

28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022 BMR491 series DC-DC Converters Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W © Flex

Key Features

- Industry standard low profile Quarter-brick 58.4 x 36.8 x 14.5 mm (2.30 x 1.45 x 0.57 in)
- High efficiency, typ. 97.0 % at 48 Vin, half load
- Fully regulated
- Up to 1800W peak power (≤20ms)
- Input to output 1500V isolated
- Baseplate to enhance thermal performance
- Parallel operation supported
- PMBus compliant
- Flex power designer supported
- Halogen free
- MTBF 8 Million hours

General Characteristics

- Input voltage range: 40-60 V
- Output voltage: 12.2 V
- Max output current: 110 A (continuous)
- Max output power: 1300 W (continuous)
- Max output power: 1800 W (peak power)
- Monotonic start-up
- Output over voltage protection
- Over temperature protection
- Output short-circuit protection
- Remote control
- Highly automated manufacturing ensures quality
- ISO 9001/14001 certified supplier



Safety Approvals









Meets requirements in high-temperature lead-free soldering processes.

Contents

Ordering Information General Information Safety Specification Absolute Maximum Ratings		2 3
Electrical Specification 12.2 V, 110 A / 1300 W	BMR491 2511/858	
EMC Specification Operating Information		12
Thermal Consideration		20
Connections Mechanical Information Soldering Information		23
Soldering Information Delivery Information		26
Product Qualification Specification PMBus commands		



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Ordering Information

Product program	Vin	Output
BMR491 2511 / 858	40 - 60	12.2 V / 110 A, 1300 W (continuous), 1800 W (peak power), droop load sharing, baseplate

Product number and Packaging

BMR491	n ₁	n ₂	n ₃	n ₄	1	n ₅	n ₆	n ₇	n ₈
Mechanical option	х				/				
Baseplate		х			/				
Hardware option			х	х	/				
Configuration file					/	Х	х	Х	
Delivery package					/				х

Options	Description
n ₁	0 = Standard pin length 5.33 mm(0.210 in.) 2 = Lead length 3.69 mm(0.145 in.) (cut) 3 = Lead length 4.57 mm(0.180 in.) (cut)
n_2	5 = Dual side flat baseplate
n ₃ n ₄	11 = 40-60 Vin, 12.2 Vout, 1800W peak power, isolated DOSA 7 pin digital interface, sense pin, droop load sharing
n ₅ n ₆ n ₇	858 = CDA Configuration for 40-60 Vin, 12.2 Vout, 1800W peak power, isolated, DOSA 7 pin digital interface, sense pin, droop load sharing, n_3n_4 = 11
	xxx = Application Specific Configuration
n ₈	Blank = foam tray (default option) for wave soldering H = hard tray in dry pack for pin in paste

Example: a 12.2V/ 1800W peak power module operating at 40-60Vin, throughhole mounted, 3.69mm standard pin product with dual side flat baseplate, with DOSA 7-pin digital interface , sense pin in hard tray delivery package would be $\rm BMR4912511/858H$

General Information

Reliability

The failure rate (λ) and mean time between failures (MTBF= $1/\lambda$) is calculated at max output power and an operating ambient temperature (T_A) of +40°C. Flex Power Modules uses Telcordia SR-332 Issue 4 Method 1 to calculate the mean steady-state failure rate and standard deviation (σ).

Telcordia SR-332 Issue 4 also provides techniques to estimate the upper confidence levels of failure rates based on the mean and standard deviation.

Mean steady-state failure rate, λ	Std. deviation, σ
125 nFailures/h	7.7 nFailures/h

Compatibility with RoHS requirements

The products are compatible with the relevant clauses and requirements of the RoHS directive 2011/65/EU and 2015/863 and have a maximum concentration value of 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials for lead, mercury, hexavalent chromium, PBB, PBDE, DEHP, BBP, DBP, DIBP and of 0.01% by weight in homogeneous materials for cadmium.

Exemptions in the RoHS directive utilized in Flex Power products are found in the Statement of Compliance document.

Flex Power fulfills and will continuously fulfill all its obligations under regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 concerning the registration, evaluation, authorization and restriction of chemicals (REACH) as they enter into force and is through product materials declarations preparing for the obligations to communicate information on substances in the products.

Quality Statement

The products are designed and manufactured in an industrial environment where quality systems and methods like ISO 9000, Six Sigma, and SPC are intensively in use to boost the continuous improvements strategy. Infant mortality or early failures in the products are screened out and they are subjected to an ATE-based final test. Conservative design rules, design reviews and product qualifications, plus the high competence of an engaged work force, contribute to the high quality of the products.

Warranty

Warranty period and conditions are defined in Flex Power General Terms and Conditions of Sale.

Limitation of Liability

Flex Power does not make any other warranties, expressed or implied including any warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose (including, but not limited to, use in life support applications, where malfunctions of product can cause injury to a person's health or life).

© Flex 2022

The information and specifications in this technical specification is believed to be correct at the time of publication. However, no liability is accepted for inaccuracies, printing errors or for any consequences thereof. Flex Power reserves the right to change the contents of this technical specification at any time without prior notice.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Safety Specification

General information

Flex Power DC/DC converters and DC/DC regulators are designed in accordance with the safety standards IEC 62368-1, EN 62368-1 and UL 62368-1 Audio/video, information and communication technology equipment - Part 1: Safety requirements

IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 contains requirements to prevent injury or damage due to the following hazards:

- Electrical shock
- · Electrically-caused fire
- · Injury caused by hazardous substances
- · Mechanically-caused injury
- Skin burn
- · Radiation-caused injury

On-board DC/DC converters, Power interface modules and DC/DC regulators are defined as component power supplies. As components they cannot fully comply with the provisions of any safety requirements without "conditions of acceptability". Clearance between conductors and between conductive parts of the component power supply and conductors on the board in the final product must meet the applicable safety requirements. Certain conditions of acceptability apply for component power supplies with limited stand-off (see Mechanical Information for further information). It is the responsibility of the installer to ensure that the final product housing these components complies with the requirements of all applicable safety standards and regulations for the final product.

Component power supplies for general use shall comply with the requirements in IEC/EN/UL 62368-1. Product related standards, e.g. IEEE 802.3af *Power over Ethernet*, and ETS-300132-2 *Power interface at the input to telecom equipment, operated by direct current (dc)* are based on IEC/EN/UL 60950-1 with regards to safety.

Flex Power DC/DC converters, Power interface modules and DC/DC regulators are UL 62368-1 recognized and certified in accordance with EN 62368-1. The flammability rating for all construction parts of the products meet requirements for V-0 class material according to IEC 60695-11-10, Fire hazard testing, test flames – 50 W horizontal and vertical flame test methods.

Isolated DC/DC converters

The product may provide basic or functional insulation between input and output according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 (see Safety Certificate), different conditions shall be met if the output of a basic or a functional insulated product shall be considered as ES1 energy source.

For basic insulated products (see Safety Certificate) the output is considered as ES1 energy source if one of the

following conditions is met:

- The input source provides supplementary or double or reinforced insulation from the AC mains according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.
- The input source provides functional or basic insulation from the AC mains and the product's output is reliably connected to protective earth according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.

For functional insulated products (see Safety Certificate) the output is considered as ES1 energy source if one of the following conditions is met:

- The input source provides double or reinforced insulation from the AC mains according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.
- The input source provides basic or supplementary insulation from the AC mains and the product's output is reliably connected to protective earth according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.
- The input source is reliably connected to protective earth and provides basic or supplementary insulation according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 and the maximum input source voltage is 60 Vdc.

Galvanic isolation between input and output is verified in an electric strength test and the isolation voltage ($V_{\rm iso}$) meets the voltage strength requirement for basic insulation according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.

It is recommended to use a slow blow fuse at the input of each DC/DC converter. If an input filter is used in the circuit the fuse should be placed in front of the input filter. In the rare event of a component problem that imposes a short circuit on the input source, this fuse will provide the following functions:

- Isolate the fault from the input power source so as not to affect the operation of other parts of the system
- Protect the distribution wiring from excessive current and power loss thus preventing hazardous overheating



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

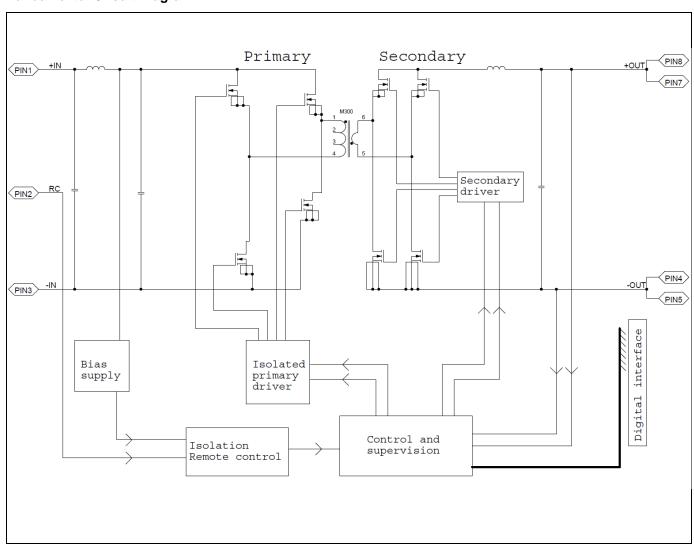
Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characte	Characteristics		typ	max	Unit
T _{P1}	Operating Temperature (see Thermal Consideration section)	-40		+125	°C
Ts	Storage temperature	-55		+125	°C
Vı	Input voltage	-0.5		+65	V
V _{iso}	Isolation voltage (input to output test voltage)			1500	Vdc
V _{iso}	Isolation voltage (input to baseplate test voltage)			1500	Vdc
V _{iso}	Isolation voltage (base plate to output test voltage), see Note 1			0	Vdc
V _{tr}	Input voltage transient (tp 100 ms)			+80	V
V_{RC}	Remote Control pin voltage	-0.3		20	V

Note 1 : Baseplate is grounded to -OUT

Stress in excess of Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage. Absolute Maximum Ratings, sometimes referred to as no destruction limits, are normally tested with one parameter at a time exceeding the limits in the Electrical Specification. If exposed to stress above these limits, function and performance may degrade in an unspecified manner.

Fundamental Circuit Diagram





BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Common Electrical Specification

This section includes parameter specifications common to all product versions within the product series. Typically, these are parameters defined by the digital controller of the products. In the table below PMBus commands for configurable parameters are written in capital letters.

 T_{P1} = -30 to +95 °C, V_{I} = 40 to 60 V, unless otherwise specified under Conditions. Typical values given at: T_{P1} = +25 °C, V_{I} = 54 V, max I_{O} , unless otherwise specified under Conditions: BMR491XXXX/858 (Droop load share)

Characteristics		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
	Switching Frequency			180		kHz
f _{SW} =	Switching Frequency Range, Note 1	PMBus configurable FREQUENCY_SWITCH	150		200	kHz
1/T _{SW}	Switching Frequency Set-point Accuracy	T _{P1} = +25 °C	-2		2	%
	External Sync Pulse Width		150			ns
	Input Clock Frequency Drift Tolerance	External sync	-4		4	%

T _{INIT}	Initialization Time	From $V_1 > \sim 27 \text{ V}$ to ready to be enabled	30		ms
T _{ONdel_t}	Output voltage	Enable by input voltage	T _{INIT} + T _{ONdel}		
ot	Total On Delay Time	Enable by RC or CTRL pin	T _{ONdel}		
	Output valtage	PMBus configurable Turn on delay duration	0		ms
T _{ONdel}	Output voltage On Delay Time	Range TON_DELAY	0	655	ms
		Accuracy (actual delay vs set value)	±1		%
Output voltage		PMBus configurable Turn off delay duration, Note 2	5		ms
T_{OFFdel}	Off Delay Time	Range TOFF_DELAY	0	655	ms
		Accuracy (actual delay vs set value), Note 3	±1		%
	Output voltage On/Off	Turn on ramp duration	200		ms
T _{ONrise} /		Turn off ramp duration	Disabled in standard configuration of		ms
$T_{OFFfall}$	Ramp Time (0-100%-0 of V _o)	Range TON_RISE/TOFF_FALL	0	655	ms
		Ramp time accuracy for standalone operation (actual ramp time vs set value)	±1		%
V _{loff}	Input turn off range	States the level where the output voltage is disabled, PMBus configurable	30 35	60	V
V _{Ion}	Input turn on range	States the level where the output voltage is enabled, PMBus configurable.	30 37	60	V



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Characteristics		Conditions	min typ max	Unit
	DO through add	PMBus configurable Rising	8	Vo
	PG threshold	PMBus configurable Falling	5	Vo
Power Good, PG	PG thresholds range	POWER_GOOD_ON VOUT_UV_FAULT_LIMIT	0 100	% V ₀
	PG delay	From V _O reaching target to PG assertion	1	ms
	IUVP threshold	PMBus configurable	0	V
	IUVP threshold range	VIN_UV_FAULT_LIMIT	0-100	%V _{IN}
	IUVP hysteresis	PMBus configurable	0	70 V IN
Input Under Voltage Protection,	IUVP hysteresis range	VIN_UV_FAULT_LIMIT- VIN_UV_WARN_LIMIT	0	V
IUVP	Set point accuracy		1	%
	IUVP response delay		100	μs
	Fault response	PMBus configurable VIN_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE	Ignore fault	
	IOVP threshold	PMBus configurable	70	V
	IOVP threshold range	VIN_OV_FAULT_LIMIT	0-100	%V _{IN}
Input Over Voltage	IOVP hysteresis	PMBus configurable VIN_OV_FAULT_LIMIT- VIN_OV_WARN_LIMIT	0	V
Protection, IOVP	IOVP hysteresis range	VIN_OV_WARN_LIMIT	0-100	%V _{IN}
IOVP	Set point accuracy		±1	%
	IOVP response delay		100	μs
	Fault response	PMBus configurable VIN_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE	Disable until Fault Cleared	<u> </u>
	UVP threshold	PMBus configurable	0	Vo
	UVP threshold range	VOUT_UV_FAULT_LIMIT	0-100	%Vo
	OVP threshold	PMBus configurable	15.6	Vo
Output Voltage	OVP threshold range	VOUT_OV_FAULT_LIMIT	0-16	Vo
Over/Under Voltage Protection,	UVP/OVP response time		100/50	μs
OVP/UVP	Fault response	PMBus configurable VOUT_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE	Ignore fault	
	·	PMBus configurable VOUT_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE	Disable until fault cleared	
	OCP threshold	PMBus configurable	192	Α
Over Current	OCP threshold range	IOUT_OC_FAULT_LIMIT	0-256	Α
Protection,	Protection delay	See Note 4	0	ms
OCP Note 5	Fault response	PMBus configurable MFR_IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE -Stand alone, see Note 6 -ACS	Shutdown, 2 ms delay then shut down, no retry	
	OTP threshold	PMBus configurable	125	°C
	OTP threshold range	OT_FAULT_LIMIT	-50 +150	°C
Over Temperature Protection,	OTP hysteresis	PMBus configurable OT_FAULT_LIMIT- OT_WARN_LIMIT	35	°C
OTP, Note 7		PMBus configurable	Shutdown, automatic restart when no	

PMBus configurable OT_FAULT_RESPONSE

Fault response

Shutdown, automatic restart when no fault exists, ~90°C @ the temperature sensor



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Chara	cteristics		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
_		Input voltage READ_VIN			±125		mV
		Output voltage READ_VOUT			±10		mV
Monito	ring	Output current	T _{P1} = 25 °C, V _O = 12.0 V		±0.25		Α
Accura		READ_IOUT	$T_{P1} = -30 - 125 ^{\circ}\text{C}, V_{O} = 12.0 \text{V}$		±2.5		Α
		Duty cycle READ_DUTY_CYCLE			ce, Read value i		
		Temperature READ_TEMPERATURE_1	Temperature sensor, -30 - 125 °C		±7		°C
						,	
curren	t sharing grou	• •	Steady state operation	Max 2 x RE accuracy	AD_IOUT moni	itoring	
	rted number g group	of products in a current				3	
	1						
V _{OL}	Logic output low signal level		SCL, SDA, SYNC, GCB, SALERT,			0.25	V
V_{OH}	Logic output high signal level		PG Sink/source current = 4 mA	2.7			V
I _{OL}	Logic outpu	ut low sink current				4	mA
Іон	Logic outpu	ut high source current				4	mA
V _{IL}	Logic input	low threshold	COL CDA CTDL CVAIC			1.1	V
V _{IH}	Logic input	high threshold	SCL, SDA, CTRL, SYNC	2.1			V
C_{I_PIN}	Logic pin in	put capacitance	SCL, SDA, CTRL, SYNC		10		pF
D0	0	Demote Ocatallianiania	SCL, SDA, SALERT	N	o internal pull-u	ıp	
RC _{s_} pu		Remote-Control logic pin l-up resistance	CTRL to +3.3V Note 9		47		kΩ
f _{SMB}	Supported frequency	SMBus Operating		100		400	kHz
T _{BUF}	SMBus Bus free time		STOP bit to START bit See section SMBus – Timing		1.3		μs
t _{set}	SMBus SDA setup time from SCL		See section SMBus – Timing		100		ns
t _{hold}	SMBus SDA hold time from SCL		See section SMBus – Timing		0		ns
	SMBus START/STOP condition setup/hold time from SCL				600		ns
T _{low}	SCL low pe	eriod		1.3			μs
T _{high}	SCL high period				0.6	50	us

- Note 1. There are configuration changes to consider when changing the switching frequency, see section Switching Frequency. Note 2. A default value of 0 ms forces the device to Immediate Off behavior with TOFF_FALL ramp-down setting being ignored.

- Note 3. The specified accuracy applies for off delay times larger than 4 ms. When setting 0 ms the actual delay will be 0 ms.

 Note 4. According to the combination of command MFR_RESPONSE_UNIT_CFG and delay time set in IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE, see Appendix PMBus
- Note 5. Note that higher OCP threshold than specified may result in damage of the module at OC fault conditions. Note 6. For current setting see Appendix PMBus commands

 Note 7. See section Over Temperature Protection (OTP).

- Note 8. Only valid for Active Current Share (ACS).
- Note 9. If configure the CTRL pin with internal Pull-up with command MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG, see Appendix PMBus commands.



max

typ

min

BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

BMR 491 2511/858

Unit

Electrical Specification 12.2 V, 110 A / 1300 W

Characteristics

 T_{P1} = -30 to +95°C, V_{I} = 40 to 60 V, unless otherwise specified under Conditions, see Note 1. Typical values given at: T_{P1} = +25°C, V_{I} = 54 V, max P_{OTDP} , unless otherwise specified under Conditions, see Note 1. Additional C_{out} = 1 mF, C_{in} = 0.47 mF

Conditions

Onlarao	ionolioo	Cortainorio		1919	max	01.110
V_{I}	Input voltage range		40		60	V
V_{loff}	Turn-off input voltage	Decreasing input voltage	34	35	36	V
V_{lon}	Turn-on input voltage	Increasing input voltage	36	37	38	V
Cı	Internal input capacitance	V _I = 54 V		9.5		μF
P _{OTDP}	Output power (Thermal Design Power)	See Note 1			1300	W
P_{OMAX}	Output power peak (t ≤200ms)	See Note 1			1800	W
		50% of P _{OMAX} (650 W)		96.8		
_	[#isiang/	100% of P _{OMAX} (1300 W)		96.4		0,
η	Efficiency	50% of P _{OMAX} (650 W), V _I = 48 V		97.0		- %
		100% of P _{OMAX} (1300 W), V _I = 48 V		96.5		1
P_d	Power Dissipation	100% of P _{OMAX} , V _I = 54V		48.8		W
P _{li}	Input idling power	$P_0 = 0 \text{ W}, V_1 = 54 \text{ V}$		7.4		W
P _{RC}	Input standby power	V _I = 54 V (turned off with RC)		0.9		W
fs	Switching frequency	0-100 % of P _{OMAX} 0-100 % of max P _{OTDP}	175	180	184	kHz
V _{Oi}	Output voltage initial setting and accuracy	T _{P1} = +25°C, V _I = 54 V, P _O = 0 W	12.17	12.2	12.23	V
	Output voltage tolerance band	0-100% of P _{OMAX} V _I = 40 – 60 V	11.46		12.44	V
	Output adjust range	0-100% of max P _{OMAX} , see Note 1	8		13.2	V
V_{o}	Idling voltage	$P_O = 0 \text{ W}$	12.11		12.24	V
	Line regulation	V _I = 40 - 60 V, 0-100% of P _{OMAX}		15		mV
	Load regulation	V _I = 54 V, 0-100% of P _{OMAX}		400		mV
V_{tr}	Load transient voltage deviation	V _I = 54 V, Load step 25-75-25% of P _{OMAX} , di/dt = 2 A/μs.		±500		mV
t _{tr}	Load transient recovery time	See Note 2		180		μs
t _r	Ramp-up time (from 0–100% of V _{Oi})	V _I = 40-60 V, 0-100% of P _{OMAX}		15		ms
ts	Start-up time (from V _I connection to 90% of V _{Oi})	See Note 1		53		ms
t _{RC}	RC start-up time	100% of P _{OMAX}		15		ms
	Sink current			0.13		mA
RC	Trigger level	RC-voltage		1.7		V
	Response time			1.5		mS
lo	Output current	V _I = 40 - 60 V, see Note 1	0		110	Α
I_{lim}	Current limit threshold	T _{P1} = +25°C		135		Α
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	$T_{P1} = +25^{\circ}C$, Irms, see Note 3		-		А
C_{out}	Recommended Capacitive Load	$T_{P1} = +25^{\circ}C$	470	1000	15000	μF
V_{Oac}	Output ripple & noise	See ripple & noise section, 100% of P _{OMAX}		100		mVp-p
OV/D	Output over voltage protection			15.6		V
OVP	Input over voltage protection			70		V

Note 1: The maximum output current is rated to 150A(t ≤ 200ms) and the maximum power is ≤1800W (t ≤ 200ms) and the continuous power (TDP, Thermal Design Power) is ≤1300W, depending on thermal conditions.

Note 2: Cout = 6.6 mF (14x470 $\mu\text{F};$ 16SEPC, Panasonic, low ESR, POLYMER cap.)

Note 3: Shut down immediately and do not restart when triggering OCP protection level.

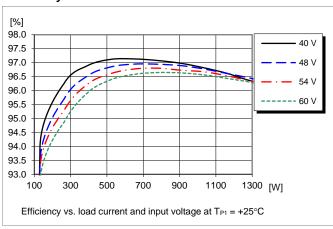


BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

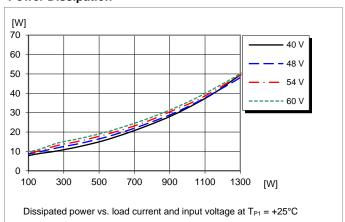
Typical Characteristics 12.2 V, 110 A / 1300 W

BMR 491 2511/858

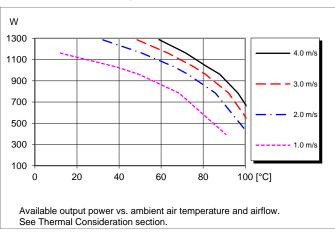
Efficiency



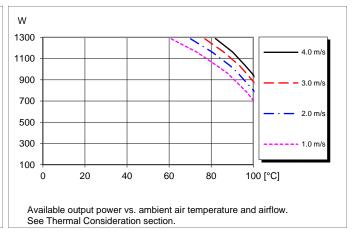
Power Dissipation



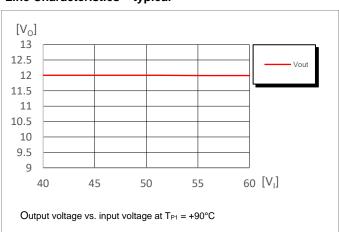
Output Power Derating - Baseplate - 54Vin



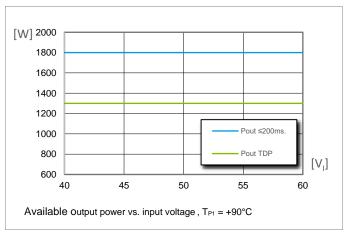
Output Power Derating - 1" Heat Sink - 54Vin



Line Characteristics - typical



Available Power



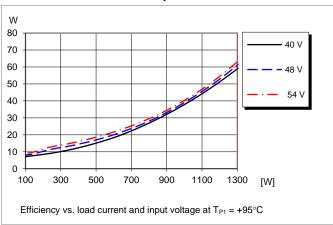


BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 20.	
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

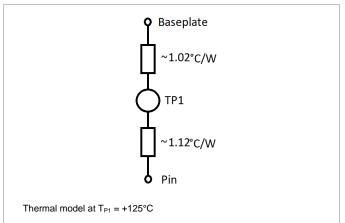
Typical Characteristics 12.2 V, 110 A / 1300 W

BMR 491 2511/858

Power loss @ elevated temperature



Simplified 2-resistor thermal model



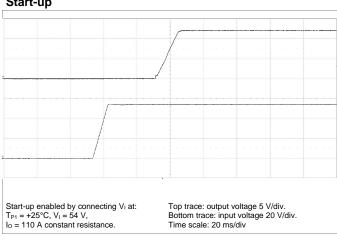


BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 20	
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

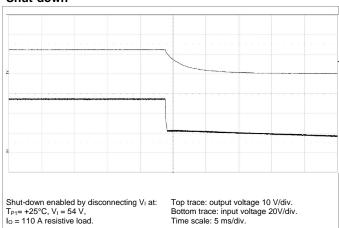
Typical Characteristics 12.3 V, 110 A / 1300 W

BMR 491 2511/858

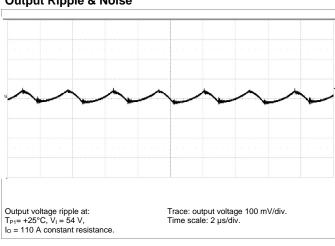




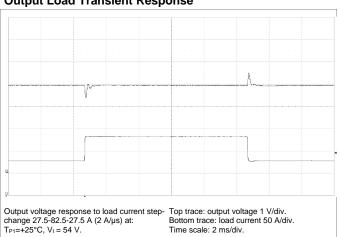
Shut-down



Output Ripple & Noise



Output Load Transient Response



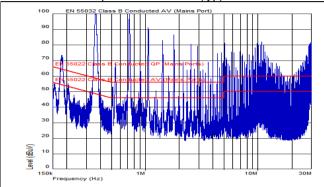


BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 202	
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

EMC Specification

Conducted EMI measured according to EN55022 / EN55032, CISPR 22 / CISPR 32 and FCC part 15J (see test set-up). The fundamental switching frequency is 180 kHz for BMR491. The EMI characteristics below is measured at $V_I = 54 \text{ V}$ and max I_O .

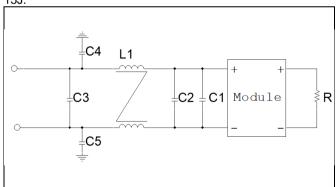
Conducted EMI Input terminal value (typ)



EMI without filter. EN55032 Test method and limits are the same as EN55022. 470 uF 100V input capacitor and 2x 470 uF 16 V OS-CON output capacitor used.

Optional external filter for class B

Suggested external input filter in order to meet class B in EN 55022 / EN 55032, CISPR 22 / CISPR 32 and FCC part 15J.

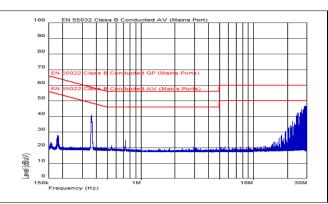


Filter components:

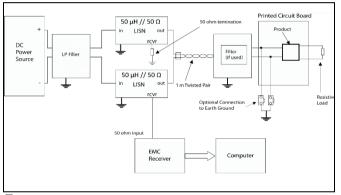
C1 = 470 μ F (e-lyt) L1 = 1.3 mH

C2 = 4 x 10 μ F (MLCC) C4, C5 = 4.7 nF (MLCC)

 $C3 = 4 \times 4.7 \mu F (MLCC)$



EMI with filter, EN55022 Test method and limits are the same as EN55032.



Test set-up.

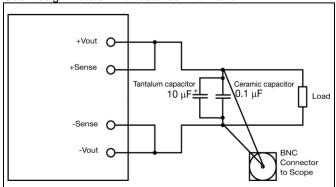
Layout recommendations

The radiated EMI performance of the product will depend on the PWB layout and ground layer design. It is also important to consider the stand-off of the product. If a ground layer is used, it should be connected to the output of the product and the equipment ground or chassis.

A ground layer will increase the stray capacitance in the PWB and improve the high frequency EMC performance.

Output ripple and noise

Output ripple and noise measured according to figure below. See Design Note 022 for detailed information.



Output ripple and noise test setup



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Power Management Overview

This product is equipped with a PMBus interface. The product incorporates a wide range of readable and configurable power management features that are simple to implement with a minimum of external components. Additionally, the product includes protection features that continuously safeguard the load from damage due to unexpected system faults. A fault is also shown as an alert on the SALERT pin. The following product parameters can continuously be monitored by a host: Input voltage, output voltage/current, duty cycle and internal temperature.

The product is delivered with a default configuration suitable for a wide range operation in terms of input voltage, output voltage, and load. The configuration is stored in an internal Non-Volatile Memory (NVM). All power management functions can be reconfigured using the PMBus interface

Throughout this document, different PMBus commands are referenced. A detailed description of each command is provided in the appendix at the end of this specification.

The Flex Power Designer software suite can be used to configure and monitor this product via the PMBus interface. For more information please contact your local Flex sales representative.

SMBus Interface

This product provides a PMBus digital interface that enables the user to configure many aspects of the device operation as well as to monitor the input and output voltages, output current and device temperature. The product can be used with any standard two-wire I²C (master must allow for clock stretching) or SMBus host device. In addition, the product is compatible with PMBus version 1.3 and includes an SALERT line to help mitigate bandwidth limitations related to continuous fault monitoring. The product supports 100 kHz and 400 kHz bus clock frequency only. The PMBus signals, SCL, SDA and SALERT require passive pull-up resistors as stated in the SMBus Specification. Pull-up resistors are required to guarantee the rise time as follows:

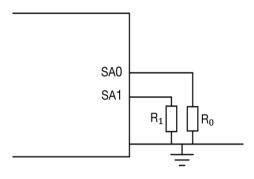
Eq. 7
$$\tau = R_P C_p \le 1us$$

where R_p is the pull-up resistor value and C_p is the bus load. The maximum allowed bus load is 400 pF. The pull-up resistor should be tied to an external supply between 2.7 to 3.8 V, which should be present prior to or during power-up. If the proper power supply is not available, voltage dividers may be applied. Note that in this case, the resistance in the equation above corresponds to parallel connection of the resistors forming the voltage divider.

It is recommended to always use PEC (Packet Error Check) when communicating via PMBus. There is an optional setting that makes PEC required which further increase communication robustness. This can be configured by setting bit 7 in command MFR_SPECIAL_OPTIONS (0xE0).

PMBus Addressing

The following figure and table show recommended resistor values with min and max voltage range for hard-wiring PMBus addresses (series E96, 1% tolerance resistors suggested):



Schematic of connection of address resistors, (SA0 is optional).

SA1 Index	R _{SA1} [kΩ]	Resulting address with MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS = 96d
0	10	96d (0x60)
1	15	97d (0x61)
2	21	98d (0x62)
3	28	99d (0x63)
4	35.7	100d (0x64)
5	45.3	101d (0x65)
6	56.2	102d (0x66)
7	69.8	103d (0x67)
8	88.7	104d (0x68)
9	107	105d (0x69)
10	130	106d (0x6A)
11	158	107d (0x6B)
12	191	108d (0x6C)
13	232	109d (0x6D)

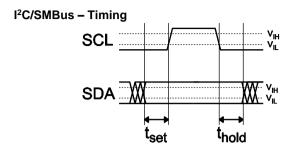
The SA1 pin can be configured with a resistor to DGND or -Out according to the following equation:

PMBus Address(decimal) = SA1 index + MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS

If the calculated PMBus address is 0, 11 or 12, PMBus address 127 is assigned instead. From a system point of view, the user shall also be aware of further limitations of the addresses as stated in the PMBus Specification. It is not recommended to keep the SA1 pin left open. See section MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS (0xEE) how to set the command to utilize single address pin option. Specific variants may already have a default non-zero value set for MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	



Setup and hold times timing diagram

The setup time, t_{set}, is the time data, SDA, must be stable before the rising edge of the clock signal, SCL. The hold time t_{hold}, is the time data, SDA, must be stable after the rising edge of the clock signal, SCL. If these times are violated incorrect data may be captured or meta-stability may occur and the bus communication may fail. All standard SMBus protocols must be followed, including clock stretching. This product supports the BUSY flag in the status commands to indicate product being too busy for SMBus response. A busfree time delay between every SMBus transmission (between every stop & start condition) must occur. Refer to the SMBus specification, for SMBus electrical and timing requirements. Note that an additional delay of 5 ms has to be inserted in case of storing the RAM content into the internal non-volatile memory.

Monitoring via PMBus

It is possible to continuously monitor a wide variety of parameters through the PMBus interface. These include, but are not limited to, the parameters listed in the table below.

Parameter	PMBus Command
Input voltage	READ_VIN
Output voltage	READ_VOUT
Output current	READ_IOUT
Temperature *	READ_TEMPERATURE_1
Switching Frequency	READ_FREQUENCY
Duty cycle	READ_DUTY_CYCLE

^{*}Reports the temperature from temperature sensor set in command 0xDC, internal (controller IC)/external (temp sensor).

Monitoring Faults

Fault conditions can be detected using the SALERT pin, which will be asserted low when any number of preconfigured fault or warning conditions occurs. The SALERT pin will be held low until faults and/or warnings are cleared by the CLEAR_FAULTS command, or until the output voltage has been re-enabled. It is possible to mask which fault conditions should not assert the SALERT pin by the command SMBALERT_MASK. In response to the SALERT signal, the user may read a number of status commands to find out what fault or warning condition occurred, see table below.

Fault & Warning Status	PMBus Command
	STATUS_BYTE
Overview, Power Good	STAUS_WORD
Output voltage level	STATUS_VOUT
Output current level	STATUS_IOUT
Input voltage level	STATUS_INPUT
Temperature level	STATUS_TEMPERATURE
PMBus communication	STATUS_CML
Miscellaneous	STATUS_MFR_SPECIFIC

Black Box/ Event Recorder Overview

A black box, or history event recorder, is provided to capture brick data at the time of fault occurrence. The intent is to assist in fault diagnosis.

- 48 life cycle & fault & events, first in first out
 - status flags according to PMBus spec part II rev 1.3
 - life cycle events such as
 - o boot
 - o fault event recorder erased
 - o VinOff/VinOn
 - Vin drop out
- 24 event slots are dedicated for faults
 - Fault events are defined by setting SMBALERT_MASK
 - The default configuration defines following faults:
 - VOUT UV Fault
 - VOUT OV Fault
 - VIN UV Fault
 - VIN OV Fault
 - IOUT UC Fault
 - IOUT OC Fault
 - o UT Fault
 - OT Fault
- First in first out (in case the event recorder was not erased the oldest event gets discarded as new events are recorded)
- When memory is full, the oldest 4 events are erased. A "full" event recorder therefore contains a minimum of 20 fault events and 20 life cycle events.
- Reading the event recorder involves setting the index (PMBus write byte) and reading the indexed event (PMBus read block)
- Ability to clear the section of the event recorder that are dedicated for faults

An event contains following information:

- EventID# < 2^16
- Time stamp 100 ms resolution < 13.6 years
- Status Word, non sticky bits
- Status bytes for all PMBus status registers, nonsticky bits
- Telemetry for Vin, Vout, lout and temperature (resolution below)



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Black Box/ Event Recorder resolution for telemetry

Following resolutions are valid

- Vin: 0.5 V
- Vout: 2^(VoutMode+8) V
 - e.g. if VoutMode = -11, Vout resolution is 2\(^{-11+8}\) = 2\(^{-3}\) = 125 mV
- lout: Resolution depends on IOUT_OC_FAULT_LIMIT
 - e.g. if IOUT_OC_FAULT_LIMIT < 85 A, lout resolution is 0.5 A)
- Temperature: 1 °C

Unit off status codes

Applies only to the life cycle section of the event recorder

When the Status Word in an event is 0x0040 (Unit off) the StatusMfr byte indicates if the unit was turned on or off and with what source.

NS_UNIT_IS_OFF (cfg)	0
NS_UNIT_IS_OFF (priRC)	1
NS_UNIT_IS_OFF (secRC)	2
NS_UNIT_IS_OFF (PMBus)	3
NS_UNIT_IS_ON (cfg)	4
NS_UNIT_IS_ON (priRC)	5
NS_UNIT_IS_ON (secRC)	6
NS_UNIT_IS_ON (PMBus)	7

Power Good status codes

Applies only to the life cycle section of the event recorder When the Status Word in an event is 0x0800 (Power Good) the StatusMfr byte indicates if PG was asserted or deasserted. 0 means power is not good, 1 means power is good

Manufacturer status codes (StatusMfr)

When status word is 0x0001 a system event is reported in the StatusMfr byte:

- 0x01 BOOT_EVENT
- 0x02 INPUT_LOW_ EVENT
- 0x04 CANCEL_EVENT
- 0x08 ERASE_EVENT
- 0x10 CLR EVENT
- 0x20 ERASE_OVFL_EVENT

All codes apply to the life cycle section of the event recorder. Only INPUT_LOW_DETECT, CANCEL_EVENT and ERASE_OVFL_EVENT apply to the fault section of the event recorder.

- The BOOT_EVENT records time data when needed
- An INPUT_LOW_ EVENT might be recorded at shut down. The purpose of this event is to store time data at shutdown unless it has already been stored
- The maximum time between two events is 2.1 years.
 A time out will be recorded as a CANCEL_EVENT
- An ERASE_EVENT is recorded in the life cycle section when the fault section is cleared
- A CLR_EVENT is recorded in the life cycle section when a CLEAR_FAULTS command is sent to the unit

 An ERASE_OVFL_EVENT indicates that the event recorder was overloaded while erasing old records but did recover

Reading the event recorder

EVENT INDEX

Writing to this command sets current index to read by the READ_EVENT command. It also provides means to clear the fault section of the event recorder and finding the newest event (equal to number of events stored in the event recorder)

For all the above; READ_EVENT is prepared for reading the index that was written.

Index 0-23 refers to the fault section of the event recorder Index 24-47 refers to the life cycle section of the event recorder

READ_EVENT

One event, prepared by writing to EVENT_INDEX, are read as a 23 byte block.

Notes

- When clearing the fault section of the event recorder, the event id number is reset but time stamp data is kept
- Clearing the fault section of the event recorder takes typically 121 ms. During this time fault handling is disabled and a PMBus host must not access the unit.
- Reading an empty event will return 0xFF in all bytes.
- Setting up the event record (after indexing with the EVENT_INDEX command) takes typically 30 us. Reading within this time frame will return unpredictable result.

PMBUS command details

EVENT_INDEX (read/write byte 0xDB)

Offset value 0-47. 0 is always the oldest event in the fault section of the event recorder. 24 is the oldest event in the life cycle section. For other options see above.

Start	Device Address & R/W	Command byte 0xDB	Index value (hyte)	PEC	Ston

READ_EVENT (read block 0xD7)

Start Device Address & W	Command Code 0xD7	Repeated start	Device Address & R	Block count = 23
EventID# (high byte)	EventID# (low byte)	TimeStamp (byte3)	TimeStamp (byte2)	
TimeStamp (byte1)	TimeStamp (byte0)	StatusWord (high byte)	StatusWord (low byte)	
StatusVout	Statuslout	StatusInput	StatusTemperature	
StatusCML	StatusOther	StatusMfr	VinValue (high byte)	
VinValue (low byte)	VoutValue (high byte)	VoutValue (low byte)	loutValue (high byte)	
loutValue (low byte)	TemperatureValue (high byte)	TemperatureValue (low byte)	PEC	Stop



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Non-Volatile Memory (NVM)

The product incorporates two Non-Volatile Memory areas for storage of the PMBus command values; the Default NVM and the User NVM. The Default NVM is pre-loaded with Flex factory default values. The Default NVM is write-protected and can be used to restore the Flex factory default values through the command RESTORE_DEFAULT_ALL (0x12). The User NVM is pre-loaded with Flex factory default values. The User NVM is writable and open for customization. The values in NVM are loaded during initialization according to section Initialization Procedure, where after commands can be changed through the PMBus Interface. The STORE_USER_ALL (0x15) command will store the changed parameters to the User NVM.

Operating Information

Input Voltage

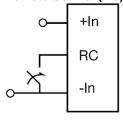
The input voltage range 40 to 60 Vdc meets the requirements for normal input voltage range in –48 Vdc systems, -40.5 to -57.0 V. At input voltages exceeding 60 V, the power loss will be higher than at normal input voltage and T_{P1} must be limited to absolute max +125°C. The absolute maximum continuous input voltage is 65 Vdc.

Short duration transient disturbances can occur on the DC distribution and input of the product when a short circuit fault occurs on the equipment side of a protective device (fuse or circuit breaker). The voltage level, duration and energy of the disturbance are dependent on the particular DC distribution network characteristics and can be sufficient to damage the product unless measures are taken to suppress or absorb this energy. The transient voltage can be limited by capacitors and other energy absorbing devices like zener diodes connected across the positive and negative input conductors at a number of strategic points in the distribution network. The end-user must secure that the transient voltage will not exceed the value stated in the Absolute maximum ratings. ETSI TR 100 283 examines the parameters of DC distribution networks and provides guidelines for controlling the transient and reduce its harmful effect.

Turn-on and -off Input Voltage

The product monitors the input voltage and will turn on and turn off at configured thresholds (see Electrical Specification). The turn-on input voltage voltage threshold is set higher than the corresponding turn-off threshold. Hence, there is a hysteresis between turn-on and turn-off input voltage levels.

Remote Control (RC)



The products are fitted with a remote control function referenced to the primary negative input connection (-In), with negative and positive logic options available. The RC function allows the product to be turned on/off by an external device like a semiconductor or mechanical switch.

The RC pin has an internal pull up resistor.

The external device must provide a minimum required sink current >0.5 mA to guarantee a voltage not higher than maximum voltage on the RC pin (see Electrical characteristics table). When the RC pin is left open, the voltage generated on the RC pin is max 5 V. The standard product is provided with "negative logic" RC and will be off until the RC pin is connected to the –In. To turn off the product the RC pin should be left open. In situations where it is desired to have the product to power up automatically without the need for control signals or a switch, the RC pin shall be wired directly to –In.

Remote Control (secondary side)

The CTRL-pin can be configured as remote control via the PMBus interface. In the default configuration the CTRL-pin is disabled and floating. The output can be configured to internal pull-up to 3.3 V using the MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG (0xF9) command. The logic options for the secondary remote control can be positive or negative logic. The logic option for the secondary remote control is easily configured via ON_OFF_CONFIG (0x02) using Flex Power Designer software command, see also MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG section. When not used it is recommended to connect the CTRL pin to DGND.

Peak Power Considerations

DC/DC converter have a peak capability t≤20ms in order to handle higher power than the thermal design power (TDP) for the converter. In the peak power area the power loss increases. Extended use of peak power capability will cause increase heating of the converter.

For further assistance, contact your local Flex Power Modules representative.

Input and Output Impedance

The impedance of both the input source and the load will interact with the impedance of the product. It is important that the input source has low characteristic impedance. Minimum recommended external input capacitance is 470 µF. The electrolytic capacitors will be degraded in low temperature. The needed input capacitance in low temperature should be equivalent to 470 µF at 20°C. The performance in some applications can be enhanced by addition of external capacitance as described under External Decoupling Capacitors. If the input voltage source contains significant inductance, the addition of a low ESR ceramic capacitor of 22 - 100 µF capacitor across the input of the product will ensure stable operation. The minimum required capacitance value depends on the output power and the input voltage. The higher output power the higher input capacitance is needed. A minor leakage current in standby mode might over time build up a few volts if not taken care of with external load.

External Decoupling Capacitors



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

When powering loads with significant dynamic current requirements, the voltage regulation at the point of load can be improved by addition of decoupling capacitors at the load. The most effective technique is to locate low ESR ceramic and electrolytic capacitors as close to the load as possible, using several parallel capacitors to lower the effective ESR. The ceramic capacitors will handle high-frequency dynamic load changes while the electrolytic capacitors are used to handle low frequency dynamic load changes. It is equally important to use low resistance and low inductance PWB layouts and cabling.

External decoupling capacitors will become part of the product's control loop. The control loop is optimized for a wide range of external capacitance and the maximum recommended value that could be used without any additional analysis is found in the Electrical specification. The ESR of the capacitors is a very important parameter. Stable operation is guaranteed with a verified ESR value of >1 m Ω across the output connections. For further information please contact your local Flex Power Modules representative.

Remote Sense

representative.

The products have remote sense that can be used to compensate for voltage drops between the output and the point of load. The sense traces should be located close to the PWB ground layer to reduce noise susceptibility. The remote sense circuitry will compensate a voltage drop between output pins and the point of load that is as high as 10% of the output voltage.

If the remote sense is not needed +Sense should be connected to +Out and -Sense should be connected to -Out. To be able to use remote sense the converter must be equipped with a digital header.

The product provides a PMBus digital interface that enables the user to configure many aspects of the device operation as well as monitor the input and output parameters. The Flex Power Designer software suite can be used to configure and monitor this product via the PMBus interface. For more information, please contact your local Flex sales

Output Voltage Adjust using PMBus

The output voltage of the product can be reconfigured via PMBus command VOUT_COMMAND (0x21) or VOUT_TRIM (0x22). This can be used when adjusting the output voltage above or below output voltage initial setting up to a certain level, see Electrical specification for adjustment range.

Output voltage setting must be kept below the threshold of the over voltage protection, (OVP) to prevent the product from shutting down. At increased output voltages the maximum power rating of the product remains the same, and the max output current must be decreased correspondingly.

Margin Up/Down Controls

These controls allow the output voltage to be momentarily adjusted, either up or down, by a nominal 10%. The margin high and margin low shall be limited to max and min output voltage, if the nominal output voltage is changed. This provides a convenient method for dynamically testing the operation of the load circuit over its supply margin or range. It can also be used to verify the function of supply voltage supervisors.

The margin up and down levels of the product can easily be re-configured using Flex Power Designer software.

Soft-start Power Up

The default rise time for a single product is 10 ms. When starting by applying input voltage the control circuit boot-up time adds an additional 25 ms delay. The soft-start and soft-stop control functionality allows the output voltage to ramp-up and ramp-down with defined timing with respect to the control of the output. This can be used to control inrush current and manage supply sequencing of multiple controllers. The rise time is the time taken for the output to ramp to its target voltage, while the fall time is the time taken for the output to ramp down from its regulation voltage to 0 V. The TON_DELAY (0x60) time sets a delay from when the output is enabled until the output voltage starts to ramp up. The TOFF_DELAY (0x64) delay time sets a delay from when the output is disabled until the output voltage starts to ramp down.

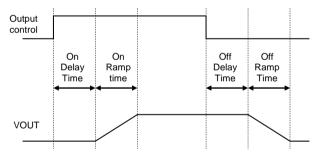


Illustration of Soft-Start and Soft-Stop.

By default, soft-stop is disabled, and the regulation of output voltage stops immediately when the output is disabled. Soft-stop can be enabled through the PMBus command ON_OFF_CONFIG (0x02). The delay and ramp times can be reconfigured using the PMBus commands TON_DELAY (0x60), TON_RISE (0x61), TOFF_DELAY (0x64) and TOFF_FALL (0x65).

Before module initiates startup sequence it checks for any parameters exceeding fault levels that could affect startup.

Pre-bias Start-up

The product has a Pre-bias start up functionality and will not sink current during start up if a pre-bias source is present at the output terminals. If the Pre-bias voltage is lower than the target value set in VOUT_COMMAND (0x21), the product will ramp up to the target value. If the Pre-bias voltage is higher than the target value set in VOUT_COMMAND (0x21), the product will ramp down to the target value and in this case



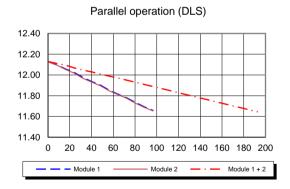
BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

sink current for a time interval set by the command TOFF_MAX_WARN_LIMIT (0x66).

Parallel Operation DLS (Droop Load Share)

Two or more products may be paralleled for redundancy if the total power is equal or less than Po max. The products provide output voltage droop corresponding to pre-configured artificial resistance in the output circuit to enable direct paralleling. The stated output voltage set point is at no load. The output voltage will decrease when the load current is increased. This feature allows the products to be connected in parallel and share the current with 10% accuracy at max output power. This means that up to 90% of max rated current from each module can be utilized. The product measures reversed current, and will compensate the output voltage in these situations. At reversed current > 35A the product will shut down immediately. Note that continuous restarts after a fault ("hiccup mode") are not recommended for parallel operation. Droop Load Share variants (DLS) will have a default response from an OCP fault consisting of a response delay of 2ms then immediately shut down. To prevent unnecessary current stress, changes of the output voltage must be done with the output disabled. This must be considered for all commands that affect the output voltage.

Parallel operation is easily configured using Flex Power Designer software. See application note AN324 for further information.



Over/Under Temperature Protection (OTP, UTP)

The products are protected from thermal overload by an internal over temperature sensor.

The product will make continuous attempts to start up (non-latching mode) and resume normal operation automatically when the temperature has dropped below the temperature threshold set in command OT_WARN_LIMIT (0x51). In the temperature readout (0x8D) range between OT_WARN_LIMIT (0x51) and OT_FAULT_LIMIT (0x4F) the module will not start-up.

If for any reason the module needs to start or restart, it will wait until the temperature readout value is below the value of OT_WARN_LIMIT.

This includes restarts initiated by OCP, input and output OVP or any other protection as well as Vin and remote control.

OTP and hysteresis of the product can be re-configured using the PMBus interface. The product has also an undertemperature protection. The OTP and UTP fault limit and fault response can be configured via the PMBus. Note: using the fault response "continue without interruption" may cause permanent damage to the product

Input Over/Under Voltage Protection

The product can be protected from high input voltage and low input voltage by a pre-configured value with a response time of 100us. The over/under-voltage fault level and fault response is easily configured using Flex Power Designer software, see also Appendix – PMBus commands.

Output Over Voltage Protection (OVP)

The product includes over voltage limiting circuitry for protection of the load. The default OVP limit is 30% above the nominal output voltage. If the output voltage exceeds the OVP limit, the product can respond in different ways. The default response from an over voltage fault is to immediately shut down. The device will continuously check for the presence of the fault condition, and when the fault condition no longer exists the device will be re-enabled. The OVP fault level and fault response can be configured via the PMBus interface, see Appendix – PMBus commands.

Over Current Protection (OCP)

The products include current limiting circuitry for protection at continuous overload. For standard configuration the output voltage will decrease towards $0.3 \times \text{Vout}$, set in command IOUT_OC_LV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x48), then shutdown and automatic restart for output currents in excess of max output current (max I_{O}). The product will resume normal operation after removal of the overload. The load distribution should be designed for the maximum output short circuit current specified.

The over current protection of the product can be configured via the PMBus interface, see Appendix – PMBus commands.

Synchronization

It is possible to synchronize 2 or more products by connecting pins 9 (PG/CTRL) or 14 (SA1), see Multi Pin Configuration and Address Offset. To utilize the synchronization one product must be configured to sync out. The other products must be configured as sync in. The function is enabled and configured to be sync out or sync in via MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG (0xF9). The synchronization can be configured to use interleave between the switching phases. Synchronization can be configured via the PMBus interface, see Appendix – PMBus commands, MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG (0xF9).

Interleave

When multiple product share a common DC input supply, spreading of the switching phases between the products can be utilized. This reduces the input capacitance requirements



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

and efficency losses, since the peak current drawn from the input supply is effectively spread out over the whole switch period. If two or more units have their outputs connected in parallell, interleaving will reduce ripple currents. This requires that the products are synchronized using the SYNC pin. See Synchronization section above. Interleave function can be configured via the PMBus interface, see Appendix – PMBus commands, INTERLEAVE (0x37). The default configuration is set to 0x0021.

Byte	High Byte				Low Byte											
Bit Number	7	7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 7 6 5 4 3				2	1	0								
Contents		Not	Used		Group ID Number		Number In Group			Interleave Order						
Default Value		0	0			0	0			0	0			0	0	

$$Phase_offset(^{\circ}) = 360^{\circ} \times \frac{Interleave_order}{Number_in_group}$$

For more details about how to setup Interleave, refer to the PMBus specification

Switching frequency

The switching frequency is set to 180kHz as default but this can be reconfigured via the PMBus interface. The product is optimized at this frequency, but can run at lower and higher frequency (150kHz-200kHz). The electrical performance can be affected if the switching frequency is changed.

Power Good

The power good pin 6(PG_SYNC) indicates when the product is ready to provide regulated output voltage to the load. During ramp-up and during a fault condition, PG is held high. By default, PG is asserted low after the output has ramped to a voltage above 8V, and de-asserted if the output voltage falls below 5V. These thresholds may be changed using the PMBus commands POWER_GOOD_ON (0x5E) and POWER_GOOD_OFF (0x5F).

By default, the PG pin is configured as Push/pull output, but it is also possible to set the output in open drain mode by the command MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG (0xF9), see Appendix – PMBus commands.

The polarity is by default configured to active low, the polarity of PG can be set to active high in the command MFR_PGOOD_POLARITY (0xD0):

0xD0 = 00 (active low)

0xD0 = 01 (active high)

The product provides Power Good flag in the Status Word register that indicates the output voltage is within a specified tolerance of its target level and no-fault condition exists.

It is not recommended to use Push-pull when paralleling PG-pins.

DBV (Dynamic Bus Voltage)

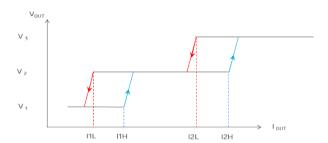
The MFR_DBV_CONFIG (0xEF) command can be used when the output voltage shall change depending on the output current load, which can improve the energy consumption. In MFR_DBV_CONFIG there are 4 current thresholds, low to mid (I1H), mid to low (I1L), mid to high (I2H)

and high to mid (I2L) and 2 voltage levels that can be set, V1 and V2, V3 is the default setting in VOUT_COMMAND (0x21).

The Vout rise time is configured via VOUT_TRANSITION_RATE (0x27), consider that the max output current or power can't be exceeded when entering different Vout levels.

The MFR_DBV_CONFIG is easily configured using Flex Power Designer software, see also Appendix – PMBus commands.

It is not recommended to use DBV when operating units in parallel.



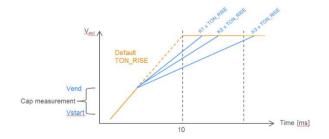
ART (Adaptive Ramp-up Time)

MFR_DLC_CONFIG (0xF7) command combines ART and DLC functions. This section describes the ART function. It can be useful when adaptive rise time is requested, referenced to the output capacitive load.

From start of ramp-up, TON_RISE (0x61) is used. V_{end} and V_{start} state the levels on the ramp where the output capacitance is measured. The values K1, K2 and K3 set the ramp factor multiplied to the default TON_RISE value. The ramp factor is referenced to Limit1, Limit2 and Limit3 stated in MFR_DLC_CONFIG.

The MFR_DLC_CONFIG is easily configured using Flex Power Designer software, see also Appendix – PMBus commands.

It is not recommended to use ART when operating units in parallel.



DLC (Dynamic Load Compensation)

MFR_DLC_CONFIG (0xF7) command combines ART and DLC functions. This section describes the DLC function. The



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

DLC function is useful when optimized parameters for the control loop is requested, referenced to the output capacitive load. Only if the output capacitance is larger than Limit3 the control loop will be changed.

 V_{end} and V_{start} state the levels on the ramp where the output capacitance is measured. At the end of this measurement the control loop can possibly change depending on the configuration.

The MFR_DLC_CONFIG is easily configured using Flex Power Designer, see also Appendix – PMBus commands.

It is not recommended to use DLC when operating units in parallel.

Multi pin configuration

The MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG (0xF9) command can be reconfigured using the PMBus interface to enable or disable different functions and set the pin configuration of the digital header (pin 6-15), see Appendix – PMBus commands. Standard configuration for stand-alone product is set to Power Good Push/pull (0x04). Products that are configured for parallel operation have Power Good configured to Open Drain (0x06). The MULTI_PIN_CONFIG is easily configured using Flex Power Designer, see also Appendix – PMBus commands. Active current share is hardware configured, meaning if this is setting is active it cannot be reconfigured.

Address Offset

The command MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS (0xEE) is used to configure an address offset. The PMBus-address offset's value increments the address value following the formula in the PMBus Addressing section of documentation. This increases flexibility when the part is used in single-pin and nopin addressing scenarios, such as when the SA1 is used instead for Sync. See Appendix – PMBus commands.

Thermal Consideration

General

The products are designed to operate in different thermal environments and sufficient cooling must be provided to ensure reliable operation.

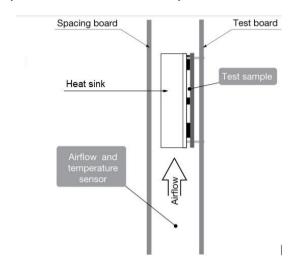
These high output power modules require external cooling such as heat sink or cold wall.

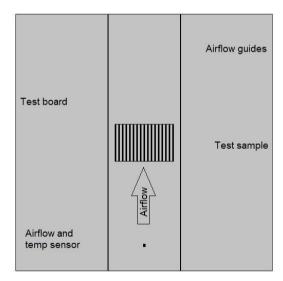
Wind speed and temperature are measured in a point upstream the device. Output Current Derating graph found in the Output section for each model provides the available output current vs. ambient air temperature and air velocity at $V_1 = 54 \text{ V}$.

For products using any form of heat sink structure a top spacing board and side airflow guides are used to ensure airflow hitting the module and not diverted away. Distance between the tested device and the top space board and the side airflow guides are 6.35mm ± 1mm.

Product is tested on a 254 x 254 mm, 35 µm (1 oz),

16-layer test board mounted vertically in a wind tunnel.





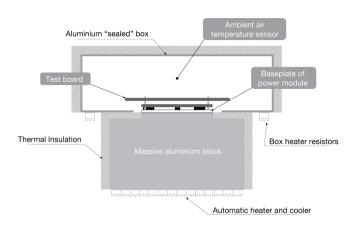
For products with base plate used in a sealed box/cold wall application, cooling is achieved mainly by conduction through the cold wall. The Output Current Derating graphs are found in the Output section for each model. The product is tested in a sealed box test set up with ambient temperatures 85°C. See Design Note 028 for further details.

flex

Technical Specification

BMR491 series DC-DC Converters
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W

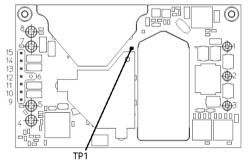
28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022
© Flex



Definition of product operating temperature

The product operating temperatures is used to monitor the temperature of the product, and proper thermal conditions can be verified by measuring the temperature at positions P1 and P2. The temperature at these positions (T_{P1}, T_{P2}) should not exceed the maximum temperatures in the table below. The number of measurement points may vary with different thermal design and topology. Temperatures above maximum T_{P1} , measured at the reference point P1 are not allowed and may cause permanent damage.

Position	Description	Max Temp.
P1	PWB reference point	T _{P1} =110° C



Base plate (Bottom view)

AIRFLOW

Ambient Temperature Calculation

For products with base plate the maximum allowed ambient temperature can be calculated by using the thermal resistance.

1. The power loss is calculated by using the formula $((1/\eta) - 1) \times$ output power = power losses (Pd). η = efficiency of product. E.g. 96% = 0.96

2. Find the thermal resistance (Rth) in the Thermal Resistance graph found in the Output section for each model. *Note that the thermal resistance can be reduced if a heat sink is mounted on the top of the base plate.*

Calculate the temperature increase (ΔT). ΔT = Rth x Pd

3. Max allowed ambient temperature is: Max T_{P1} - ΔT .

E.g. BMR 491 2511 at 4.0m/s:

1.
$$\left(\frac{1}{0.964}\right)$$
 - 1) × 1300 W = 49 W

2. 49 W × 1.02°C/W = 50°C

3. 125 °C - 50°C = max ambient temperature is 75°C

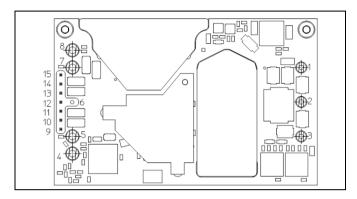
4. The thermal performance can be improved by mounting a heat sink on top of the base plate.

The actual temperature will be dependent on several factors such as the PWB size, number of layers and direction of airflow.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Connections (Bottom view)



Pin	Designation	Possible Function
1	+In	Positive Input
2	RC	Remote Control
3	-In	Negative Input
4	-Out	Negative Output
5	-Out	Negative Output
6	Not Mounted	Not Mounted
7	+Out	Positive Output
8	+Out	Positive Output
9	PG	Power Good
10	-SENSE	Negative Remote Sense
11	SDA	PMBus Data
12	SALERT	PMBus alert signal
13	SCL	PMBus Clock
14	SA0/SA1	PMBus Address 0 or PMBus Address 1
15	SA0/+SENSE	PMBus Address 0 or Positive Remote Sense



37.8 [1.49]

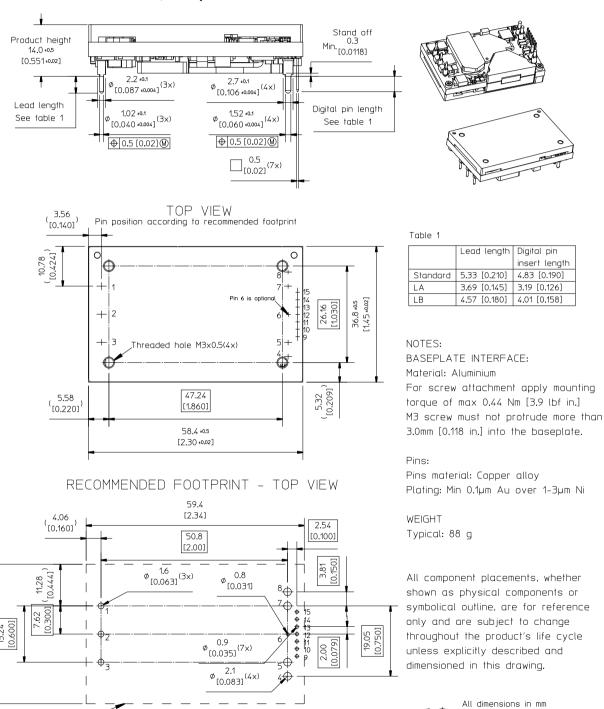
Technical Specification

Tolerances unless specified: $x.x \pm 0.5$, $x.xx\pm 0.25$

BMR491 series DC-DC Converters
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W

28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022
© Flex

BMR 491 x5xx /xxx - Hole mounted, Baseplate version



Recommended keep away area for user components



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

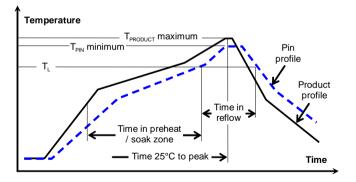
Soldering Information – Hole Mount through Pin in Paste Assembly

The pin in paste mount product is intended for forced convection or vapor phase reflow soldering in SnPb and Pb-free processes.

Reflow soldering is not preferred for through-hole mounted power modules due to challenges resulting in reduced reliability. High temperature reflow soldering causing IMC layer thickness increase resulting in shorten solder joint lifetime. To avoid component or solder failure a module peak temperature higher than 245 degrees and above 217 degrees more than 90 seconds is not recommended. To prevent re-melt of module internal solder joints shielding cap is required during reflow process.

A no-clean flux is recommended to avoid entrapment of cleaning fluids in cavities inside the product or between the product and the host board, since cleaning residues may affect long time reliability and isolation voltage.

General reflow process specificat	SnPb eutectic	Pb-free	
Average ramp-up (T _{PRODUCT})		3°C/s max	3°C/s max
Typical solder melting (liquidus) temperature	TL	183°C	221°C
Minimum reflow time above T _L	T _{PIN}	60 s	60 s
Minimum pin temperature	T _{PIN}	210°C	235°C
Peak product temperature	T _{PRODUCT}	225°C	245°C
Average ramp-down (T _{PRODUCT})		6°C/s max	6°C/s max
Maximum time 25°C to peak		6 minutes	8 minutes



Thermocoupler Attachment

TPRODUCT is measured on the base plate top side, since this will likely be the warmest part of the product during the reflow process.

 T_{PIN} temperature is measured on the power module pins solder joints at customer board.

Product reflow classification

The product has been tested for the following

Pb-free solder classification

For Pb-free solder processes, the product is qualified for MSL 3 according to IPC/JEDEC standard J-STD-020C.

Product reflow processes

SnPb solder processes

For SnPb solder processes, a pin temperature (TPIN) in excess of the solder melting temperature, (TL, 183°C for Sn63Pb37) for more than 60 seconds and a peak temperature of 220°C is recommended to ensure a reliable solder joint.

For dry packed products only: depending on the type of solder paste and flux system used on the host board, up to a recommended maximum temperature of 245°C could be used, if the products are kept in a controlled environment (dry pack handling and storage) prior to assembly.

Lead-free (Pb-free) solder processes

For Pb-free solder processes, a pin temperature (T_{PIN}) in excess of the solder melting temperature (T_{L} , 217 to 221°C for SnAgCu solder alloys) for more than 60 seconds and a peak temperature of 245°C on all solder joints is recommended to ensure a reliable solder joint.

Dry Pack Information

Products intended for Pb-free reflow soldering processes are delivered in standard moisture barrier bags according to IPC/JEDEC standard J-STD-033 (Handling, packing, shipping and use of moisture/reflow sensitivity surface mount devices).

Using products in high temperature Pb-free soldering processes requires dry pack storage and handling. In case the products have been stored in an uncontrolled environment and no longer can be considered dry, floor life according to MSL 3, the modules must be baked according to J-STD-033.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022	
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex		

Soldering Information - Hole Mounting

The hole mounted product is intended for plated through hole mounting by wave or manual soldering. The pin temperature is specified to maximum to 270°C for maximum 10 seconds.

A maximum preheat rate of 4°C/s and maximum preheat temperature of 150°C is suggested. When soldering by hand, care should be taken to avoid direct contact between the hot soldering iron tip and the pins for more than a few seconds in order to prevent overheating.

A no-clean flux is recommended to avoid entrapment of cleaning fluids in cavities inside the product or between the product and the host board. The cleaning residues may affect long time reliability and isolation voltage.

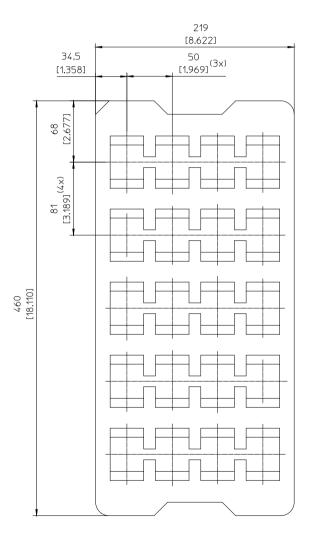
Delivery Package Information

The products are delivered in antistatic Foam trays and in antistatic PPE trays (H option in PN, hard tray).



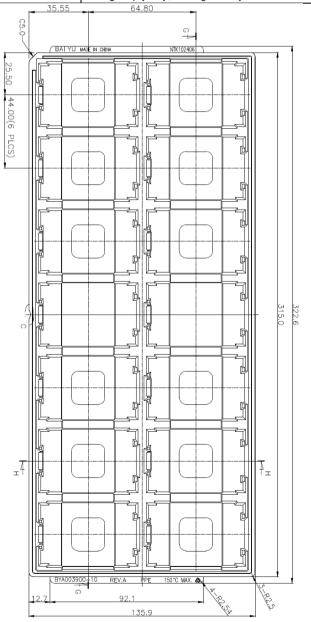
BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022	
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex		

Tray Specifications – Through hole version, BP versions and Integrated Heat sink without dry pack					
Material	PE Foam				
Surface resistance	10 ⁵ < Ohm/square < 10 ¹¹				
Bakeability	The trays are not bakeable				
Tray capacity	20 converters/tray				
Box capacity	60 Base Plate products (3 full trays/box) 40 Integrated Heat Sink products (2 full trays/box)				
Weight	48 g empty tray, 1790 g full tray Open deck BP 48 g empty tray, 2077 g full tray Int Heat sink 48 g empty tray, 1754 g full tray Thin BP 48 g empty tray, 1810 g full tray Close deck BP				



Example PE Foam tray

Tray Specifications –base plate version (dry pack, pick & place) ("H" option)					
Material	Antistatic PPE				
Surface resistance	10 ⁵ < Ohm/square < 10 ¹¹				
Bakeability	The trays can be baked at maximum 125°C for 48 hours				
Tray capacity	14 converters/tray				
Box capacity	42 products (3 full trays/box)				
Weight	214 g empty tray, 1432 g full tray Open deck BP 214 g empty tray, 1408 g full tray Thin BP 214 g empty tray, 1450 g full tray Close deck BP				



Hard tray (14 pcs)



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022	
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex		

Product Qualification Specification

Characteristics			
External visual inspection	IPC-A-610		
Temperature shock test (Temperature cycling)	IEC 60068-2-14 Na	Temperature range Number of cycles Dwell/transfer time	-40 to 125°C 700 15 min/0-1 min
Cold (in operation)	IEC 60068-2-1 Ad	Temperature T _A Duration	-45°C 72 h
Damp heat	IEC 60068-2-67 Cy	Temperature Humidity Duration	85°C 85 % RH 1000 hours
Dry heat	IEC 60068-2-2 Bd	Temperature Duration	125°C 1000 h
Electrostatic discharge susceptibility	IEC 61340-3-1, JESD 22-A114 IEC 61340-3-2, JESD 22-A115	Human body model (HBM) Machine Model (MM)	Class 2, 2000 V Class 3, 200 V
Immersion in cleaning solvents	IEC 60068-2-45 XA, method 2	Water	55°C
Mechanical shock	IEC 60068-2-27 Ea	Peak acceleration Duration	100 g 6 ms
Moisture reflow sensitivity ¹	J-STD-020E	Level 1 (SnPb-eutectic) Level 3 (Pb Free)	225°C 245°C
Operational Life test Rapid Temp.	MIL-STD-202G, method 108A	Duration	1000 h
Resistance to soldering heat ²	IEC 60068-2-20 Tb, method 1A	Solder temperature Duration	270°C 10-13 s
Robustness of terminations	IEC 60068-2-21 Test Ua1 IEC 60068-2-21 Test Ue1	Through hole mount products Surface mount products	All leads All leads
Solderability	IEC 60068-2-20 test Ta	Preconditioning Temperature, Pb-free	Steam ageing 245°C
Vibration, broad band random	IEC 60068-2-64 Fh, method 1	Frequency Spectral density Duration	10 to 500 Hz 0.07 g ² /Hz 10 min in each direction

Notes

1 Only for products intended for reflow soldering (surface mount products & pin-in paste³ products)

2 Only for products intended for wave soldering (plated through hole products)



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Template for PMBus Command Appendix

This appendix contains a detailed reference of the PMBus commands supported by the product.

Data Formats

The products make use of a few standardized numerical formats, along with custom data formats. A detailed walkthrough of the above formats is provided in AN304, as well as in sections 7 and 8 of the PMBus Specification Part II. The custom data formats vary depending on the command, and are detailed in the command description.

Standard Commands

The functionality of commands with code 0x00 to 0xCF is usually based on the corresponding command specification provided in the PMBus Standard Specification Part II (see Power System Management Bus Protocol Documents below). However there might be different interpretations of the PMBus Standard Specification or only parts of the Standard Specification applied, thus the detailed command description below should always be consulted.

Forum Websites

The System Management Interface Forum (SMIF)

http://www.powersig.org/

The System Management Interface Forum (SMIF) supports the rapid advancement of an efficient and compatible technology base that promotes power management and systems technology implementations. The SMIF provides a membership path for any company or individual to be active participants in any or all of the various working groups established by the implementer forums.

Power Management Bus Implementers Forum (PMBUS-IF)

http://pmbus.org/

The PMBus-IF supports the advancement and early adoption of the PMBus protocol for power management. This website offers recent PMBus specification documents, PMBus articles, as well as upcoming PMBus presentations and seminars, PMBus Document Review Board (DRB) meeting notes, and other PMBus related news.

PMBus - Power System Management Bus Protocol Documents

These specification documents may be obtained from the PMBus-IF website described above. These are required reading for complete understanding of the PMBus implementation. This appendix will not re-address all of the details contained within the two PMBus Specification documents.

Specification Part I - General Requirements Transport And Electrical Interface

Includes the general requirements, defines the transport and electrical interface and timing requirements of hard wired signals.

Specification Part II - Command Language

Describes the operation of commands, data formats, fault management and defines the command language used with the PMBus.

SMBus – System Management Bus Documents

System Management Bus Specification, Version 2.0, August 3, 2000

This specification specifies the version of the SMBus on which Revision 1.2 of the PMBus Specification is based. This specification is freely available from the System Management Interface Forum Web site at:

http://www.smbus.org/specs/



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

PMBus Command Summary and Factory Default Values of Standard Configuration

The factory default values provided in the table below are valid for the Standard configuration. Factory default values for other configurations can be found using the Flex Power Designer tool.

Code	Name	Data Format	Factory Default Value Standard Configuration		
			BMR 491 X511/8		
0x01	OPERATION	R/W Byte	0x84		
0x02	ON OFF CONFIG	R/W Byte	0x18		
0x03	CLEAR_FAULTS	Send Byte			
0x10	WRITE_PROTECT	R/W Byte			
0x11	STORE_DEFAULT_ALL	Send Byte			
0x12	RESTORE_DEFAULT_ALL	Send Byte			
0x15	STORE_USER_ALL	Send Byte			
0x16	RESTORE_USER_ALL	Send Byte			
0x19	CAPABILITY	Read Byte			
0x1B	SMBALERT_MASK (STATUS_VOUT)	SMBAlert Mask	0x6F		
0x1B	SMBALERT_MASK (STATUS_IOUT)	SMBAlert Mask	0x6F		
0x1B	SMBALERT_MASK (STATUS_INPUT)	SMBAlert Mask	0x6F		
0x1B	SMBALERT_MASK	SMBAlert Mask	0x6F		
J. 1.D	(STATUS_TEMPERATURE)	CIVID/ (ICIT IVIGSIC	OAG!		
0x1B	SMBALERT_MASK (STATUS_CML)	SMBAlert Mask	0xFF		
0x20	VOUT_MODE	Read Byte	0x15		
0x20 0x21	VOUT_COMMAND	R/W Word	0x61A0	12.2 V	
0x21 0x22	VOUT_TRIM	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V	
0x22 0x23	VOUT_CAL_OFFSET	R/W Word	Unit Specific	U.U V	
0x24	VOUT_MAX	R/W Word	0x7333	14.4 V	
0x2 4 0x25	VOUT_MARGIN_HIGH	R/W Word	0x6B5C	13.42 V	
0x25 0x26	VOUT MARGIN LOW	R/W Word	0x57D7	10.98 V	
0x26 0x27	VOUT_MARGIN_LOW VOUT_TRANSITION_RATE	R/W Word	0x9B02	0.1 V/ms	
0x27 0x28	VOUT_TRANSITION_RATE VOUT_DROOP	R/W Word	0x9B02 0xC9D2	3.64 mV/A	
		•		3.04 IIIV/A	
0x29	VOUT_SCALE_LOOP	R/W Word	Unit Specific		
0x2A 0x32	VOUT_SCALE_MONITOR	R/W Word	Unit Specific	00.00/	
	MAX_DUTY	R/W Word	0xEB18	99.0 %	
0x33	FREQUENCY_SWITCH	R/W Word	0x00B4	180.0 kHz	
0x35	VIN_ON	R/W Word	0x0025	37.0 V	
0x36	VIN_OFF	R/W Word	0x0023	35.0 V	
0x37	INTERLEAVE	R/W Word	0x0021		
0x39	IOUT_CAL_OFFSET	Read Word	Unit Specific		
0x40	VOUT_OV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x7CCD	15.6 V	
0x41	VOUT_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC0		
0x42	VOUT_OV_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x7800	15.0 V	
0x43	VOUT_UV_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V	
0x44	VOUT_UV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V	
0x45	VOUT_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0x00		
0x46	IOUT_OC_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0XF300	192A	
0x47	IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0XC1		
0x48	IOUT_OC_LV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x4000	8.0 V	
0x4A	IOUT_OC_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0XF2E4	185 A	
0x4F	OT_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x007D	125.0 °C	
0x50	OT_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC0		
0x51	OT_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x005A	90.0 °C	
0x52	UT_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x07D8	-40.0 °C	
0x53	UT_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x07CE	-50.0 °C	
0x54	UT_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0x00		
0x55	VIN_OV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0046	70.0 V	
0x56	VIN_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC0		
0x57	VIN_OV_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0046	70.0 V	
0x58	VIN_UV_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V	
0x59	VIN_UV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V	



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Code	Name	Data Format	Factory Default Value	
			Standard Configura	
			BMR 491 X511/858 A	
0x5A	VIN_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0x00	
0x5E	POWER_GOOD_ON	R/W Word	0x4000	8.0 V
0x5F	POWER_GOOD_OFF	R/W Word	0x2800	5.0 V
0x60	TON_DELAY	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 ms
0x61	TON_RISE	R/W Word	0xD3C0	15.0 ms
0x62	TON_MAX_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x00FA	250.0 ms
0x63	TON_MAX_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0x00	
0x64	TOFF_DELAY	R/W Word	0x0005	5.0 ms
0x65	TOFF_FALL	R/W Word	0x000A	10.0 ms
0x66	TOFF_MAX_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x000F	15.0 ms
0x78	STATUS_BYTE	Read Byte		
0x79 0x7A	STATUS_WORD STATUS_VOUT	Read Word		
0x7A 0x7B	STATUS_VOUT	Read Byte Read Byte		
0x7C	STATUS_IOUT	Read Byte		
0x7C 0x7D	STATUS_TEMPERATURE	Read Byte		
0x7E	STATUS_CML	Read Byte		
0x7E 0x7F	STATUS_CME STATUS_OTHER	Read Byte		
0x7F	STATUS_OFFICE STATUS_MFR_SPECIFIC	Read Byte		
0x88	READ_VIN	Read Word		
0x8B	READ_VOUT	Read Word		
0x8C	READ_IOUT	Read Word		
0x8D	READ_TEMPERATURE_1	Read Word		
0x8E	READ_TEMPERATURE_2	Read Word		
0x94	READ_DUTY_CYCLE	Read Word		
0x95	READ FREQUENCY	Read Word		
0x98	PMBUS_REVISION	Read Byte		
0x99	MFR_ID	R/W Block12	Unit Specific	
0x9A	MFR_MODEL	R/W Block20	Unit Specific	
0x9B	MFR_REVISION	R/W Block12	Unit Specific	
0x9C	MFR_LOCATION	R/W Block12	Unit Specific	
0x9D	MFR_DATE	R/W Block12	Unit Specific	
0x9E	MFR_SERIAL	R/W Block20	Unit Specific	
0xAD	IC_DEVICE_ID	Read Block8	'	
0xAE	IC_DEVICE_REV	Read Block8		
0xB0	USER_DATA_00	R/W Block16	Unit Specific	
0xC4	MFR_VIN_OV_WARN_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC0	
0xC5	MFR_CONFIG_UNUSED_PINS	R/W Word	0x00F6	
0xC6	MFR_RC_LEVEL	R/W Byte	0xC0	
0xC7	MFR_KS_PRETRIG	R/W Byte	0x89	
0xC8	MFR_FAST_VIN_OFF_OFFSET	R/W Byte	0x20	
0xC9	MFR_ADDRESS_TABLE	Read Block26	03920205028D012	
0XCA	MFR_IOUT_AVG_OC_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0087	135A
0XCB	MFR_IOUT_AVG_COEFF	R/W Byte	0x28	
0xD0	MFR_PGOOD_POLARITY	R/W Byte	0x01	
0xD1	MFR_FAST_OCP_CFG	R/W Word	0x02EF	111 level, 2 samples
0xD2	MFR_RESPONSE_UNIT_CFG	R/W Byte	0x55	
0xD3	MFR_VIN_SCALE_MONITOR	Read Block4	Unit Specific	
0xD4	MFR_PREBIAS_DVDT_CFG	R/W Block8	0x1E001E00F0040401	
0xD5	MFR_FILTER_SELECT	R/W Byte	0x00	
0xD7	MFR_READ_EVENT	Read Block23		
0xD8	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION	Read Block8	0x0095900085800	07F
0xD9	MFR_SET_ROM_MODE	Write Block4		
0xDA	MFR_ISHARE_THRESHOLD	R/W Block8	0x0000000000000	000
0xDB	MFR_EVENT_INDEX	R/W Byte		
0xDC	MFR_SELECT_TEMPERATURE_SENSOR	R/W Byte	0x00	



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Code	Name	Data Format	Factory Default Val	110
Code	Name	Data Format	Standard Configuration	
			BMR 491 X511/858	
OVDD	MED VIN OFFCET	Dood Dlooks) A
0xDD	MFR_VIN_OFFSET	Read Block4	Unit Specific	
0xDE	MFR_VOUT_OFFSET_MONITOR	Read Word	Unit Specific	1
0xE0	MFR_SPECIAL_OPTIONS	R/W Byte	0x00	
0xE1	MFR_TEMP_OFFSET_INT	Read Word	Unit Specific	
0xE2	MFR_REMOTE_TEMP_CAL	Read Block4	Unit Specific	-
0xE3	MFR_REMOTE_CTRL	R/W Byte	0x17	
0xE6	MFR_VFF_PARAMS	R/W Block4	0x0E010800	
0xE7	MFR_TEMP_COEFF	Read Block6	0x00FF00FFF600	
0xE8	MFR_FILTER_COEFF	R/W Block27		00000550355030000
			0000500018000000	
0xE9	MFR_FILTER_NLR_GAIN	R/W Block16	0x090000000000000000000000000000000000	
			0	
0xEA	MFR_IOUT_CAL_GAIN	Read Word	Unit Specific	
0xEB	MFR_MIN_DUTY	R/W Word	0x4C46	70 ns, 76 ns
0xEC	MFR_ACTIVE_CLAMP	Read Word	0x8000	0 x4 ns, 0 x4 ns
0xED	MFR_ANALOG_DELAY_COMPENSATION	R/W Byte	0x00	0 ns
0xEE	MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS	R/W Byte	0x60	96 n + SA0
0xEF	MFR_DBV_CONFIG	R/W Block6	0x7A76283E3A20	
0xF0	MFR_DEBUG_BUFF	R/W Block8		
0xF1	MFR_SETUP_PASSWORD	R/W Block12		
0xF2	MFR_DISABLE_SECURITY_ONCE	R/W Block6		
0xF4	MFR_SECURITY_BIT_MASK	Read Block32		
0xF5	MFR_TRANSFORMER_TURN	Read Byte	0x31	
0xF6	MFR_OSC_TRIM	Read Byte	0x00	
0xF7	MFR_DLC_CONFIG	R/W Block8	0x000000000000000000000000000000000000	000
0xF8	MFR_ILIM_SOFTSTART	R/W Byte	0x14	20 %
0xF9	MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG	R/W Word	0x0006	
0xFC	MFR_ADDED_DROOP_DURING_RAMP	R/W Word	0XCA80	5.0 mV/A
0xFD	MFR_FIRMWARE_DATA	Read Block20		•
0xFE	MFR_RESTART	Write Block4		



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

PMBus Command Details

OPERATION (0x01)Description: Sets the desired PMBus enable and margin operations.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Enable	Make the device enable or disable.	00	Immediate Off	Disable Immediately without sequencing.
			01	Soft Off	Disable "Softly" with sequencing.
			10	Enable	Enable device to the desired margin state.
5:4	Margin	Select between margin high/low states or nominal output.	00	Nominal	Operate at nominal output voltage.
			01	Margin Low	Operate at margin low voltage set in VOUT_MARGIN_LOW.
			10	Margin High	Operate at margin high voltage set in VOUT_MARGIN_HIGH.
3:2	Act on Fault	Set 10b to act on fault or set to 01b to ignore fault.	01	Ignore Faults	Ignore Faults when in a margined state. The device will ignore appropriate overvoltage/undervoltage warnings and faults and respond as programmed by the warning limit or fault response command.
			10	Act on Faults	Act on Faults when in a margined state. The device will handle appropriate overvoltage/undervoltage warnings and faults and respond as programmed by the warning limit or fault response command.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} ON_OFF_CONFIG (0x02) \\ Description: Configures how the device is controlled by the CONTROL pin and the PMBus. \\ \end{tabular}$

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
4	Powerup Operation	Sets the default to either operate any time power is present or for the on/off to be controlled by CONTROL pin and serial bus commands.	0	Enable Always	Unit powers up any time power is present regardless of state of the CONTROL pin, taking the RC configuration into account, see command 0xE3.
			1	Enable pin or PMBus	Unit does not power up until commanded by the CONTROL pin and OPERATION command.
3	PMBus Enable Mode	Controls how the unit responds to commands received via the serial bus.	0	Ignore PMBus	Unit ignores the on/off portion of the OPERATION command from serial bus.
			1	Use PMBus	To start, the unit requires that the on/off portion of the OPERATION command is instructing the unit to run.
2	Enable Pin Mode	Controls how the unit responds to the CONTROL pin.	0	Ignore pin	Unit ignores the CONTROL/Enable pin.
			1	Use pin	Unit requires the CONTROL pin to be asserted to start the unit.
1	Enable Pin Polarity	Polarity of the CONTROL pin.	0	Active Low	Enable pin will cause device to enable when driven low.
			1	Active High	Enable pin will cause device to enable when driven high.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
0	Disable Action	CONTROL pin action when commanding the unit to turn off.	0	Soft Off	Use the programmed turn off delay and fall time.
			1	Imm. Off	Turn off the output and stop transferring energy to the output as fast as possible. The device's product literature shall specify whether or not the device sinks current to decrease the output voltage fall time.

CLEAR_FAULTS (0x03)

Description: Clears all fault status bits

WRITE_PROTECT (0x10)

Description: The WRITE_PROTECT command is used to control writing to the PMBus device. The intent of this command is to provide protection against accidental changes. This command is not intended to provide protection against deliberate or malicious changes to a device's configuration or operation.

Bit	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:0	All supported commands may have their parameters	0x80	Disable all	Disable all writes except to the
	read, regardless of the WRITE_PROTECT settings.		writes	WRITE_PROTECT command.
		0x40	Enable	Disable all writes except to the
			operation	WRITE_PROTECT,
				OPERATION and PAGE
				commands.
		0x20	Enable control	Disable all writes except to the
			and Vout	WRITE_PROTECT,
			commands	OPERATION, PAGE,
				ON_OFF_CONFIG and
				VOUT_COMMAND commands.
		0x00	Enable all	Enable writes to all commands.
			commands	

STORE_DEFAULT_ALL (0x11)

Description: Commands the device to store its configuration into the Default Store.

RESTORE_DEFAULT_ALL (0x12)

Description: Commands the device to restore its configuration from the Default Store.

STORE_USER_ALL (0x15)

Description: Stores, at the USER level, all PMBus values that were changed since the last restore command.

RESTORE_USER_ALL (0x16)

Description: Restores PMBus settings that were stored using STORE_USER_ALL. This command is automatically performed at power up.

CAPABILITY (0x19)

Description: This command provides a way for a host system to determine some key capabilities of a PMBus device.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7	Packet Error Checking	Packet error checking.	00	Not Supported	Packet Error Checking not supported.
			01	Supported	Packet Error Checking is supported.
6:5	Maximum Bus Speed	Maximum bus speed.	00	100kHz	Maximum supported bus speed is 100 kHz.
			01	400kHz	Maximum supported bus speed is 400 kHz.
			11	1MHz	Maximum supported bus speed is 1 MHz.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022	
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex		

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
4	Smbalert	SMBALERT	00	No Smbalert	The device does not have a SMBALERT# pin and does not support the SMBus Alert Response protocol.
			01	Have Smbalert	The device does have a SMBALERT# pin and does support the SMBus Alert Response protocol.
3	Numeric Format	Numeric format.	0	LINEAR or DIRECT Format	Numeric data is in LINEAR or DIRECT format.
			1	IEEE Half Precision Floating Point Format	Numeric data is in IEEE half precision floating point format.
2	AVSBus Support	AVSBus support.	0	AVSBus Not Supported	AVSBus not supported.
			1	AVSBus Supported	AVSBus supported.

SMBALERT_MASK (0x1B)

Status Registers: STATUS_VOUT (0x7A), STATUS_IOUT (0x7B), STATUS_INPUT (0x7C), STATUS_TEMPERATURE (0x7D), STATUS_CML (0x7E)

Description: The SMBALERT_MASK command may be used to prevent a warning or fault condition from asserting the SALERT output signal.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7	Mask Bit 7		0	Pull SALERT	
			1	Ignore	
6	Mask Bit 6		0	Pull SALERT	
			1	Ignore	
5	Mask Bit 5		0	Pull SALERT	
			1	Ignore	
4	Mask Bit 4		0	Pull SALERT	
			1	Ignore	
3	Mask Bit 3		0	Pull SALERT	
			1	Ignore	
2	Mask Bit 2		0	Pull SALERT	
			1	Ignore	
1	Mask Bit 1		0	Pull SALERT	
			1	Ignore	
0	Mask Bit 0		0	Pull SALERT	
			1	Ignore	

VOUT_MODE (0x20)

Description: Controls how future VOUT-related commands parameters will be interpreted.

Bit	F	unction	Description	Format
4:0			Five bit two's complement EXPONENT for the MANTISSA delivered as the data bytes for VOUT_COMMAND in VOUT_LINEAR Mode, five bit VID code identifier per in VID Mode or always set to 00000b in Direct Mode.	Integer Signed

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:5			000	Linear	Linear Mode Format.
			001	VID	VID Mode.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022	
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex		

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
		Set to 000b to select VOUT_LINEAR Mode (Five bit two's complement exponent for the MANTISSA delivered as the data bytes for an output voltage related command), set to 001b to select VID Mode (Five bit VID code identifier per) or set to 010b to select Direct Mode (Always set to 00000b).	010	Direct	Direct Mode.

VOUT_COMMAND (0x21)

Description: Commands the device to transition to a new output voltage.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the nominal value of the output voltage.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_TRIM (0x22)

Description: Configures a fixed offset to be applied to the output voltage when enabled.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets VOUT trim value. The two bytes are formatted as a two's complement binary mantissa,	Vout Mode	V
	used in conjunction with the exponent set in VOUT_MODE.	Signed	

VOUT_CAL_OFFSET (0x23)

Description: Vout calibration value. It is a signed number in Vout linear mode. The setting will be applied output voltage.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Vout calibration value. It is a signed number in Vout linear mode. The setting will be applied	Vout Mode	V
	output voltage.	Signed	

VOUT_MAX (0x24)

Description: Configures the maximum allowed output voltage.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the maximum possible value setting of VOUT. The maximum VOUT_MAX setting is	Vout Mode	V
	110% of the pin-strap setting.	Unsigned	

VOUT_MARGIN_HIGH (0x25)

Description: Configures the target for margin-up commands.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the value of the VOUT during a margin high.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_MARGIN_LOW (0x26)

Description: Configures the target for margin-down commands.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the value of the VOUT during a margin low.	Vout Mode	V
		Unsigned	

VOUT_TRANSITION_RATE (0x27)

Description: Configures the transition time for margins and VCOMMAND output changes.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the transition rate during margin or other change of VOUT.	Linear	V/ms



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

VOUT_DROOP (0x28)

Description: Configures the Isense voltage to load current ratio.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the effective load line (V/I slope) for the rail in which the device is used.	Linear	mV/A

VOUT_SCALE_LOOP (0x29)

Description: Gain of Vout EADC sense.

Bit	Description	Format
15:0	Gain of Vout EADC sense.	Direct

VOUT_SCALE_MONITOR (0x2A)

Description: Normally there is a voltage divider in the voltage sense circuit. The scale factor is represented by VOUT_SCALE_MONITOR.

Bit	Description	Format
15:0	Normally there is a voltage divider in the voltage sense circuit. The scale factor is	Direct
	represented by VOUT_SCALE_MONITOR.	

MAX_DUTY (0x32)

Description: Configures the maximum allowed duty-cycle.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the maximum allowable duty cycle of the switching frequency.	Linear	%

FREQUENCY_SWITCH (0x33)

Description: Controls the switching frequency in 1kHz steps.

Bit		Description	Format	Unit
15:	:0	Sets the switching frequency.	Linear	kHz

VIN ON (0x35)

Description: The VIN_ON command sets the value of the input voltage, in volts, at which the unit should start power conversion.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the VIN ON threshold.	Linear	V

VIN_OFF (0x36)

Description: The VIN_OFF command sets the value of the input voltage, in volts, at which the unit, once operation has started, should stop power conversion.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the VIN OFF threshold.	Linear	V

INTERLEAVE (0x37)

Description: Configures the phase offset with respect to a common SYNC clock. When multiple products share a common DC input supply, spreading of the switching phases between the products can be utilized. This reduces the input capacitance requirements and efficiency losses, since the peak current drawn from the input supply is effectively spread out over the whole switch period. If two or more units have their outputs connected in parallel, interleaving will reduce ripple currents. This requires that the products are synchronized using the SYNC pin.

Bit	Function	Description	Format
11:8	Group ID	Value 0-15. Sets an ID number to a group of interleaved rails.	Integer Unsigned
	Number		
7:4	Number of Rails	Value 0-15. Sets the number of units in the group, including the SYNC OUT product.	Integer Unsigned



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 202		
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex		

Bit	Function	Description	Format
3:0	Rail Position	Value 0-15. Sets the interleave order for this unit. The product configured to SYNC OUT shall be assigned to number 0	Integer Unsigned

IOUT_CAL_OFFSET (0x39)
Description: Sets the current-sense offset.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets an offset to IOUT readings. Use to compensate for delayed measurements of current	Linear	Α
	ramp.		

VOUT_OV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x40)
Description: Output over voltage fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output over voltage fault limit.	Vout Mode	V
		Unsigned	

VOUT_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x41)Description: Output over voltage fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response	Describes the device interruption operation. 00b - The PMBus	00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
		device continues operation without interruption. 01b - The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]). 10b - The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds	10	Perform Retries while Operating Disable and retry	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]). The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
		according to the Retry Setting in bits [5:3]. 11b - The device's output is disabled while the fault is present. Operation resumes and the output is enabled when the fault condition no longer exists.	11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W

28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
		The device attempts to restart the number of times set by these bits. 000b means the device does not attempt a restart. 111b means the device attempts restarting continuously.	001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022	
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex		

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time	Number of delay time units. Used	0	1	
	and Delay	for either the amount of time the	1	2	
	Time	device is to continue operating	2	4	
		after a fault is detected or for the	3	8	
		amount of time between attempts	4	16	
		to restart. The time unit is set in	5	32	
		register 0xD2.	6	64	
			7	128	

VOUT_OV_WARN_LIMIT (0x42)

Description: Output over voltage warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output over voltage warning limit.	Vout Mode	V
		Unsigned	

VOUT_UV_WARN_LIMIT (0x43)

Description: Output under voltage warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output under voltage warning limit.	Vout Mode	V
		Unsigned	

VOUT_UV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x44)

Description: Output under voltage fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output under voltage fault limit.	Vout Mode	V
		Unsigned	

VOUT_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x45)

Description: Output under voltage fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W

28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description	
		Describes the device interruption operation. 00b - The PMBus device continues operation without interruption. 01b - The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]). 10b - The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the Retry Setting in bits [5:3]. 11b - The device's output is disabled while the fault is present. Operation resumes and the output is enabled when the fault condition no longer exists.	11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.	
5:3	Retries	The device attempts to restart the number of times set by these bits. 000b means the device does not attempt a restart. 111b means the device attempts restarting	000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).	
		device attempts restarting continuously.		001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.	
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.	



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time	Number of delay time units. Used	0	1	
	and Delay Time	for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating	2	2	
		after a fault is detected or for the	3	8	
		amount of time between attempts	4	16	
		to restart. The time unit is set in	5	32	
		register 0xD2.	6	64	
			7	128	

IOUT_OC_FAULT_LIMIT (0x46)
Description: Output over current limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output over current fault limit.	Linear	Α

IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x47)
Description: Output over current fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response				



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
		For all values of bits [7:6],the device: Sets the corresponding fault bit in the status registers and If the device supports notifying the host, it does so.	11	Disable and Retry	The PMBus device shuts down and responds as programmed by the Retry Setting in bits [5:3].
5:3	Retries	The device attempts to restart the number of times set by these bits. 000b means the device does not attempt a restart. 111b means the device attempts restarting continuously.	000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
		Continuously.			

IOUT_OC_LV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x48)
Description: Set the output over-current low-voltage fault threshold.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Set the output over-current low-voltage fault threshold.	Vout Mode	V
		Unsigned	

IOUT_OC_WARN_LIMIT (0x4A)

Description: Output over current warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output over current warning limit.	Linear	Α

OT_FAULT_LIMIT (0x4F)

Description: Over temperature fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Over temperature fault limit.	Linear	°C

OT_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x50)

Description: Over temperature fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W

28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time	Number of delay time units. Used	0	1	
	and Delay	for either the amount of time the	1	2	
	Time	device is to continue operating	2	4	
		after a fault is detected or for the	3	8	
		amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in	4	16	
		register 0xD2.	5	32	
		register UXDZ.	6	64	
1			7	128	

OT_WARN_LIMIT (0x51)

Description: Over temperature warning limit.

	Bit	Description	Format	Unit
Π	15:0	Over temperature warning limit.	Linear	°C

UT_WARN_LIMIT (0x52)

Description: Under temperature warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Under temperature warning limit.		°C

UT_FAULT_LIMIT (0x53)

Description: Under temperature fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Under temperature fault limit.	Linear	°C

UT_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x54)

Description: Under temperature fault response.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W

28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the
			10	Disable and retry	Retry Setting (bits [5:3]). The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters 28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022 Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W © Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 4 8 16 32 64 128	

VIN_OV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x55)
Description: Input over voltage fault limit.

Bit	Description		Unit
15:0	Input over voltage fault limit.	Linear	V



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

VIN_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x56)
Description: Input over voltage fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues
					operation without interruption.
			01	Perform	The PMBus device continues
				Retries while	operation for the delay time
				Operating	specified by bits [2:0] and the
					delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault
					condition is still present at the
					end of the delay time, the unit
					responds as programmed in the
					Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and	The device shuts down (disables
				retry	the output) and responds
					according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until	A fault can cleared in several
			' '	Fault Cleared	ways: The bit is individually
					cleared, The device receives a
					CLEAR_FAULTS command, a
					RESET signal (if one exists) is
					asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL
					pin, the OPERATION command,
					or the combined action of the
					CTRL pin and OPERATION
					command, to turn off and then to
					turn back on, or Bias power is
					removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry
0.0	Rothoo			Bortotriony	Setting means that the unit does
					not attempt to restart. The
					output remains disabled until the
					fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails
					to restart, it disables the output
					and remains off until the fault is
					cleared as described in Section
					10.7. The time between the start
					of each attempt to restart is set
					by the value in bits [2:] along
					with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to
					restart 2 times. If the device fails
					to restart, it disables the output
					and remains off until the fault is
					cleared as described in Section
					10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set
					by the value in bits [2:] along
					with the delay time unit specified
					for that particular fault.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters 28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022 Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W © Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 4 8 16 32 64 128	

VIN_OV_WARN_LIMIT (0x57)
Description: Input over voltage warning limit.

Bit	Description		Unit
15:0	Input over voltage warning limit.	Linear	V



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

VIN_UV_WARN_LIMIT (0x58)

Description: Input under voltage warning limit. This command set also the input voltage threshold for the HRR function (Hybrid Ratio Regulation). The HRR function is enabled with command MFR_SPECIAL_OPTIONS (0xE0).

	Bit	Description	Format	Unit
ı	15:0	Input under voltage warning limit and/or HRR threshold.	Linear	V

VIN_UV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x59)
Description: Input under voltage fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Input under voltage fault limit.	Linear	V

VIN_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x5A)

Description: Input under voltage fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W

28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time		0	1	
	and Delay		1	2	
	Time		2	4	
			3	8	



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
		Number of delay time units. Used	4	16	
		for either the amount of time the	5	32	
		device is to continue operating	6	64	
		after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	7	128	

POWER_GOOD_ON (0x5E)

Description: Sets the output voltage threshold for asserting PG (Power Good).

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	The POWER_GOOD_ON command sets the output voltage at which an optional	Vout Mode	V
	POWER_GOOD signal should be asserted.	Unsigned	1

POWER_GOOD_OFF (0x5F)

Description: If the output voltage is lower than this one, negate power good if power good is enabled through MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG and set the power good bit to 1 in PMBUS status.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	If the output voltage is lower than this one, negate power good if power good is enabled	Vout Mode	V
	through MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG and set the power good bit to 1 in PMBUS status.	Unsigned	

TON_DELAY (0x60)

Description: Sets the turn-on delay time

Ì	Bit	Description	Format	Unit
	15:0	Sets the delay time from ENABLE to start of VOUT rise.	Linear	ms

TON_RISE (0x61)

Description: Sets the turn-on transition time.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the rise time of VOUT after ENABLE and TON_DELAY.	Linear	ms

TON_MAX_FAULT_LIMIT (0x62)

Description: Sets an upper limit, in milliseconds, on how long the unit can attempt to power up the output without reaching the output undervoltage fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	A value of 0 milliseconds means that there is no limit and that the unit can attempt to bring up	Linear	ms
	the output voltage indefinitely.		1

TON_MAX_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x63)

Description: Only some of the response types are supported.

Description	Value Func	ction Description
	00 Ignor	re Fault The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
		The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
	Description	00 Igno 01 Perfo



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W

28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September		
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex		

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time	Number of delay time units. Used	0	1	
	and Delay	for either the amount of time the	1	2	
	Time	device is to continue operating	2	4	
		after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts	3	8	
		to restart. The time unit is set in	5	16 32	
		register 0xD2.	6	64	
		TON_MAX_FAULT_RESPONSE time unit is referenced to VOUT	7	128	
		FAULT time unit.	İ		

TOFF_DELAY (0x64)
Description: Sets the turn-off delay.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the delay time from DISABLE to start of VOUT fall.	Linear	ms

TOFF_FALL (0x65)Description: Sets the turn-off transition time.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the fall time for VOUT after DISABLE and TOFF_DELAY.	Linear	ms



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

TOFF_MAX_WARN_LIMIT (0x66)

Description: Sets an upper limit, in milliseconds, on how long the unit can attempt to power down the output without reaching 12.5% of the output voltage programmed at the time the unit is turned off.

Bit		Description	Format	Unit
15:	:0		Linear	ms

STATUS_BYTE (0x78)

Description: Returns a brief fault/warning status byte.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
6	Off	This bit is asserted if the unit is not providing power	0	No fault
		to the output, regardless of the reason, including simply not being enabled.	1	Fault
5	Vout Overvoltage	An output overvoltage fault has occurred.	0	No fault
	Fault		1	Fault
4	Iout Overcurrent Fault	An output overcurrent fault has occurred.	0	No fault
		·	1	Fault
3	Vin Undervoltage	An input undervoltage fault has occurred.	0	No fault
	Fault		1	Fault
2	Temperature	A temperature fault or warning has occurred.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
1	Communication/Logic	A communications, memory or logic fault has	0	No fault
		occurred.	1	Fault
0	None of the Above	A fault or warning not listed in bits [7:1] has	0	No fault
		occurred.	1	Fault

STATUS_WORD (0x79)

Description: Returns an extended fault/warning status byte.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
15	Vout	An output voltage fault or warning has occurred.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
14	14 lout/Pout	/Pout An output current or output power fault or warning	0	No Fault.
		has occurred.	1	Fault.
13	Input	An input voltage, input current, or input power fault	0	No Fault.
		or warning has occurred.	1	Fault.
12	Mfr Specific	A manufacturer specific fault or warning has	0	No Fault.
		occurred.	1	Fault.
11	Power-Good	The Power-Good signal, if present, is negated.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
9	Other	A bit in Status-Other is set.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
6	Off	This bit is asserted if the unit is not providing power	0	No fault
		to the output, regardless of the reason, including simply not being enabled.	1	Fault
5	Vout Overvoltage	An output overvoltage fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
4	Iout Overcurrent Fault	An output overcurrent fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
3	Vin Undervoltage	An input undervoltage fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
2	Temperature	A temperature fault or warning has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
1	Communication/Logic	A communications, memory or logic fault has	0	No fault.
		occurred.	1	Fault.
0	None of the Above	A fault or warning not listed in bits [7:1] has	0	No fault.
		occurred.	1	Fault.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

STATUS_VOUT (0x7A)

Description: Returns Vout-related fault/warning status bits.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Vout Overvoltage	Vout Overvoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
6	Vout Overvoltage	Vout Overvoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
5	Vout Undervoltage	Vout Undervoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
4	Vout Undervoltage	Vout Undervoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
3	Vout Max Warning	Vout Max Warning (An attempt has been made to	0	No Warning.
	_	set the output voltage to value higher than allowed	1	Warning.
		by the Vout Max command (Section 13.5).		_
2	Ton Max Fault	Ton-Max Fault.	0	No Fault
			1	Fault.
1	Toff Max Warning	Toff Max Warning.	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.

STATUS_IOUT (0x7B)

Description: Returns lout-related fault/warning status bits.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Iout Overcurrent Fault	Iout Overcurrent Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
6	Iout Overcurrent And	lout Overcurrent and low voltage fault.	0	No Fault.
	Low Voltage Fault		1	Fault.
5	Iout Over Current	Iout Overcurrent Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
4	Iout Undercurrent	lout Undercurrent Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.

STATUS_INPUT (0x7C)

Description: Returns VIN/IIN-related fault/warning status bits.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Vin Overvoltage Fault	Vin Overvoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
6	Vin Overvoltage	VIN Overvoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
5	Vin Undervoltage	Vin Undervoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
4	Vin Undervoltage	Vin Undervoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
3	Insufficient Vin	Asserted when either the input voltage has never	0	No Insufficient VIN
		exceeded the input turn-on threshold Vin-On, or if		encountered yet.
		the unit did start, the input voltage decreased below	1	Insufficient Unit is off.
		the turn-off threshold.		

STATUS_TEMPERATURE (0x7D)

Description: Returns the temperature-related fault/warning status bits

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Overtemperature	Overtemperature Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
6	Overtemperature	Overtemperature Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
5	Undertemperature	Undertemperature Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
4	Undertemperature	Undertemperature Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.

STATUS_CML (0x7E)

Description: Returns Communication/Logic/Memory-related fault/warning status bits.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Invalid Or	Invalid Or Unsupported Command Received.	0	No Invalid Command
	Unsupported			Received.
	Command Received		1	Invalid Command
				Received.
6	Invalid Or	Invalid Or Unsupported Data Received.	0	No Invalid Data
	Unsupported Data			Received.
	Received		1	Invalid Data Received.
5	Packet Error Check	Packet Error Check Failed.	0	No Failure.
	Failed		1	Failure.
4	Memory Fault	Memory Fault Detected.	0	No Fault.
	Detected		1	Fault.
1	Other Communication	A communication fault other than the ones listed in	0	No Fault.
	Fault	this table has occurred.	1	Fault.
0	Memory Or Logic	Other Memory Or Logic Fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.

STATUS_OTHER (0x7F)

Description: Returns a brief other fault/warning status bits.

Bit	Description	Format
7:0	Sync in counter	Integer Unsigned

STATUS_MFR_SPECIFIC (0x80)

Description: Returns manufacturer specific status information.

	Bit	Function	Description	Format
Ī	5:0	Power Cycle Fault Counter	Power cycle fault counter.	Integer Unsigned

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Brown Out Detected	Brown out detected.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.

READ_VIN (0x88)

Description: Returns the measured input voltage.

3it	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Returns the input voltage reading.	Linear	V

READ_VOUT (0x8B)

Description: Returns the measured output voltage.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Returns the measured output voltage.	Vout Mode	V
		Unsigned	

READ_IOUT (0x8C)

Description: Returns the measured output current.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	The device will NACK this command when not enabled and not in the USER_CONFIG monitor mode.	Linear	Α

READ_TEMPERATURE_1 (0x8D)

Description: Returns the measured temperature (internal).

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0		Linear	°C

READ_TEMPERATURE_2 (0x8E)

Description: Returns the measured temperature (internal).

В	it	Description	Format	Unit
1:	5:0		Linear	Ç

READ_DUTY_CYCLE (0x94)

Description: Returns the measured duty cycle in percent.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Returns the target duty cycle during the ENABLE state. The device will NACK this command	Linear	%
	when not enabled and not in the USER_CONFIG monitor mode.		

READ_FREQUENCY (0x95)

Description: Returns the measured SYNC frequency.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Returns the measured operating switch frequency. The device will NACK this command when not enabled and not in the USER_CONFIG monitor mode.	Direct	kHz

PMBUS_REVISION (0x98)

Description: Returns the PMBus revision number for this device.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:4	Part I Revision	Part I Revision.	0x0	1.0	Part I Revision 1.0.
			0x1	1.1	Part I Revision 1.1.
			0x2	1.2	Part I Revision 1.2.
			0x3	1.3	Part I Revision 1.3.
3:0	Part II	Part II Revision.	0x0	1.0	Part II Revision 1.0.
	Revision		0x1	1.1	Part II Revision 1.1.
			0x2	1.2	Part II Revision 1.2.
			0x3	1.3	Part II Revision 1.3.

MFR_ID (0x99)

Description: Sets the Manufacturers ID

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	Maximum of 12 characters.	ASCII

MFR_MODEL (0x9A)

Description: Sets the MFR MODEL string.

Bit	Description	Format
159:0	Maximum of 20 characters.	ASCII

MFR_REVISION (0x9B)

Description: Sets the MFR revision string.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	Maximum of 12 characters.	ASCII

MFR_LOCATION (0x9C)

Description: Sets the MFR location string.

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	Maximum of 12 characters.	ASCII

MFR_DATE (0x9D)

Description: This command returns the date the regulator was manufactured.

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	Maximum of 12 characters.	ASCII

MFR_SERIAL (0x9E)

Description: This command returns a string of 13 characters and numbers that provides a unique identification of the regulator.

Bit	Description	Format
159:0	Maximum of 20 characters.	ASCII

IC_DEVICE_ID (0xAD)

Description:

Bit	Description	Format
63:0		ASCII fixed length

IC_DEVICE_REV (0xAE)

Description:

Bit	Description	Format
63:0		ASCII fixed length

USER_DATA_00 (0xB0)

Description: User data

Bit	Description	Format
127:0	16 bytes of user data.	ASCII

MFR_VIN_OV_WARN_RESPONSE (0xC4)

Description: Input over voltage Warn response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W

28701-BMR491 11 Rev B September 2022
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time	Number of delay time units. Used	0	1	
	and Delay	for either the amount of time the	1	2	
	Time	device is to continue operating	2	4	
		after a fault is detected or for the	3	8	
		amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in	4	16	
		register 0xD2.	5	32	
		Togistor UNDZ.	6	64	
			7	128	

MFR_CONFIG_UNUSED_PINS (0xC5)
Description: Define if pins are used (0) or unused (1). MSB defines if unused pins should be configured as input (0) or output low(1). If an unused pin is defined as input the pin must be grounded. If an unused pin is not grounded it should be defined as output low (mainly for backward compatibility).

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
15	Mfr. FAULT2_CON FIG	If an unused pin is defined as input the pin must be grounded, If an unused pin is not grounded it should be defined as output low.	1	INPUT OUTPUT LOW	
14	Mfr. TMS_CONFIG	If an unused pin is defined as input the pin must be grounded, If an unused pin is not grounded it should be defined as output low.	0	INPUT OUTPUT LOW	
13	Mfr. TDI_CONFIG	If an unused pin is defined as input the pin must be grounded, If an unused pin is not grounded it should be defined as output low.	0	INPUT OUTPUT LOW	
12	Mfr. TDO_CONFIG	If an unused pin is defined as input the pin must be grounded, If an unused pin is not grounded it should be defined as output low.	1	INPUT OUTPUT LOW	
11			0	INPUT	



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
	Mfr. DPWM3B_CO NFIG	If an unused pin is defined as input the pin must be grounded, If an unused pin is not grounded it should be defined as output low.	1	OUTPUT LOW	
10	Mfr. DPWM3A_CO NFIG	If an unused pin is defined as input the pin must be grounded, If an unused pin is not grounded it should be defined as output low.	1	OUTPUT LOW	
9	Mfr. DPWM2B_CO NFIG	If an unused pin is defined as input the pin must be grounded, If an unused pin is not grounded it should be defined as output low.	1	OUTPUT LOW	
8	Mfr. ADC_EXT_TR IG_CONFIG	If an unused pin is defined as input the pin must be grounded, if an unused pin is not grounded it should be defined as output low.	0	INPUT OUTPUT LOW	
7	Mfr. Mfr. FAULT2_UTIL IZATION	Define if pin is used or unused. Setting a pin to unused with this command overrides other configurations.	0	USED UNUSED	
6	Mfr. Mfr. TMS_UTILIZA TION	Define if pin is used or unused. Setting a pin to unused with this command overrides other configurations.	0	USED UNUSED	
5	Mfr. Mfr. TDI_UTILIZAT ION	Define if pin is used or unused. Setting a pin to unused with this command overrides other configurations.	0	USED UNUSED	
4	Mfr. Mfr. TDO_UTILIZA TION	Define if pin is used or unused. Setting a pin to unused with this command overrides other configurations.	0	USED UNUSED	
3	Mfr. Mfr. DPWM3B_UTI LIZATION	Define if pin is used or unused. Setting a pin to unused with this command overrides other configurations.	0	USED UNUSED	
2	Mfr. Mfr. DPWM3A_UTI LIZATION	Define if pin is used or unused. Setting a pin to unused with this command overrides other configurations.	0	USED UNUSED	
1	Mfr. Mfr. DPWM2B_UTI LIZATION	Define if pin is used or unused. Setting a pin to unused with this command overrides other configurations.	1	USED UNUSED	
0	Mfr. ADC_EXT_TR IG_UTILIZATI ON	Define if pin is used or unused. Setting a pin to unused with this command overrides other configurations.	1	USED UNUSED	

MFR_RC_LEVEL (0xC6)
Description: Set the Remote control threshold when connected to AD03

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
7:0	Sets the level for triggering the Remote control.	Fixed Point	V
		Unsigned	1

MFR_KS_PRETRIG (0xC7)
Description: Value sets the time for pre-trigger a kickstart pulse. Value=0 equals approximately 20us, each unit adds 450ns to this value



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
7:0	Sets the time for pre-trigger a kickstart pulse. Value=0 equals approximately 20us, each unit adds 450ns to this value	Fixed Point Unsigned	us

MFR_FAST_VIN_OFF_OFFSET (0xC8)

Description: Adds an offset to the fast VinOff criteria. The offset value is referenced to VinOff value. This is to shut down the unit in a controlled fashion when Vin is falling fast.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
7:0	Adds an offset to the fast VinOff criteria.	Fixed Point	V
		Unsigned	

MFR_ADDRESS_TABLE (0xC9)

Description: Organized internally as 13 words, each word representing the ADC12 level threshold between address n and address n+1.

Bit	Description	Format		
207:0	7:0 Use of 13 words permits 14 addresses; 0 to 13. In this case only pin SA0 is used. When the			
	8'th word (Data byte 15 & 16) is set to 0FFFh, only 8 levels per pin are used.			

MFR_ADDRESS_TABLE (0xCA)

Description: Average output over current limit.

ĺ	Bit	Description	Format	Unit
	7:0	Average output over current limit	Word Array	Α

MFR_ADDRESS_TABLE (0xCB)

Description: Coefficient for controlling averaging strength for the averaged lout current limit.

	Bit	Description	Format
F	7:0	Coefficient for controlling averaging strength for the averaged lout current limit	Byte Array

MFR PGOOD POLARITY (0xD0)

Description: Power good polarity (1:active high; 0: active low).

Bit	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:0	Power good polarity (1:active high; 0: active low).	0x00	Active Low	
		0x01	Active High	

MFR_FAST_OCP_CFG (0xD1)

Description: Set the fast OCP threshold

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
12:8	OCP samples	Sets the Number of over current samples before trigger the OCP.	Integer Unsigned	sampl es
6:0	OCP level	Sets the level for triggering the fast OCP, resolution is in 128 divisions of 2.5V referenced to the maximum readout current.	Integer Unsigned	level

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7	Enable/Disabl	Enable or disable Fast OCP	0	Disable	Disables Fast OCP
	е		1	Enable	Enables Fast OCP

MFR_RESPONSE_UNIT_CFG (0xD2)

Description: Defines the basic units 1ms, 10ms, 100ms or 1 sec for each of the four basic responses Vout, Vin, lout and Temperature. The Configured time is calculated as: Configured time = (Retry Time and Delay Time value in specific Fault response) x (unit in 0xD2)



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	VOUT	Set the fault response delay unit	0	1 ms/unit	
		according to configured delay time	1	10 ms/unit	
	delay unit	for	2	100 ms/unit	
		VOUT_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE	3	1 s/unit	
		and VOUT_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE.			
5:4	Vin response	Set the fault response delay unit	0	1 ms/unit	
		according to configured delay time	1	10 ms/unit	
		2	100 ms/unit		
			3	1 s/unit	
3:2	IOUT	Set the fault response delay unit	0	1 ms/unit	
		according to configured delay time	1	10 ms/unit	
		1 - 1	2	100 ms/unit	
		IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE	3	1 s/unit	
		and IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE.			
1:0	Temperature	Set the fault response delay unit	0	1 ms/unit	
	response	according to configured delay time	1	10 ms/unit	
		for OT_FAULT_RESPONSE and	2	100 ms/unit	
		UT_FAULT_RESPONSE.	3	1 s/unit	

MFR_VIN_SCALE_MONITOR (0xD3)
Description: Vin Scale Monitor at ON and OFF.

Ì	Bit	Function	Description	Format
	31:16	Mfr. Vin Scale	Trimmed offset at ON	Byte Array
		Monitor on		
ĺ	15:0	Mfr. Vin Scale	Trimmed Vin Scale at OFF	Byte Array
		Monitor Off		

MFR_PREBIAS_DVDT_CFG (0xD4)
Description: Mfr. prebias dV/dt configuration

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
63:48	Mfr. Maximum allowable positive dVin/dt	This value state the max positive Vin change limit to execute a pre-bias start.	Fixed Point Signed	V/ms
47:32	Mfr. Maximum allowable negative dVin/dt	This value state the max negative Vin change limit to execute a pre-bias start.	Fixed Point Signed	V/ms
31:16	Mfr. Maximum allowable positive dVout/dt	This value state the max positive Vout change limit to execute a pre-bias start.	Fixed Point Signed	V/ms
15:0	Mfr. Maximum allowable negative dVout/dt	This value state the max negative Vout change limit to execute a pre-bias start.	Fixed Point Signed	V/ms

MFR_FILTER_SELECT (0xD5)
Description: Filter coefficient selection

Bi	+	Description	Format
7:0		Filter coefficient selection with byte 1: 0 = Vout, 1 = lout, VFF = 2	Integer Unsigned



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

MFR_READ_EVENT (0xD7)
Description: The command is prepared for reading the index that was written to MFR_EVENT_INDEX, is read as a 23-byte block. See MFR_EVENT_INDEX command for more details.

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
183:1	Read		Linear	°C
68	Temperature			
167:1	Read lout	The device will NACK this command when not enabled and not in the	Linear	Α
52		USER_CONFIG monitor mode.		
151:1	Read Vout	Returns the measured output voltage.	Vout Mode	V
36			Unsigned	
135:1	Read Vin	Returns the input voltage reading.	Linear	V
20				
116:1	Power Cycle	Power cycle fault counter.	Integer	
12	Fault Counter		Unsigned	
111:1	Sync In	Sync in counter	Integer	
04	Counter		Unsigned	
47:16	EVENT	Timestamp 100 ms resolution < 13.6 years.	Integer	
	Timestamp		Unsigned	
15:0	Event ID	Event id < 2^16.	Integer	
			Unsigned	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
119	Brown Out Detected	Brown out detected.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
103	Invalid Or	Invalid Or Unsupported Command Received.	0	No Invalid Command
	Unsupported			Received.
	Command Received		1	Invalid Command
				Received.
102	Invalid Or	Invalid Or Unsupported Data Received.	0	No Invalid Data
	Unsupported Data			Received.
	Received		1	Invalid Data Received.
101	Packet Error Check	Packet Error Check Failed.	0	No Failure.
	Failed		1	Failure.
100	Memory Fault	Memory Fault Detected.	0	No Fault.
	Detected		1	Fault.
97	Other Communication	A communication fault other than the ones listed in	0	No Fault.
	Fault	this table has occurred.	1	Fault.
96	Memory Or Logic	Other Memory Or Logic Fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
95	Overtemperature	Overtemperature Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
94	Overtemperature	Overtemperature Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
93	Undertemperature	Undertemperature Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
92	Undertemperature	Undertemperature Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
87	Vin Overvoltage Fault	Vin Overvoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
86	Vin Overvoltage	VIN Overvoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
85	Vin Undervoltage	Vin Undervoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
84	Vin Undervoltage	Vin Undervoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
83	Insufficient Vin	Asserted when either the input voltage has never	0	No Insufficient VIN
		exceeded the input turn-on threshold Vin-On, or if		encountered yet.
		the unit did start, the input voltage decreased below the turn-off threshold.	1	Insufficient Unit is off.
79	lout Overcurrent Fault	lout Overcurrent Fault.	0	No Fault.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
			1	Fault.
78	Iout Overcurrent And	lout Overcurrent and low voltage fault.	0	No Fault.
	Low Voltage Fault	and the second s	1	Fault.
77	Iout Over Current	lout Overcurrent Warning.	0	No Warning.
	Warning		1	Warning.
76	lout Undercurrent	lout Undercurrent Fault.	0	No Fault.
. •	Fault		1	Fault.
71	Vout Overvoltage	Vout Overvoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
	Fault		1	Fault.
70	Vout Overvoltage	Vout Overvoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
. •	Warning	Tour Gron onago manung.	1	Warning.
69	Vout Undervoltage	Vout Undervoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
00	Warning	Vout Chacitottage training.	1	Warning.
68	Vout Undervoltage	Vout Undervoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
00	Fault	Vodi Orider Voltage i adit.	1	Fault.
67	Vout Max Warning	Vout Max Warning (An attempt has been made to	0	No Warning.
01	Vout wax warriing	set the output voltage to value higher than allowed	1	Warning.
		by the Vout Max command (Section 13.5).	'	waiting.
66	Ton Max Fault	Ton-Max Fault.	0	No Fault
00	Ton wax raun	TOTI-IVIAX F duit.	1	Fault.
65	Toff Max Warning	Toff Max Warning.	0	No Warning.
03	Ton wax warning	Ton wax warning.	1	Warning.
63	Vout	An output voltage fault or warning has occurred.	0	No fault
03	Vout	An output voltage fault of warning has occurred.	1	Fault
62	lout/Pout	An output current or output power fault or warning	0	
62	loui/Pout	has occurred.	1	No Fault. Fault.
61	Innut		-	
01	Input	An input voltage, input current, or input power fault or warning has occurred.	1	No Fault.
00	Mar Conneitie			
60	Mfr Specific	A manufacturer specific fault or warning has occurred.	1	No Fault. Fault.
50	Davis Card			
59	Power-Good	The Power-Good signal, if present, is negated.	0	No Fault.
<i></i>	Othor	A bit in Status-Other is set.	1	Fault.
57	Other	A bit in Status-Other is set.	0	No Fault.
	0"	T1: 13: 4 19:4 3: 4 :P	1	Fault.
54	Off	This bit is asserted if the unit is not providing power	0	No fault
		to the output, regardless of the reason, including	1	Fault
FO	Vout Overvoltere	simply not being enabled.	0	No Foult
53	Vout Overvoltage	An output overvoltage fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
50	Fault	A	1	Fault.
52	lout Overcurrent Fault	An output overcurrent fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
- 4	Vio Hodon V	An import our demonstrate facility	1	Fault.
51	Vin Undervoltage	An input undervoltage fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
50	Fault		1	Fault.
50	Temperature	A temperature fault or warning has occurred.	0	No Fault.
	1		1	Fault.
49	Communication/Logic	A communications, memory or logic fault has	0	No fault.
		occurred.	1	Fault.
48	None of the Above	A fault or warning not listed in bits [7:1] has	0	No fault.
		occurred.	1	Fault.

MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION (0xD8)

Description: Mfr. temperature compensation parameter

Bit	Function	Description	Format
63:56	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime added 2	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION_DT_ADD_2 defines the additional dead time used at temperature levels below temperature threshold 2. Unit is nano seconds. It's an unsigned byte, meaning the value can be 0-255.	Byte Array



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Format
55:48	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime hysteresis 2	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION_DT_HYS_2 defines a level for hysteresis i.e. temperature must rise over this level again before dead times are changed.	Byte Array
47:40	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime threshold 2	It is a signed byte with the temperature as an integer (°C). This defines a second temperature level for temperature compensation of dead times.	Byte Array
39:32	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime added 1	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION_DT_ADD_1 defines the additional dead time used at temperature levels below temperature threshold 1. Unit is nano seconds. It's an unsigned byte, meaning the value can be 0-255.	Byte Array
31:24	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime hysteresis 1	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION_DT_HYS_1 defines a level for hysteresis i.e. temperature must rise over this level again before dead times are changed.	Byte Array
23:16	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime threshold 1	It is a signed byte with the temperature as an integer (°C). This defines the first temperature level for temperature compensation of dead times.	Byte Array
15:8	Mfr. Temperature compensation EDAC slope	The second byte, TEMPERATURE_COMPENSATION_EDAC_SLOPE, sets the slope of the temperature compensation taking place above the EDAC_TEMP_COMP_TRESHOLD level. This is a signed byte in Q8 format. The unit is LSB/°C/256. Example: First byte represent 40°C so EDAC_TEMP_COMP_TRESHOLD = 40. Compensate EDAC with 25mV from 40°C to 120°C. The resolution is 1.6V/1024 = 1.56mV / LSB. To compensate for the 25mV droop over 80°C we need to add 25/80 = 0.3125mV/°C = 0.3125/1.56 LSB/°C = 0.2 LSB/°C to the reference DAC. 0.2*256 = 51 so EDAC_TEMP_COMP_SLOPE = 51	Byte Array
7:0	Mfr. Temperature compensation EDAC threshold	The first byte in the block is EDAC_TEMP_COMP_TRESHOLD. This defines the level where the temperature compensation shall begin. It is a signed byte with the temperature as an integer (°C). Example: First byte represents 40°C so EDAC_TEMP_COMP_TRESHOLD = 40. Compensate EDAC with 25mV from 40°C to 120°C. The resolution is 1.6V/1024 = 1.56mV / LSB. To compensate for the 25mV droop over 80°C we need to add 25/80 = 0.3125mV/°C = 0.3125/1.56 LSB/°C = 0.2 LSB/°C to the reference DAC. 0.2*256 = 51 so EDAC_TEMP_COMP_SLOPE = 51	Byte Array

MFR_SET_ROM_MODE (0xD9)

Description: Sends system into ROM mode. Issue this command before attempting to download new firmware to the controller.

Bit	Description	Format
31:0	Sends system into ROM mode. Issue this command before attempting to download new	ASCII
	firmware to the controller.	

MFR_ISHARE_THRESHOLD (0xDA)
Description: Mfr. current sharing threshold level

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
31:24	Trim limit	Set the trim limit for output voltage. This limit the output voltage to be trimmed to a certain level to prevent max-trim if the controller sense erroneous current.	Integer Unsigned	1.7mv /LSB



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
15:8	Positive threshold level	Set the threshold level where the output voltage is incremental trimmed to achieve current balance between paralleled devices. The threshold level represent at what current level the output voltage start increasing. The hysteresis where no current balancing through CTRL pin is done is between the positive and negative threshold levels.	Integer Unsigned	~50m A/LS B
7:0	Negative threshold level	Set the threshold level where the output voltage is decremental trimmed to achieve current balance between paralleled devices. The threshold level represent at what current level the output voltage start decreasing. The hysteresis where no current balancing through CTRL pin is done is between the positive and negative threshold levels.	Integer Unsigned	~50m A/LS B

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
56	Enable/Disabl	Enable or disable Active Current	0	Disable	Disables active current share
	е	share	1	Enable	Enables active current share

MFR_EVENT_INDEX (0xDB)

Description: Writing to this command sets current index to read by the READ_EVENT command. It also provides means to clear the fault section of the event recorder and finding the newest event (equal to number of events stored in the event recorder). 0–47: same value as written. 254: Index of newest record in the life cycle section of the event recorder. 255: Index of newest record in the fault section of the event recorder is cleared.

Bit	Description	Format
7:0	Offset value 0-47. 0 is always the oldest event in the fault section of the event recorder. 24 is	Integer Unsigned
	the oldest event in the life cycle section.	

MFR_SELECT_TEMPERATURE_SENSOR (0xDC)

Description: Select which temperature sensor, internal one or external remote temperature sensor, is used.

Bit	Description	Value	Function	Description
0	Select which temperature sensor, internal one or external remote temperature sensor, is used.	0	Internal IC Sensor	Internal IC temperature sensor selected.
		1	External	External remote temperature
			Sensor	sensor selected.

MFR_VIN_OFFSET (0xDD)

Description: Vin offset at ON and OFF.

Bit	Function	Description	Format
31:16	Mfr. Vin Offset on	Trimmed offset at ON	Byte Array
15:0	Mfr. Vin Offset off	Trimmed offset at OFF	Byte Array

MFR_VOUT_OFFSET_MONITOR (0xDE)

Description: Output voltage trim

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output voltage trim	Vout Mode	V
		Signed	

MFR_SPECIAL_OPTIONS (0xE0)

Description: Special option configuration. Bit 0 - Reserved Bit 1 - Reserved Bit 2 - DBV: 0:Disabled 1:Enabled Bit 3 - ART/DLC: 0:Disabled 1:Enabled Bit 5 - DLS: 0:Linear droop 1:Non-linear droop Bit 6 - HRR: 0:Disabled 1:Enabled Bit 7 - Require PEC

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7			0		PEC unrequired.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
	Require Packet Error Check	This bit makes PEC byte mandatory when writing to the unit. This increases system robustness since a master is required to provide a valid PEC byte for a write transaction to have effect.	1		PEC required.
6	Enable HRR,	Enables the HRR, Hybrid	0		Disabled
	(Hybrid Regulated Ratio)	Regulated Ratio. This enables the unit to have a duty cycle head room where max duty cycle is avoided. The output voltage will follow the input voltage ratio, below the HRR threshold set in command VIN_UV_WARN_LIMIT (0x58).	1		Enabled
5	DLS slope	Setup how the slope of the Vout	0	Linear droop	Configured with linear droop
	configuration	droop is configured, with linear or non-linear droop.	1	Non-linear droop	Configured with non-linear droop
3	Enable	Enables/Disables ART/DLC.	0	•	Disabled
	ART/DLC, (Adaptive Ramp-up Time, Dynamic Load Compensation		1		Enabled
2	Enable DBV,	Enables/Disables DBV.	0		Disabled
	(Dynamic Bus Voltage)		1		Enabled

MFR_TEMP_OFFSET_INT (0xE1)
Description: Internal temperature offset.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Integer [0.1 °C]	Direct	°C

MFR_REMOTE_TEMP_CAL (0xE2)
Description: External temperature offset and slope.

Bit	Description	Format
31:0	T(C) = slope x ADC(v) + offset, Byte 0 byte 1: offset, Byte 2 byte 3: slope.	Byte Array

MFR_REMOTE_CTRL (0xE3)

Description: Primary Remote Control (RC pin) configuration.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
4	CTRL pin		0	OR'ed w/	PriRC is OR:ed with
	Interaction			CTRL pin	OPERATION and CTRL pin.
			1	AND'ed w/	PriRC is AND:ed with
				CTRL pin	OPERATION and CTRL pin.
2	Remote CTRL	PriRC Pin Enable: 0:Disabled	0	Disabled	
	pin Enabled	1:Enabled	1	Enabled	
1	Remote CTRL	PriRC Polarity: 0:Active High	0	Active Low	
	pin Polarity	1:Active Low	1	Active High	
0	Remote Ctrl	Primary Remote Control (RC Pin)	0	Soft Stop	Pre-configured ramp down time
	On/Off	configuration. Bit 0 - PriRC			set TOFF_FALL.
		Disable Mode: 0:Soft-Stop	1	Quick Off	Disables the output immediately.
		1:Quick Off			



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

MFR_VFF_PARAMS (0xE6)

Description: This function is dependent of voltage levels internal to the control IC. It is not recommended to change the parameters Extra compensation, Vin stable threshold and Reference DAC threshold.

Bit	Function	Description	Format
31:24	Extra compensation threshold	Set a threshold where extra compensation of the VFF response is needed. The extra compensation cut the duty cycle with 50% during one period. Too low threshold creates false triggering with noisy output voltage.	Integer Unsigned
23:16	Vin stable threshold	Set a threshold where the input voltage is considered stable and a ready for new VFF response	Integer Unsigned
15:8	Reference DAC fast recover threshold	Below this threshold the reference DAC is adjusted one LSB each interrupt (~27us) otherwise it is adjusted 3 LSB.	Integer Unsigned

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
0	Enable VFF, (Voltage		0	Disabled
	Feed Forward)		1	Enabled

MFR_TEMP_COEFF (0xE7)
Description: Temperature coefficient

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
47:40	Mfr. Temp level 2 Comp Factor	The temperature compensation factor for current sense above temperature level 2, used to compensate IOUT_READ value.	Integer Unsigned	
39:32	Mfr. Temp level 2 Comp	The second temperature level used to compensate IOUT_READ.	Integer Unsigned	°C
31:24	Mfr. Temp level 1 Comp Factor	The temperature compensation factor for current sense above temperature level 1, used to compensate IOUT_READ value.	Integer Unsigned	
23:16	Mfr. Temp level 1 Comp	The first temperature level used to compensate IOUT_READ.	Integer Unsigned	°C
15:0	Mfr. Temp Coeff Cu	The temperature coefficient for copper.	Direct	

MFR_FILTER_COEFF (0xE8)

Description: Mfr. filter coefficients

Bit	Function	Description	Format
215:2 11	CLA scale	Filter Misc Gain Coefficient: CLA SCALE	Integer Unsigned
210:2 08	yn scale	Filter Misc Gain Coefficient: YN SCALE	Integer Unsigned
207:1 92	kcomp	Filter Misc Gain Coefficient: KCOMP	Integer Unsigned
191:1 76	KD alpha [1]	Filter Coefficient: KD alpha [1]	Integer Unsigned
175:1 60	KD alpha [0]	Filter Coefficient: KD alpha [0]	Integer Unsigned
159:1 44	KD coef [2]	Filter Coefficient: KD coef [2]	Integer Unsigned
143:1 28	KD coef [1]	Filter Coefficient: KD coef [1]	Integer Unsigned
127:1 12	KD coef [0]	Filter Coefficient: KD coef [0]	Integer Unsigned
111:9 6	KI coef [3]	Filter Coefficient: KI coef [3]	Integer Unsigned
95:80	KI coef [2]	Filter Coefficient: KI coef [2]	Integer Unsigned
79:64	KI coef [1]	Filter Coefficient: KI coef [1]	Integer Unsigned
63:48	KI coef [0]	Filter Coefficient: KI coef [0]	Integer Unsigned



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Format
47:32	KP coef [2]	Filter Coefficient: KP coef [2]	Integer Unsigned
31:16	KP coef [1]	Filter Coefficient: KP coef [1]	Integer Unsigned
15:0	KP coef [0]	Filter Coefficient: KP coef [0]	Integer Unsigned

MFR_FILTER_NLR_GAIN (0xE9) Description: Mfr. filter nlrgains

Bit	Function	Description	Format
121:1	AFE Gain	AFE gain	Integer Unsigned
20			
95:80	limit5	Filter Coefficient: LIMIT 5	Integer Unsigned
79:64	limit4	Filter Coefficient: LIMIT 4	Integer Unsigned
63:48	limit3	Filter Coefficient: LIMIT 3	Integer Unsigned
47:32	limit2	Filter Coefficient: LIMIT 2	Integer Unsigned
31:16	limit1	Filter Coefficient: LIMIT 1	Integer Unsigned
15:0	limit0	Filter Coefficient: LIMIT 0	Integer Unsigned

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
127:1	Bin	Bin Configuration (6)	0	Coef [0]	
25	Configuration		1	Coef [1]	
	(6)		2	Coef [2]	
			3	Coef [3]	
			4	Coef [4]	
			5	Coef [5]	
			6	Coef [6]	
124	Bin Alpha (6)	Bin Alpha (6)			
123	NL Mode	NL Mode			
122	Auto Gear	Auto Gear Shift			
	Shift				
119:1	Bin	Bin Configuration (4)	0	Coef [0]	
17	Configuration		1	Coef [1]	
	(4)		2	Coef [2]	
			3	Coef [3]	
			4	Coef [4]	
			5	Coef [5]	
			6	Coef [6]	
116	Bin Alpha (4)	Bin Alpha (4)			
115:1	Bin	Bin Configuration (5)	0	Coef [0]	
13	Configuration		1	Coef [1]	
	(5)		2	Coef [2]	
			3	Coef [3]	
			4	Coef [4]	
			5	Coef [5]	
			6	Coef [6]	
112	Bin Alpha (5)	Bin Alpha (5)			
111:1	Bin	Bin Configuration (2)	0	Coef [0]	
09	Configuration		1	Coef [1]	
	(2)		2	Coef [2]	
			3	Coef [3]	
			4	Coef [4]	
			5	Coef [5]	
			6	Coef [6]	
108	Bin Alpha (2)	Bin Alpha (2)			
107:1	Bin	Bin Configuration (3)	0	Coef [0]	
05	Configuration		1	Coef [1]	
	(3)		2	Coef [2]	
			3	Coef [3]	
			4	Coef [4]	
			5	Coef [5]	



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			6	Coef [6]	
104	Bin Alpha (3)	Bin Alpha (3)			
103:1	Bin	Bin Configuration (0)	0	Coef [0]	
01	Configuration		1	Coef [1]	
	(0)		2	Coef [2]	
			3	Coef [3]	
			4	Coef [4]	
			5	Coef [5]	
			6	Coef [6]	
100	Bin Alpha (0)	Bin Alpha (0)			
99:97	Bin	Bin Configuration (1)	0	Coef [0]	
	Configuration		1	Coef [1]	
	(1)		2	Coef [2]	
			3	Coef [3]	
			4	Coef [4]	
			5	Coef [5]	
			6	Coef [6]	
96	Bin Alpha (1)	Bin Alpha (1)			

MFR_IOUT_CAL_GAIN (0xEA)

Description: The scale factor for output current measurement.

Bit	Description	Format
15:0	The scale factor for output current measurement.	Direct

MFR_MIN_DUTY (0xEB)

Description: Set the minimum duty cycle and minimum deadtime at min duty.

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
15:8	Mfr. Min duty		Integer Unsigned	ns
7:0	Mfr. Minimum deadtime		Integer Unsigned	ns

MFR_ACTIVE_CLAMP (0xEC)

Description: Active clamp

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
14:8	Mfr. pulse delay	Set the delay of the pulse to the active clamp.	Integer Unsigned	x4 ns
7:0	Mfr. pulse width	Set the pulse width to the active clamp.	Integer Unsigned	x4 ns

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
15	Active Clamp	Set the mode of the active clamp,	0	1x frequency	Set 1x frequency inverted
	mode	1x frequency A and B output		inverted	
		inverted outputs phase/2x	1	2x frequency	Set2x frequency non-inverted
		frequency on A only non-inverted		non-inverted	·

MFR_ANALOG_DELAY_COMPENSATION (0xED)

Description: Compensate for the analog delay in the primary drivers.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
7:0	Compensate for the analog delay in the primary drivers.	Integer	ns
		Unsigned	

MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS (0xEE)

Description: Value (n) add an offset to the address on SA0 pin. It can be used when pin when SA1 pin on the digital connector is used for synchronisation to be able to have more than 8 units on the same bus.



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
7:0		Integer	n +
		Unsigned	SA0

MFR_DBV_CONFIG (0xEF)

Description: Configuration of Dynamic Bus Voltage.

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
47:40	lout Level mid	lout level mid to high transition.	Fixed Point	Α
	to high		Unsigned	
39:32	lout Level high	lout level high to mid transition.	Fixed Point	Α
	to mid		Unsigned	
31:24	Output Voltage	Output Voltage Mid.	Fixed Point	V
	Mid		Unsigned	
23:16	lout Level low	lout level low to mid transition.	Fixed Point	Α
	to mid		Unsigned	
15:8	lout Level mid	lout level mid to low transition.	Fixed Point	Α
	to low		Unsigned	
7:0	Output Voltage	Output Voltage Low.	Fixed Point	V
	Low		Unsigned	

MFR_DEBUG_BUFF (0xF0)

Description: Output contents in debug_buf.

Bit	Description	Format
63:0	Output contents in debug_buf.	Byte Array

MFR_SETUP_PASSWORD (0xF1)

Description: Once a valid new password is sent, the security is turned on.

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	A write is current password (6 bytes, default "00000000000") + new password (6 bytes) A read returns: 0x00000000000000000000000000000000000	ASCII

MFR_DISABLE_SECURITY_ONCE (0xF2)

Description: When security is on, this command is used to temporarily disable the security before the next power reset of the digital PWM controller so that a host can send any command that is either write-protected or sendbyte-protected based on a security bit mask. When security is off, this command will be NACKed.

Bit	Description	Format
47:0	A write is current password (after it was set up with MFR_SETUP_PASSWORD).	ASCII

MFR_SECURITY_BIT_MASK (0xF4)

Description: This command is used to individually enable or disable security feature for a write-protectable or sendbyte-protectable PMBUS command.

Bit	Description	Format
255:0	When protection is enabled for a PMBUS command and when security is on, the PMBUS	Byte Array
	command is write-protected or send- byte-protected.	

MFR_TRANSFORMER_TURN (0xF5)

Description: Transformer turn ratio.

Bit	Function	Description	Format
7:4	Mfr. Primary Turn	Number of turn on the primary side of transformer.	Integer Unsigned



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Format
3:0	Mfr. secondary Turn	Number of turn on the secondary side of transformer.	Integer Unsigned

MFR_OSC_TRIM (0xF6)

Description: Internal clock frequency trim value

Bit	Description	Format
7:0	Internal clock frequency trim value.	Integer Unsigned

MFR_DLC_CONFIG (0xF7)

Description: Configuration of Dynamic Load Compensation at start up.

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
63:56	Ramp Factor 3, (K3)	Ramp factor for third limit. The value in Ramp Factor 3 is multiplied with the TON_RISE value, to calculate a new TON_RISE slope. The new calculated slope will immediately act as TON_RISE	Fixed Point Signed	
55:48	Third Limit Third limit for adjustment. When the capacitance estimation reaches over the third limit RAMP_FACTOR_3 is used and the PID setting in Bank 3 is chosen. To change PID settings in Bank 3, 0xD5 must be set to 0x03 after that 0xE8 and 0xE9 can be adjusted.			
47:40	Ramp Factor 2, (K2) Ramp factor for second limit. The value in Ramp Factor 2 is multiplied with the TON_RISE value, to calculate a new TON_RISE slope. The new calculated slope will immediately act as TON_RISE			
39:32			Fixed Point Signed	mF
31:24	Ramp Factor 1, (K1)	Ramp factor for first limit. The value in Ramp Factor 1 is multiplied with the TON_RISE value, to calculate a new TON_RISE slope. The new calculated slope will immediately act as TON_RISE	Fixed Point Signed	
23:16	23:16 First Limit First limit for adjustment. When the capacitance estimation reach over the first limit RAMP_FACTOR_1 is used.		Fixed Point Signed	mF
15:8	Voltage End	Set the end level on the Vout ramp ON for the output cap estimation measurement.	Fixed Point Signed	V
7:0	Voltage Start	Set the start and end levels on the Vout ramp ON for the output cap estimation measurement.	Fixed Point Signed	V

MFR_ILIM_SOFTSTART (0xF8)

Description: During soft start ILIM is more than the user setting. The value set in this command is in % added ILIM.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
7:0		Integer	%
		Unsigned	

MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG (0xF9)

Description: The MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG command can be re-configured to enable or disable different functions and set the pin configuration of the digital header (K400) (pin 6-15).

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
9	SALERT as PG	Change function of Pin 12 on the digital header (K400). This pin can	0	SALERT Normal	Pin 12 configured to be used as PMBus alert signal.
		be used as PMBus alert signal or Power Good.	1	SALERT as PG	Pin 12 configured to be used as Power Good.
8	PG/CTRL as PG	Change function of Pin 9 on the digital header (K400). This pin can be used as Power Good/SYNC or	0	PG/CTRL Normal	Pin 9 configured to be used as PMBus remote control or Current Share.
		PMBus remote control or Current Share.	1	PG/CTRL as PG	Pin 9 configured to be used as Power Good.
7	Or PG with	Enable/Disable if Power Good	0	Disabled	
	SALERT	shall include SALERT status whenever SALERT is set, regardless of the output voltage.	1	Enabled	



BMR491 series DC-DC Converters	28701-BMR491 11 Rev B	September 2022
Input 40-60 V, Output up to 110 A / 1300 W	© Flex	

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
6:5	Sync Mode	These bits enable or disable the	00	Disabled	
		SYNC function. When enabling choose between SYNC OUT or SYNC IN.	01	Sync in	When the product is configured to SYNC in it will synchronize its switching frequency to the product configured as SYNC out. The switching phases can be spread individually using the INTERLEAVE command 0x37
			10	Sync out	When the product is configured to SYNC out it will send out a SYNC signal that BMR90 products can connect its SYNC in pin. Only 1 product i a group can be configured to SYNC out.
4	SA1 as Sync	Change function of Pin 9 on the digital header (K400). This pin can be used as SA1 or SYNC in/out.	0	SA1 normal	Pin 9 configured to set the PMBus address with a resistor connected to pin 9
			1	SA1 as Sync	Pin 9 configured to be used as SYNC input/output
2	Power Good	This bit enables or disables the	0	Disabled	
	Enable	Power Good function.	1	Enabled	
1	Power Good Output	Two output options are available for Power Good output, they are	0	Push/Pull	Power Good configured Push/Pull.
		Push/Pull or Open Drain.	1	Open Drain	Power Good configured Open Drain.
0	CTRL Internal	Using CTRL internal resistor can	0	Disabled	
	Resistor	be useful if no external pull up or pull down resistor exist or no Digital header (K400) is mounted.	1	Enabled	

MFR_ADDED_DROOP_DURING_RAMP (0xFC)

Description: Set an added droop during ramp.

Bit	Description		Unit
15:0	Sets an added effective load line (V/I slope) for the rail in which the device is used, during		mV/A
	ramp up.		

MFR_FIRMWARE_DATA (0xFD)

Description: This is a 20-byte block that contains device ID and versions of the firmware.

Bit	Description	Format
159:0	This is a 20-byte block that contains device ID and versions of the firmware.	Byte Array

MFR_RESTART (0xFE)

Description: Writing the string "ERIC" to this command code forces the unit to restart.

Bit	Description	Format
31:0		ASCII