordeaux Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94089
Tel: 408-222-8888
www.supertex.com