

**1:1 Active HDMI™ ReDriver™ with Optimized Equalization & I2C Buffer and RxTerm detection circuitry****Features**

- Supply voltage, VDD = 3.3V ±5%
- Support for both DVI and HDMI™ signals
- Supports both AC-coupled and DC-coupled inputs
- Supports DeepColor™
- High Performance, up to 2.5 Gbps per channel
- 5V Tolerance on I²C path
- Integrated 50-ohm (±10%) termination resistors at each high speed signal input
- Integrated Rx termination detection circuit
- Configurable output swing control (400mV, 500mV, 600mV, 750mV, 1000mV)
- Configurable Pre-Emphasis levels (0dB, 1.5dB, 3.5dB, & 6.0dB, 9.0dB)
- Configurable De-Emphasis (0dB, -3.5dB, -6.0dB, -9.5dB)
- Optimized Equalization
- Single default setting will support all cable lengths
- 8kV Contact ESD protection on all input data/clock channels per IEC61000-4-2
- Hot insertion support on output high speed pins & SCL/SDA pins only
- Propagation delay ≤ 1ns
- High Impedance Outputs when disabled
- Packaging (Pb-free & Green): 42-contact TQFN (ZH42)

Description

Pericom Semiconductor's PI3HDMI101-B 1:1 active ReDriver™ circuit is targeted for high-resolution video networks that are based on DVI/HDMI™ standards and TMDS signal processing. The PI3HDMI101-B is an active ReDriver with Hi-Z outputs. The device receives differential signals from selected video components and drives the video display unit. This solution also provides a unique advanced pre-emphasis technique to increase rise and fall times which are reduced during transmission across long distances.

Each complete HDMI/DVI channel also has slower speed, side band signals, that are required to be switched. Pericom's solution provides a complete solution by integrating the side band buffer together with the high speed buffer in a single solution. Using Equalization at the input of each of the high speed channels, Pericom can successfully eliminate deterministic jitter caused by long cables from the source to the sink. The elimination of the deterministic jitter allows the user to use much longer cables (up to 25 meters).

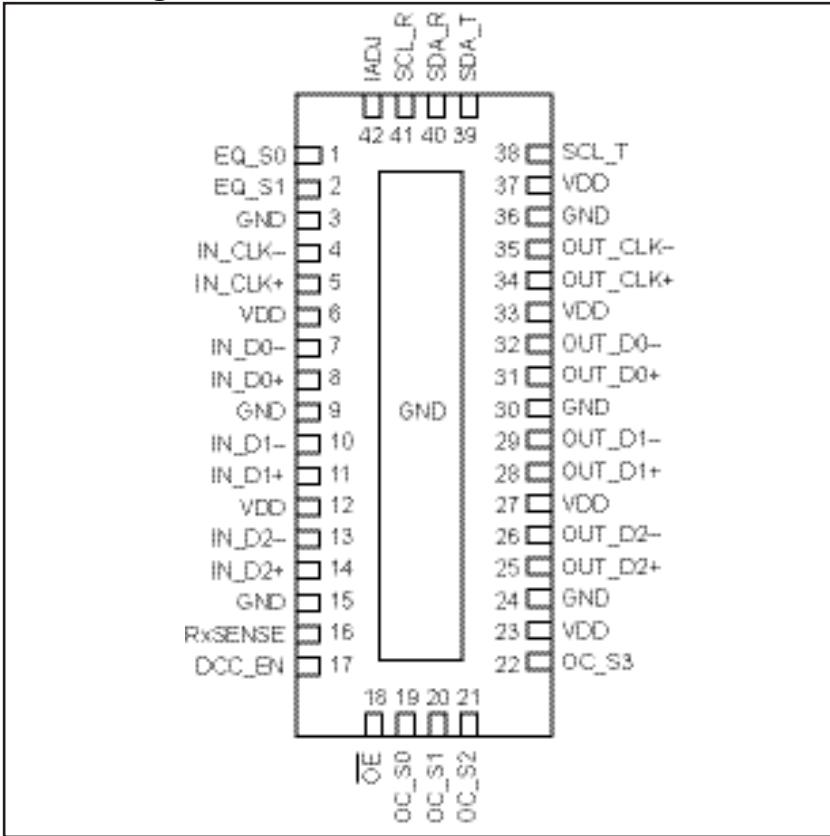
The maximum DVI/HDMI Bandwidth of 2.5 Gbps provides 36-bit DeepColor™ support, which is offered by HDMI revision 1.3. The PI3HDMI101-B also provides enhanced robust ESD/EOS protection of 8kV, which is required by many consumer video networks today.

The Optimized Equalization provides the user a single optimal setting that can provide HDMI compliance for all cable lengths: 1 meter to 20 meters and color depths of 8bit/ch, or 12bit/ch.

Pericom also offers the ability to fine tune the equalization settings in situations where cable length is known. For example, if 25 meter cable length is required, Pericom's solution can be adjusted to 16dB EQ to accept 25 meter cable length.

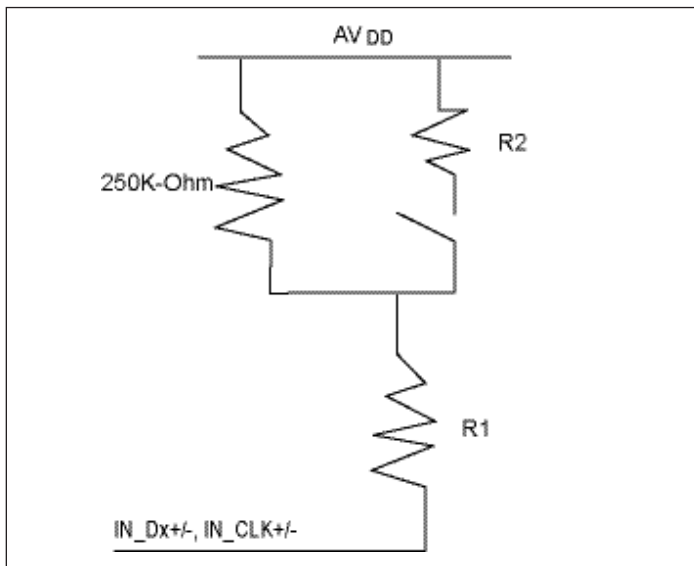
Using Pericom's patent-pending Rx termination detection circuit, PI3HDMI101-B can automatically disable its own input 50-Ohm termination when no 50-Ohm termination is detected in the HDMI Rx chipset. If a switch is used between the PI3HDMI101-B and the HDMI Rx, our part can detect the 50-Ohm termination in the switch to determine if our input should be off or on.

Pin Configuration

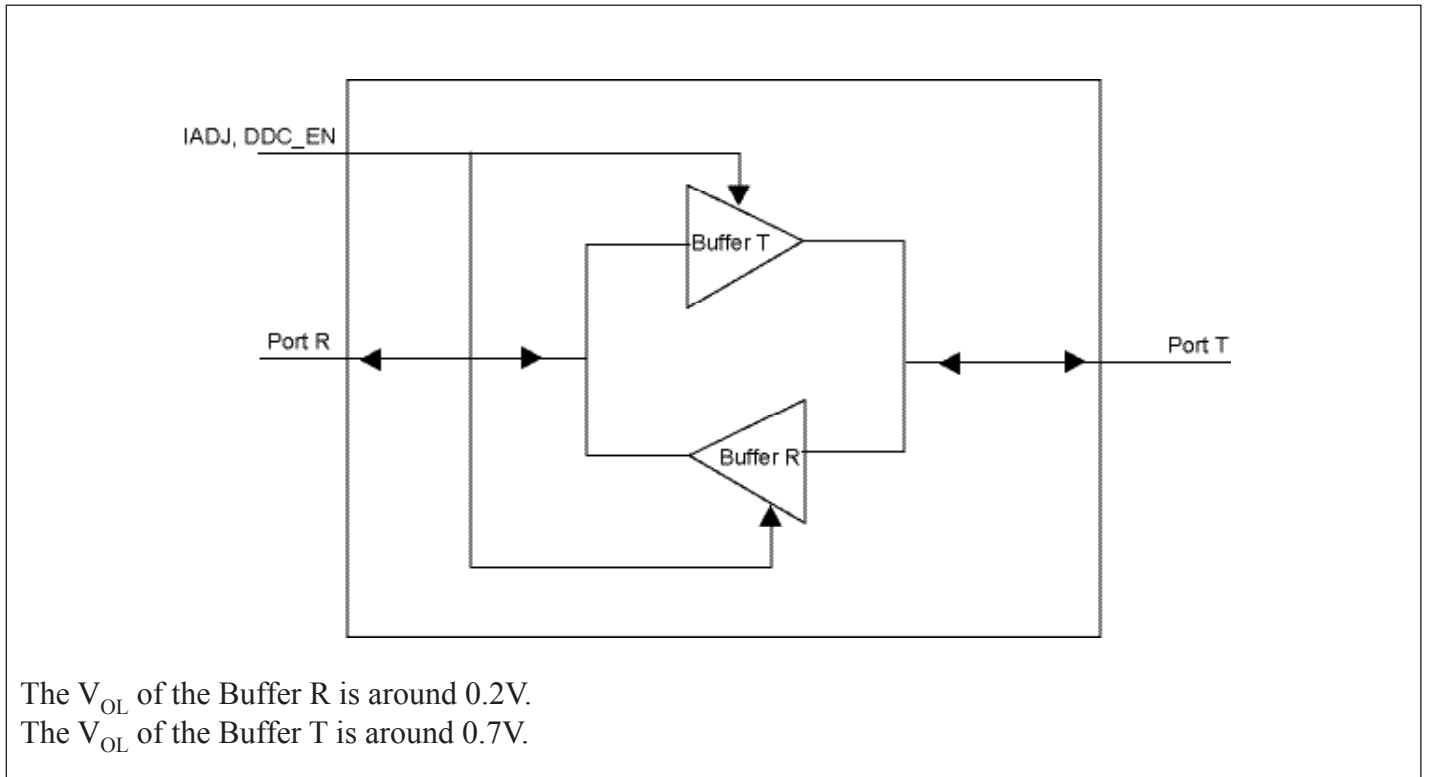


TMDS Receiver Block

Each high speed data and clock input has integrated equalization that can eliminate deterministic jitter caused by input cables. All activity can be configured using pin strapping. The Rx block is designed to receive all relevant signals directly from the HDMI™ connector without any additional circuitry, 3 High speed TMDS data, 1 pixel clock, and DDC signals. TMDS channels have the following termination scheme for Rx Sense support. The switching between 50-Ohm termination vs. 250K-Ohm termination is done automatically. The PI3HDMI101-B monitors the 50-Ohm termination in the Rx chipset behind our part, and when this 50-Ohm termination is not present, we disable our 50-Ohm termination at our input.



I²C Buffer



Functional Truth Tables

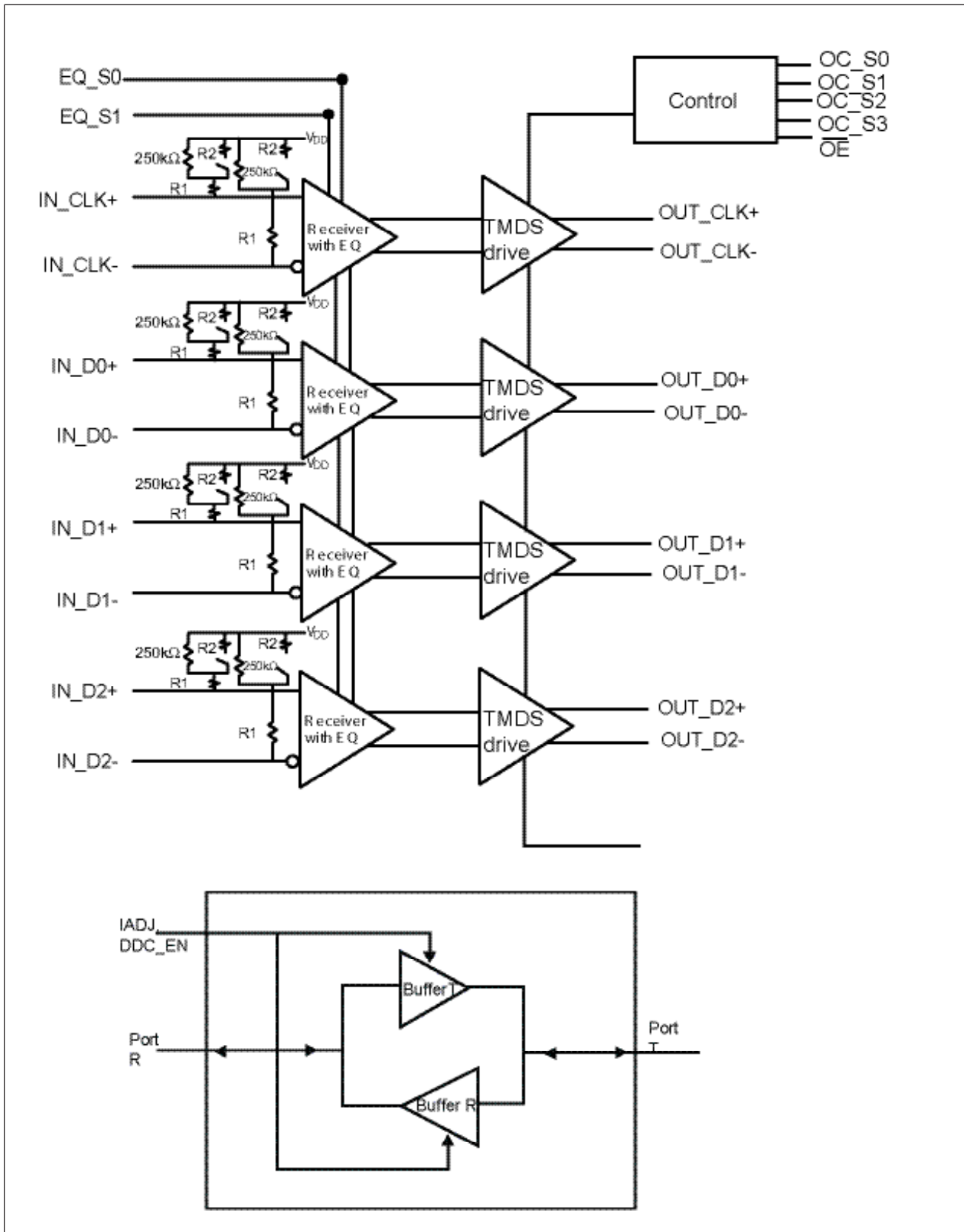
| IADJ | External Pull-Up Range |
|------|-------------------------------|
| H | 1K-Ohm to 2K-Ohm (HDMI spec) |
| L | > 3K-Ohm (4.7K-Ohm typically) |

| DDC_EN | Port T / Port R (if no external pull-up resistor) |
|--------|---|
| L | Hi-Z (I ² C buffer disable) |
| H | (I ² C buffer enable) |

Pin Description

| Pin # | Pin Name | I/O | Description |
|---------------------------|---|-----|--|
| 5 8 11 14 | IN_CLK+ IN_D0+ IN_D1+ IN_D2+ | I | TMDS Positive inputs |
| 4 7 10 13 | IN_CLK- IN_D0- IN_D1- IN_D2- | I | TMDS Negative inputs |
| 3, 9, 15, 24, 30, 36 | GND | P | Ground |
| 18 | $\overline{\text{OE}}$ | I | Output Enable, Active LOW |
| 41 | SCL_R | I/O | DDC Clock , Source Side |
| 40 | SDA_R | I/O | DDC Data, Source Side |
| 6, 12, 16, 23, 27, 33, 37 | V _{DD} | P | 3.3V Power Supply |
| 34 31 28 25 | OUT_CLK+ OUT_D0+ OUT_D1+ OUT_D2+ | O | TMDS positive outputs |
| 35 32 29 26 | OUT_CLK- OUT_D0- OUT_D1- OUT_D2- | O | TMDS negative outputs |
| 1 2 | EQ_S0 EQ_S1 | I | Equalizer controls, both pins with internal pull-ups |
| 19 20 21 22 | OC_S0 OC_S1 OC_S2 OC_S3 | I | Output buffer controls Note: All 4 pins have internal pull-ups |
| 17 | DDC_EN | I | I ² C path enable |
| 38 | SCL_T | I/O | DDC Clock, Sink side |
| 39 | SDA_T | I/O | DDC Data, Sink side |
| 42 | IADJ | I | High/Low Voltage Selection, depends on I ² C external pull-up range |

Complete high speed input Rx block is as follows:⁽¹⁾



Truth Table

| \overline{OE} | Function |
|-----------------|---------------------------|
| 0 | Active |
| 1 | All TMDS outputs are Hi-Z |

Truth Table 1

| OC_S3 ⁽²⁾ | OC_S2 ⁽²⁾ | OC_S1 ⁽²⁾ | OC_S0 ⁽²⁾ | Vswing(mv) | Pre/de-emphasis |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 500 | 0dB |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 600 | 0dB |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 750 | 0dB |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1000 | 0dB |
| | | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 500 | 0dB |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 500 | 1.5dB |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 500 | 3.5dB |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 500 | 6dB |
| | | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 400 | 0dB |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 400 | 3.5dB |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 400 | 6dB |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 400 | 9dB |
| | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1000 | 0dB |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 666 | -3.5dB |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 500 | -6dB |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 333 | -9dB |

EQ Setting Value Logic Table

| EQ_S1 ⁽²⁾ | EQ_S0 ⁽²⁾ | Gain (dB) |
|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 | 1 | Optimized Equalization (Default Setting) |
| 1 | 0 | 8 |
| 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 0 | 0 | 15 |

Notes:

1. External pull-ups are required along SCL/SDA path
2. Internal 100K-Ohm pull-ups

Maximum Ratings

(Above which useful life may be impaired. For user guidelines, not tested.)

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Storage Temperature | -65°C to +150°C |
| Supply Voltage to Ground Potential..... | -0.5V to +4.0V |
| DC Input Voltage | -0.5V to V _{DD} |
| DC Output Current..... | 120mA |
| Power Dissipation | 1.0W |

Note:

Stresses greater than those listed under MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

Recommended Operating Conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|--|---|-----------------------|------|------------------------|-------|
| V _{DD} | Supply Voltage | 3.135 | 3.3 | 3.465 | V |
| T _A | Operating free-air temperature | 0 | | 70 | °C |
| TMDS Differential Pins | | | | | |
| V _{ID} | Receiver peak-to-peak differential input voltage | 150 | | 1560 | mVp-p |
| V _{IC} | Input common mode voltage | 2 | | V _{DD} + 0.01 | V |
| V _{DD} | TMDS output termination voltage | 3.135 | 3.3 | 3.465 | V |
| R _T | Termination resistance | 45 | 50 | 55 | Ohm |
| | Signaling rate | 0 | | 2.5 | Gbps |
| Control Pins (OC_Sx, EQ_Sx, OE, DDC_EN) | | | | | |
| V _{IH} | LVTTL High-level input voltage | 2 | | V _{DD} | V |
| V _{IL} | LVTTL Low-level input voltage | GND | | 0.8 | |
| DDC Pins (SCL_R, SCL_T, SDA_R, SDA_T) | | | | | |
| V _{I(DDC)} | Input voltage | GND | | 5.5 | V |
| I²C Pins (SCL_T, SDA_T) | | | | | |
| V _{IH} | High-level input voltage | 0.7 x V _{DD} | | 5.5 | V |
| V _{IL} | Low-level input voltage | -0.5 | | 0.3 x V _{DD} | V |
| V _{ICL} | Low-level input voltage contention ⁽¹⁾ | -0.5 | | 0.4 | V |
| I²C Pins (SCL_R, SDA_R) | | | | | |
| V _{IH} | High-level input voltage | 0.7 x V _{DD} | | 5.5 | V |
| V _{IL} | Low-level input voltage | -0.5 | | 0.3 x V _{DD} | V |

Notes:

1. V_{IL} specification is for the first low level seen by the SCL/SDA lines. V_{ICL} is for the second and subsequent low levels seen by the SCL_T/SDA_T lines.

TMDS Compliance Test Results

| Item | HDMI 1.3 Spec | Pericom Product Spec |
|--|--|---|
| Operating Conditions | | |
| Termination Supply Voltage, V_{DD} | $3.3V \leq 5\%$ | $3.30 \pm 5\%$ |
| Terminal Resistance | $50\text{-}\Omega \pm 10\%$ | 45 to 55- Ω |
| Source DC Characteristics at TP1 | | |
| Single-ended high level output voltage, V_H | $V_{DD} \pm 10mV$ | $V_{DD} \pm 10mV$ |
| Single-ended low level output voltage, V_L | $(V_{DD} - 600mV) \leq V_L \leq (V_{DD} - 400mV)$ | $(V_{DD} - 600mV) \leq V_L \leq (V_{DD} - 400mV)$ |
| Single-ended output swing voltage, V_{swing} | $400mV \leq V_{swing} \leq 600mV$ | $400mV \leq V_{swing} \leq 600mV$ |
| Single-ended standby (off) output voltage, V_{off} | $V_{DD} \pm 10mV$ | $V_{DD} \pm 10mV$ |
| Transmitter AC Characteristics at TP1 | | |
| Risetime/Falltime (20%-80%) | $75ps \leq \text{Risetime/Falltime} \leq 0.4 \text{ Tbit}$ ($75ps \leq tr/tf \leq 242ps$) @ 1.65 Gbps | 240ps |
| Intra-Pair Skew at Transmitter Connector, max | 0.15 Tbit (90.9ps @ 1.65 Gbps) | 60ps max |
| Inter-Pair Skew at Transmitter Connector, max | 0.2 Tpixel (1.2ns @ 1.65 Gbps) | 100ps max |
| Clock Jitter, max | 0.25 Tbit (151.5ps @ 1.65 Gbps) | 82ps max |
| Sink Operating DC Characteristics at TP2 | | |
| Input Differential Voltage Level, V_{diff} | $150 \leq V_{diff} \leq 1200mV$ | $150mV \leq V_{DIFF} \leq 1200mV$ |
| Input Common Mode Voltage Level, V_{ICM} | $(V_{DD} - 300mV) \leq V_{icm} \leq (V_{DD} - 37.5mV)$ Or $V_{DD} \pm 10\%$ | $(V_{DD} - 300mV) \leq V_{icm} \leq (V_{DD} - 37.5mV)$ Or $V_{DD} \pm 10\%$ |
| Sink DC Characteristics When Source Disabled or Disconnected at TP2 | | |
| Differential Voltage Level | $V_{DD} \pm 10mV$ | $V_{DD} \pm 10mV$ |

Electrical Characteristics (over recommended operating conditions unless otherwise noted)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. ⁽¹⁾ | Max. | Units |
|------------------|-------------------|--|------|---------------------|------|-------|
| I _{CC} | Supply Current | V _{IH} = V _{DD} , V _{IL} = V _{DD} - 0.4V, R _T = 50-Ohm, V _{DD} = 3.3V | | 120 | | mA |
| P _D | Power Dissipation | Data Inputs = 1.65 Gbps HDMI data pattern CLK Inputs = 165 MHz clock OC_Sx = Low, x = 0,1,2,3 | | 400 | | mW |
| I _{CCQ} | Standby Current | \overline{OE} = HIGH, V _{DD} = 3.3V, RxSense = LOW | | 8 | | mA |

TMDS Differential Pins

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|---|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| V _{OH} | Single-ended high-level output voltage | V _{DD} = 3.3V, R _T = 50-Ohm Pre-emphasis/De-emphasis = 0dB | V _{DD} - 10 | | V _{DD} + 10 | mV |
| V _{OL} | Single-ended low-level output voltage | | V _{DD} - 600 | | V _{DD} - 400 | |
| V _{swing} | Single-ended output swing voltage | | 400 | | 600 | |
| V _{OD(O)} | Overshoot of output differential voltage | | | 6% | 15% | 2x V _{swing} |
| V _{OD(U)} | Undershoot of output differential voltage | | | 12% | 25% | |
| ΔV _{OC(SS)} | Change in steady-state common-mode output voltage between logic states | | | 0.5 | 5 | mV |
| I _(OS) | Short circuit output current | | | 12 | mA | |
| V _{ODE(SS)} | Steady state output differential voltage | OC_Sx = GND, Data Inputs = 250 Mbps HDMI data pattern, 25 MHz pixel clock | 560 | | 840 | mVp-p |
| V _{ODE(PP)} | Peak-to-peak output differential voltage | | 800 | | 1200 | |
| V _{I(open)} | Single-ended input voltage under high impedance input or open input | I _I = 10μA | V _{DD} - 10 | | V _{DD} + 10 | mV |
| R _{INT} | Input termination resistance | V _{IN} = 2.9V | 45 | 50 | 55 | ohm |

Control Pins (\overline{OE} , DDC_EN, IADJ)

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|---|-----|--|----|----|
| I _{IH} | High-level digital input current | V _{IH} = 2V or V _{DD} | -10 | | 10 | μA |
| I _{IL} | Low-level digital input current | V _I = GND or 0.8 V | -10 | | 10 | μA |

I²C Pins (SCL_T, SDA_T) (T Port)

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|--|-----|----|
| I _{ikg} | Input leakage current | V _I = 5.5 V | -50 | | 50 | μA |
| | | V _I = V _{DD} | -20 | | 20 | |
| I _{OH} | High-level output current | V _O = 3.6 V | -10 | | 10 | μA |
| I _{IL} | Low-level input current | V _{IL} = GND | -40 | | 40 | μA |
| V _{OL} | Low-level output voltage | I _{OL} = 2.5 mA IADJ = H | 0.65 | | 0.9 | V |

(Table Continued)

Electrical Characteristics (Cont..)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. ⁽¹⁾ | Max. | Units |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------|---------------------|------|-------|
| C _{IO} | Input/output capacitance | V _I = 5.0 V or 0 V, Freq = 100kHz | | | 25 | pF |
| | | V _I = 3.0 V or 0 V, Freq = 100kHz | | | 10 | |
| V _{OH(TTL)} ¹ | TTL High-level output voltage | I _{OH} = -8 mA | 2.4 | | | V |
| V _{OL(TTL)} ¹ | TTL Low-level output voltage | I _{OL} = 8 mA | | | 0.4 | V |

Note:

1. Voh/Vol of external driver at the R and T ports.

| I ² C Pins (SCL_R, SDA_R) (R Port) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--|-----|--|-----|----|
| I _{ikg} | Input leakage current | V _I = 5.5 V | -50 | | 50 | μA |
| | | V _I = V _{DD} | -20 | | 20 | |
| I _{OH} | High-level output current | V _O = 3.6 V | -10 | | 10 | μA |
| I _{IL} | Low-level input current | V _{IL} = GND | -10 | | 10 | μA |
| V _{OL} | Low-level output voltage | I _{OL} = 4 mA, I _{ADJ} = H | | | 0.2 | V |
| C _I | Input capacitance | V _I = 5.0 V or 0 V, Freq = 100kHz | | | 25 | pF |
| | | V _I = 3.0 V or 0 V, Freq = 100kHz | | | 10 | |

Switching Characteristics (over recommended operating conditions unless otherwise noted)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. ⁽¹⁾ | Max. | Units | |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------|------|-------|----|
| TMDS Differential Pins | | | | | | | |
| tpd | Propagation delay | V _{DD} = 3.3V, R _T = 50-Ohm, pre-emphasis/de-emphasis = 0dB | | | 2000 | ps | |
| t _r | Differential output signal rise time (20% - 80%) | | 75 | | 240 | | |
| t _f | Differential output signal fall time (20% - 80%) | | 75 | | 240 | | |
| t _{sk(p)} | Pulse skew | | | 10 | 50 | | |
| t _{sk(D)} | Intra-pair differential skew | | | 23 | 50 | | |
| t _{sk(o)} | Inter-pair differential skew ⁽²⁾ | | | | 100 | | |
| t _{jit(pp)} | Peak-to-peak output jitter from TMDS clock channel | | pre-emphasis/de-emphasis = 0dB, Data Inputs = 1.65 Gbps HDMI data pattern | | 15 | | 30 |
| t _{jit(pp)} | Peak-to-peak output jitter from TMDS data channel | | CLK input = 165 MHz clock | | 18 | | 50 |
| t _{DE} | De-emphasis duration | de-emphasis = -3.5dB, Data Inputs = 250 Mbps HDMI data pattern, CLK output = 25 MHz clock | | 240 | | | |

(Table Continued)

Switching Characteristics (Cont.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. ⁽¹⁾ | Max. | Units |
|---|---|--|------|---------------------|------|-------|
| t _{SX} | Select to switch output | | | | 10 | ns |
| t _{en} | Enable time | | | | 200 | |
| t _{dis} | Disable time | | | | 10 | |
| I²C PINS (SCL_R, SDA_R, SCL_T, SDA_T) | | | | | | |
| t _{PLH} | Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output SCL_T/SDA_T to SCL_R/SDA_R | I _{ADJ} = V _{DD} C _{LOAD} = 300 pF | | | 500 | ns |
| t _{PHL} | Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output SCL_T/SDA_T to SCL_R/SDA_R | T _{buffer} : R _{pu} = 2K, V _{pu} = 3.0V | | | 136 | |
| t _{PLH} | Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output SCL_T/SDA_T to SCL_R/SDA_R | R _{buffer} : R _{pu} = 1.2K, V _{pu} = 3.3V or R _{pu} = 1.8K, V _{pu} = 5V | | | 450 | |
| t _{PHL} | Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output SCL_T/SDA_T to SCL_R/SDA_R | I _{ADJ} = GND C _{LOAD} = 100 pF | | | 136 | |
| t _r | SCL_T/SDA_T Output signal rise time | See Fig. A | | | 999 | |
| t _f | SCL_T/SDA_T Output signal fall time | | | | 90 | |
| t _r | SCL_R/SDA_R Output signal rise time | | | | 999 | |
| t _f | SCL_R/SDA_R Output signal fall time | | | | 90 | |

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------|------|------|-------|
| t_{set} | Enable to start condition | | | 6 | 10 | ns |
| t_{hold} | Enable after stop condition | | | 6 | 10 | |

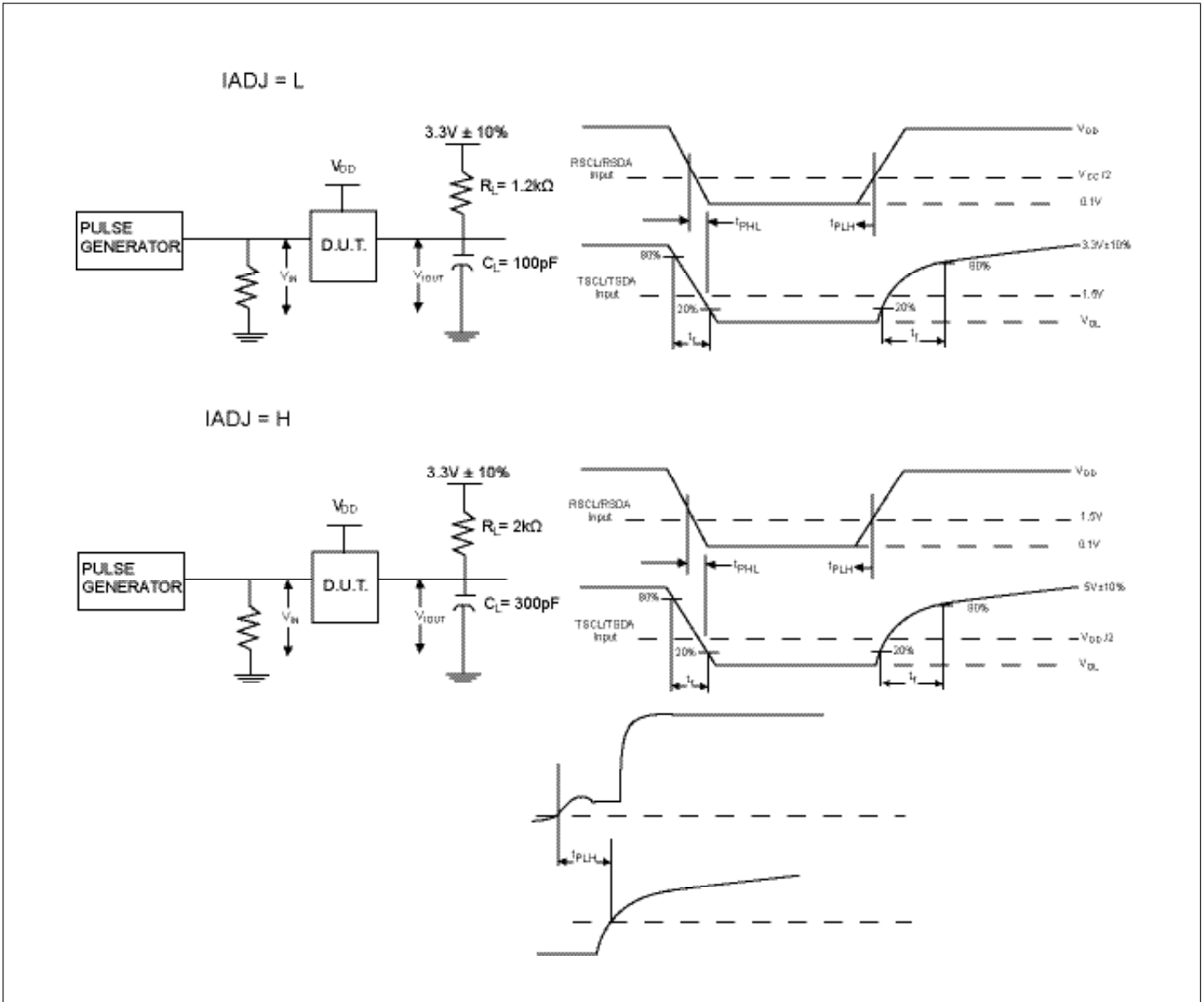
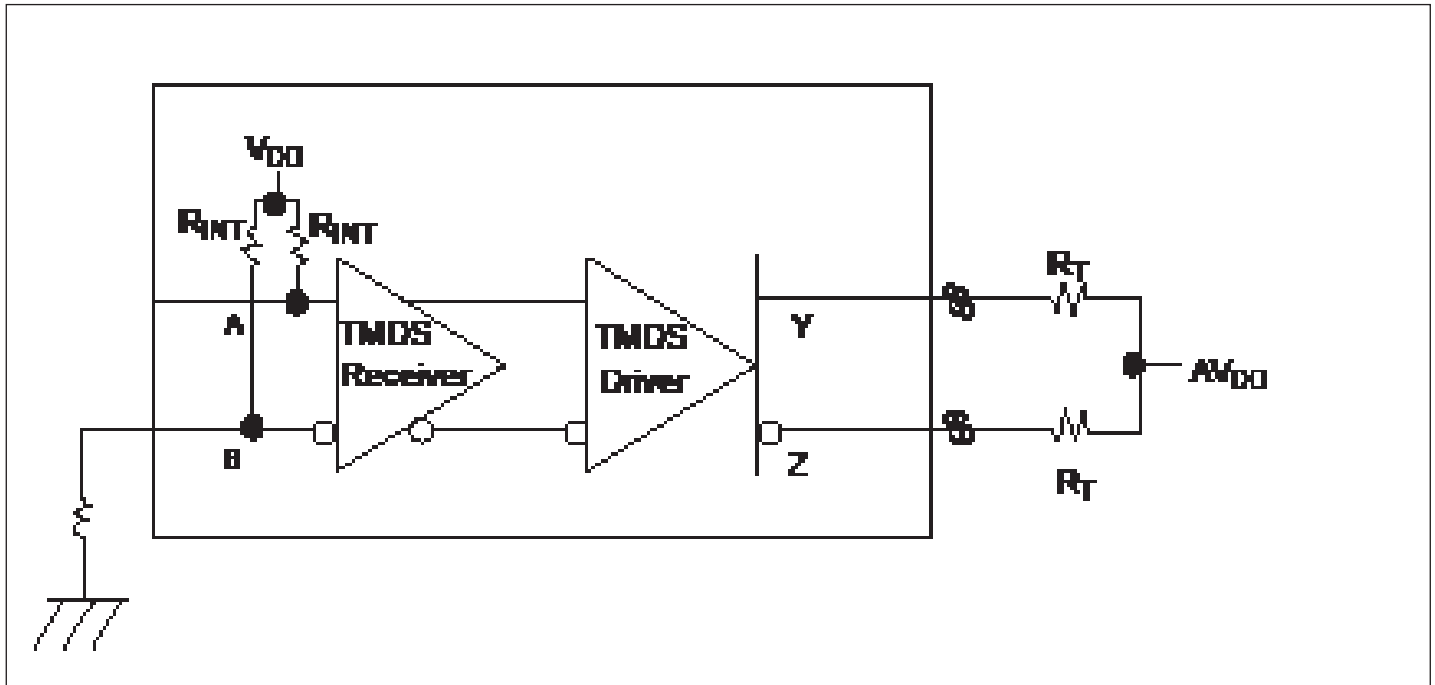


Figure A. I²C Timing Test Circuit and Definition

TMDS output oscillation elimination

The TMDS inputs do not incorporate a squelch circuit. Therefore, we recommend the input to be externally biased to prevent output oscillation. One pin will be pulled high to VDD with the other grounded through a 1.5K-Ohm resistor as shown.



TMDS Input Fail-Safe Recommendation

Recommended Power Supply Decoupling Circuit

Figure 1 is the recommended power supply decoupling circuit configuration. It is recommended to put 0.1µF decoupling capacitors on each VDD pins of our part, there are four 0.1µF decoupling capacitors are put in Figure 1 with an assumption of only four VDD pins on our part, if there is more or less VDD pins on our Pericom parts, the number of 0.1µF decoupling capacitors should be adjusted according to the actual number of VDD pins. On top of 0.1µF decoupling capacitors on each VDD pins, it is recommended to put a 10µF decoupling capacitor near our part's VDD, it is for stabilizing the power supply for our part. Ferrite bead is also recommended for isolating the power supply for our part and other power supplies in other parts of the circuit. But, it is optional and depends on the power supply conditions of other circuits.

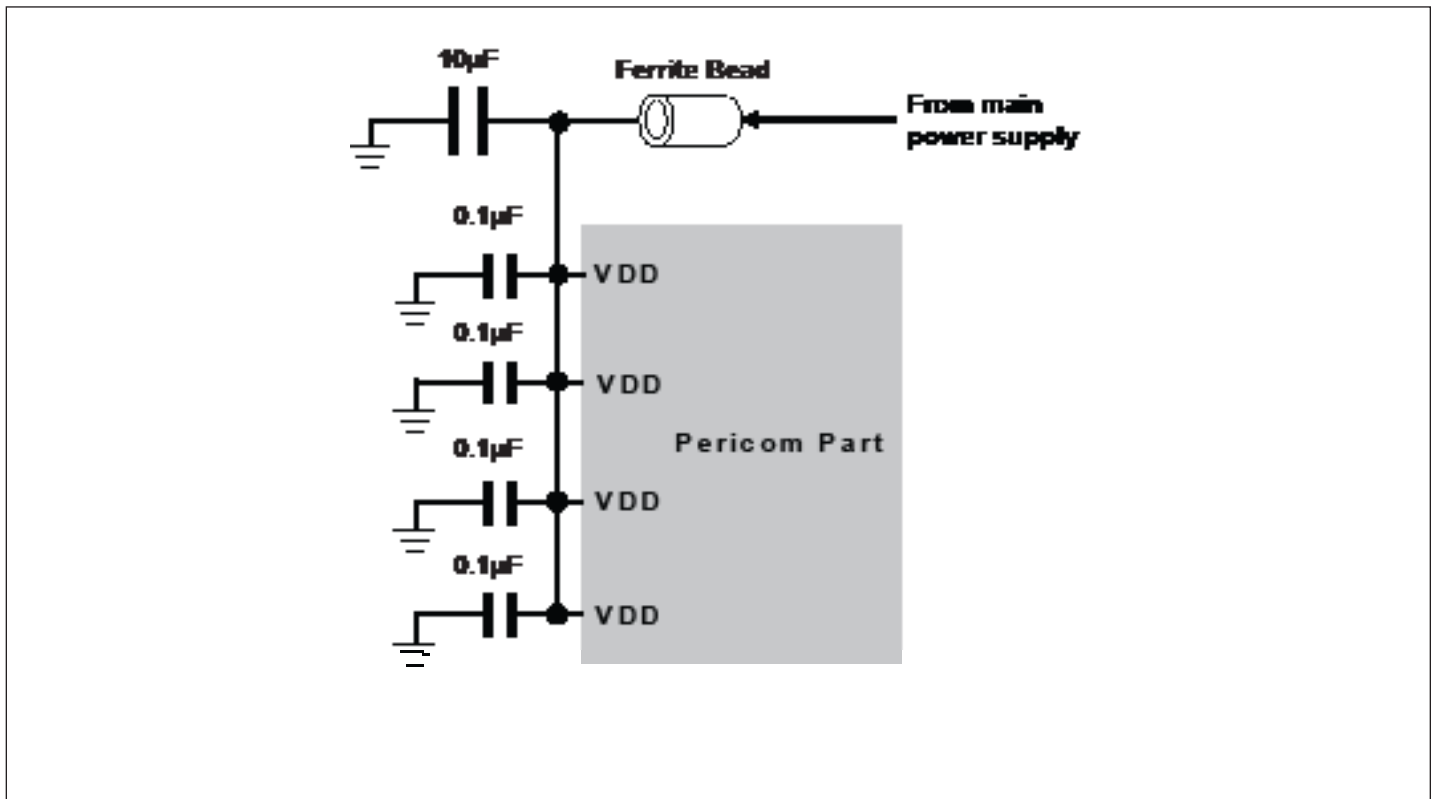


Figure 1 Recommended Power Supply Decoupling Circuit Diagram

Requirements on the Decoupling Capacitors

There is no special requirement on the material of the capacitors. Ceramic capacitors are generally being used with typically materials of X5R or X7R.

Layout and Decoupling Capacitor Placement Consideration

- i. Each 0.1µF decoupling capacitor should be placed as close as possible to each V_{DD} pin.
- ii. V_{DD} and GND planes should be used to provide a low impedance path for power and ground.
- iii. Via holes should be placed to connect to V_{DD} and GND planes directly.
- iv. Trace should be as wide as possible
- v. Trace should be as short as possible.
- vi. The placement of decoupling capacitor and the way of routing trace should consider the power flowing criteria.
- vii. 10µF capacitor should also be placed closed to our part and should be placed in the middle location of 0.1µF capacitors.
- viii. Avoid the large current circuit placed close to our part; especially when it is shared the same V_{DD} and GND planes. Since large current flowing on our V_{DD} or GND planes will generate a potential variation on the V_{DD} or GND of our part.

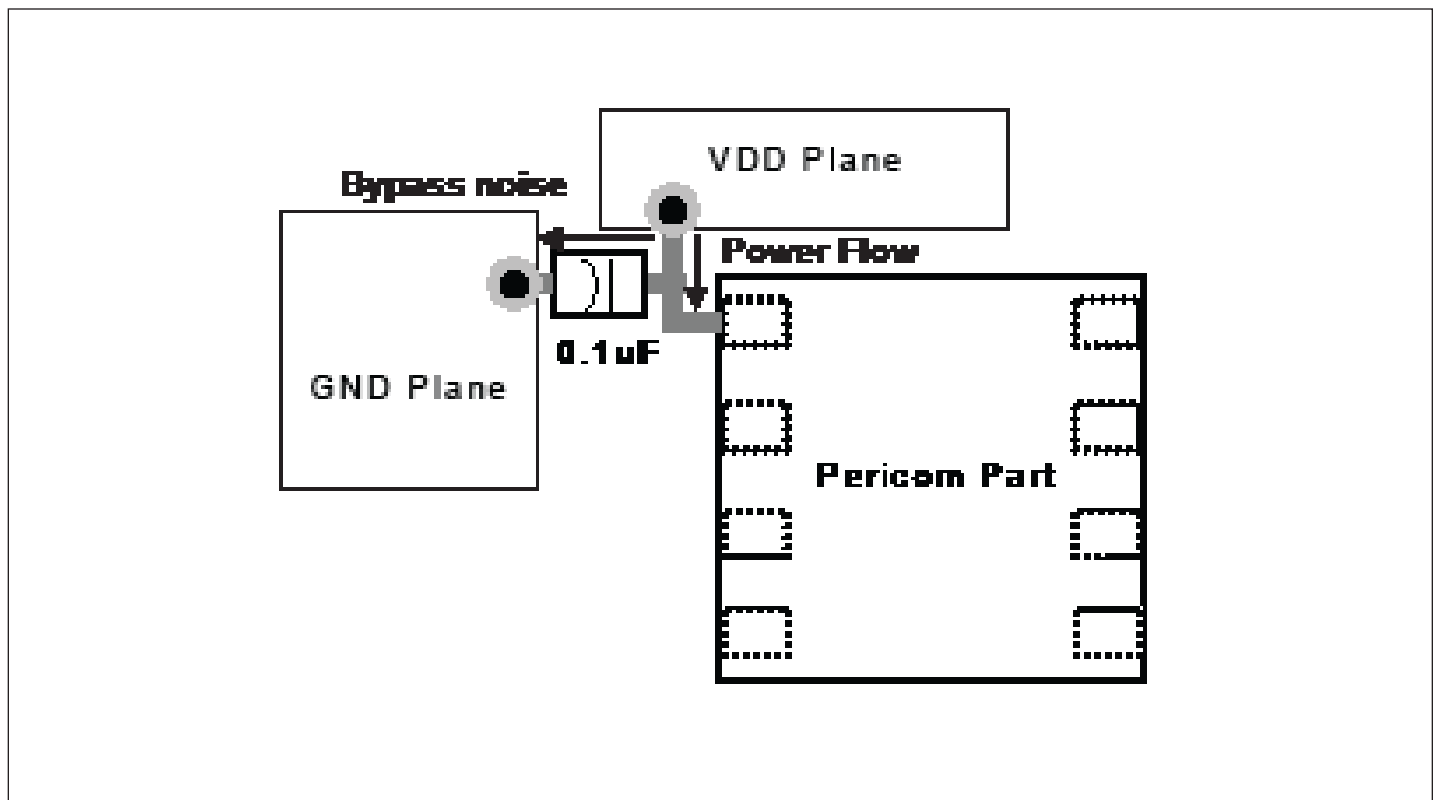


Figure 2 Layout and Decoupling Capacitor Placement Diagram

Application Information

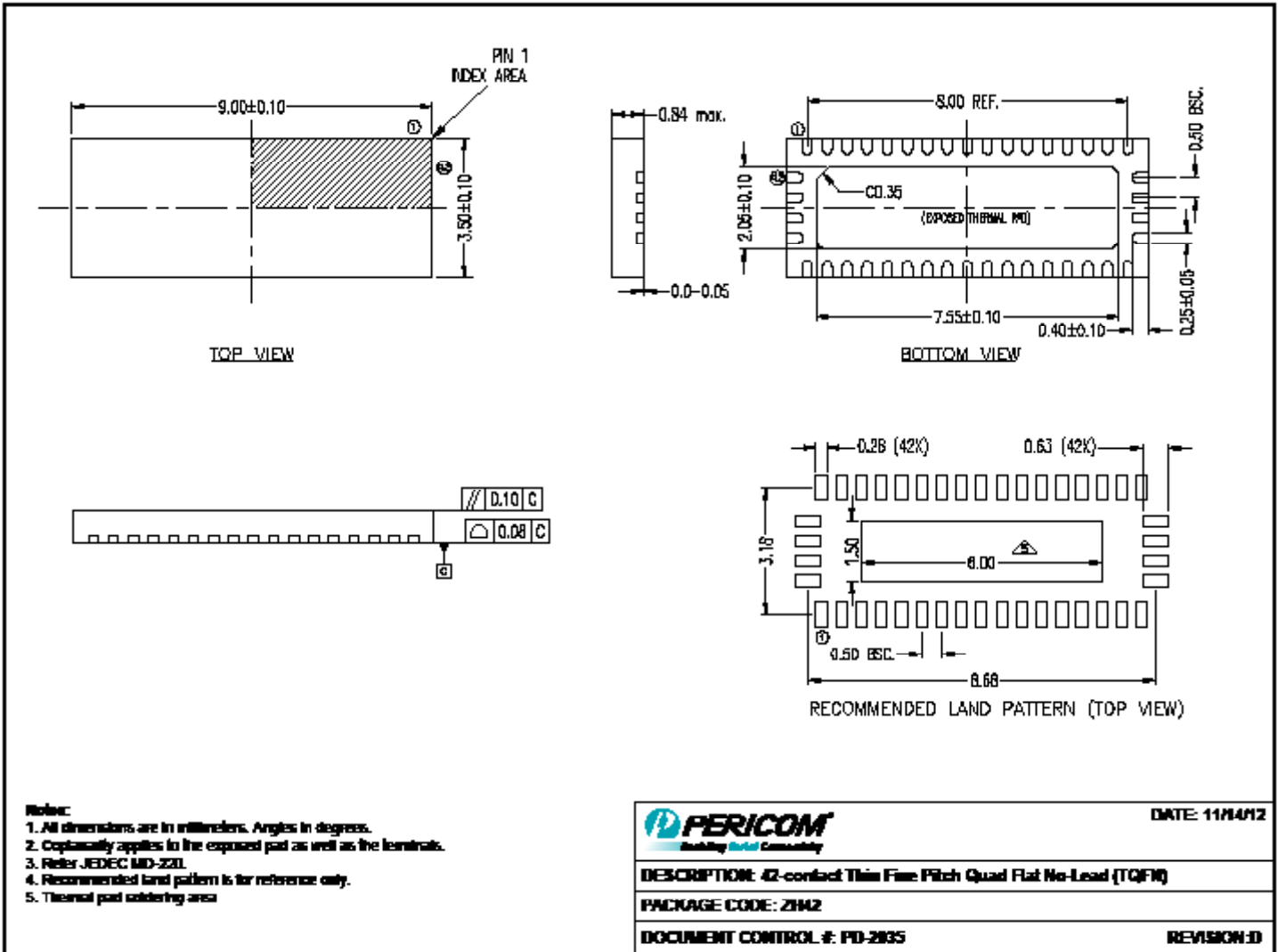
Supply Voltage

All V_{DD} pins are recommended to have a $0.01\mu\text{F}$ capacitor tied from V_{DD} to GND to filter supply noise

TMDS inputs

Standard TMDS terminations have already been integrated into Pericom's PI3HDMI101-A device. Therefore, external terminations are not required. Any unused port must be left floating and not tied to GND.

Package Mechanical: 42-pin, Low Profile Quad Flat Package (ZH42)



12-0529

Ordering Information

| Ordering Code | Package Code | Package Description |
|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| PI3HDMI101-BZHE | ZH | 42-pin, Pb-free & Green TQFN |

Notes:

- Thermal characteristics can be found on the company web site at www.pericom.com/packaging/
- E = Pb-free and Green
- Adding an X Suffix = Tape/Reel
- HDMI & DeepColor are trademarks of Silicon Image



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